



# OECD in Figures

## STATISTICS ON THE MEMBER COUNTRIES

Agriculture and Food

Development

Education and Skills

Employment

Energy

Enterprise, Industry and Services

Environment

Finance and Investment

General Economics

Health

Insurance and Pensions

International Migration

National Accounts

Nuclear Energy

Science and Information Technology

Sustainable Development

Taxation

Territorial Economy

Trade

Transport





# OECD in Figures

2005 edition

STATISTICS ON  
THE MEMBER COUNTRIES

**Observer**<sup>oecd</sup>

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Published in English and French  
 OECD Publications  
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 Paris cedex 16, France  
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 WEB EDITION: Loïc Verdier  
 MARKETING DIRECTOR: Toby Green

Price: US\$19 €15 £10 ¥1,900  
 Free with annual *Observer* subscription:  
 US\$63 €55 £35 ¥7,400  
 ISSN 0029-7054; sales@oecd.org  
 Available at www.oecdbookshop.org

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The OECD is a unique forum where the governments of 30 democracies work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The OECD is also at the forefront of efforts to understand and to help governments respond to new developments and concerns, such as corporate governance, the information economy and the challenges of an ageing population. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.

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Transport

**DEMOGRAPHY**

	Total area thousand sq. km.	Population <sup>1</sup>				Age structure <sup>1</sup> % of total population						Foreign population <sup>2</sup> % of total population		
		Thousands		Per sq. km. 2004	Growth rate 2004/2003 %	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		2003	1993	
		2004	1994			2004	1960	2004	1960	2004	1960			
Australia	7 687	20 111	17 855	3	1.2	19.8	30.2	67.3	61.3	13.0	8.5	22.8	22.9	Australia
Austria	84	8 175	8 031	97	0.7	16.2	22.0	68.0	65.8	15.7	12.2	9.4	8.6	Austria
Belgium	31	10 399	10 116	341	0.2	17.5	23.5	65.6	64.5	17.0	12.0	8.3	9.1	Belgium
Canada	9 976	31 946	28 999	3	0.9	17.9	33.7	69.1	58.7	13.0	7.6	18.2 <sup>c</sup>	16.1 <sup>h</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	79	10 211	10 336	129	0.1	15.2	25.4	70.8	64.9	13.9	9.6	2.4	0.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	43	5 401	5 206	125	0.3	18.8	25.2	66.2	64.2	15.0	10.6	5.0	3.6	Denmark
Finland	338	5 228	5 088	15	0.3	17.5	30.4	66.7	62.3	15.7	7.3	2.0	1.1	Finland
France	549	60 200	57 659	110	0.3	18.5	26.4	65.1	62.0	16.3	11.6	5.6 <sup>d</sup>	6.3 <sup>i</sup>	France
Germany	357	82 491	81 422	231	0.0	14.3	21.3	66.4	67.8	19.3	10.8	8.9	8.5	Germany
Greece	132	11 060	10 553	84	0.3	15.0	26.1	66.4	65.8	16.8	8.1	7.0 <sup>c</sup>	..	Greece
Hungary	93	10 107	10 343	109	-0.2	15.8	25.3	68.7	65.6	15.6	9.0	1.3 <sup>e</sup>	1.3	Hungary
Iceland	103	293	266	3	1.1	22.5	34.8	65.8	57.1	11.7	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	4 044	3 583	58	1.6	20.9	30.5	68.0	58.6	11.1	10.9	5.6	2.7	Ireland
Italy	301	57 553	56 623	191	0.1	14.3	23.4 <sup>a</sup>	66.7	67.6 <sup>b</sup>	19.0	9.0	3.8	1.7	Italy
Japan	378	127 687	125 180	338	0.1	13.9	30.2	66.6	64.1	19.5	5.7	1.5	1.1	Japan
Korea	100	48 082	44 642	483	0.5	19.6	42.3	71.7	54.8	8.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	Korea

Luxembourg	3	452	407	174	0.4	18.8	21.4	67.0	67.9	14.2	10.8	38.6	31.8	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 996	104 000	88 402	52	1.3	31.7	..	62.4	..	5.9	..	0.4 <sup>f</sup>	..	Mexico
Netherlands	41	16 275	15 383	399	0.3	18.6	30.0	67.7	61.0	13.8	9.0	4.3	5.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	269	4 061	3 620	15	1.3	21.8	32.9	66.2	58.5	12.0	8.7	19.5 <sup>c</sup>	..	New Zealand
Norway	324	4 592	4 337	14	0.6	19.8	25.9	65.5	63.2	14.7	10.9	4.5	3.8	Norway
Poland	313	38 180	38 544	122	0.0	17.0	33.5	70.0	60.8	13.0	5.8	0.1 <sup>g</sup>	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 509	9 840	114	0.6	15.7	..	67.5	..	16.9	..	4.2	1.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 382	5 347	110	0.1	17.3	31.6	71.1	61.5	11.6	6.9	0.5	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	42 692	39 296	85	1.6	14.5	27.3	68.7	64.5	16.8	8.2	3.9	1.1	Spain
Sweden	450	8 994	8 781	20	0.4	17.7	22.4	65.1	65.9	17.2	11.8	5.1	5.8	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 391	6 994	179	0.7	16.0	23.2	67.9	66.1	16.1	10.7	20.0	18.1	Switzerland
Turkey	781	71 789	60 612	92	1.5	29.2	41.2	65.1	55.1	5.7	3.7	1.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.0 <sup>i</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	59 778	57 862	244	0.4	18.9	23.3	65.5	64.9	15.6	11.7	4.8	3.5	United Kingdom
United States	9 376	293 655	263 126	31	1.0	20.7	31.0	66.9	59.7	12.4	9.2	12.1	8.2 <sup>e</sup>	United States
G7	21 182	713 310	670 871	34	0.5	17.7	27.9	66.7	63.0	15.6	9.0	..	..	G7
EU-15	3 240	383 251	369 849	118	0.4	16.2	23.6	66.6	63.2	17.3	10.1	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	34 804	1 160 738	1 078 452	33	0.7	19.6	28.6	66.7	61.6	13.7	8.5	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

- .. not available
- For some countries, data for the latest years are estimated. For further details see the source.
  - Data for Australia, Canada, Mexico, New Zealand, Turkey and the US relate to the proportion of foreign-born persons in total population
    - Under 14

- 14-64
- 2001
- 1999
- 1994
- 2000
- 2002

- 1991
- 1990

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/382663306310>

Sources: *Labour Force Statistics: 1984-2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI* OECD, Paris, 2005.



## HEALTH: SPENDING AND RESOURCES

	Health spending and financing										Acute care beds per 1 000 population		Practising physicians Per 1 000 population		MRI scanner units Per million population		
	Total expenditure as % of GDP		Public expenditure as % of total expenditure on health		Average growth rate	Health expenditure Per capita USD PPP		Pharmaceutical expenditure as % of total expenditure on health									
	2003	1993	2003	1993	1998-2003	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993		
Australia <sup>1</sup>	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.2	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	65.9	4.1 <sup>d</sup>	2 699 <sup>a</sup>	1 542	14 <sup>e</sup>	10.4	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	3.7	1.8	Australia <sup>1</sup>	
Austria	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	69.9 <sup>a</sup>	74.2	1.8 <sup>d</sup>	2 280 <sup>a</sup>	1 669	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>h</sup>	6.0	6.7	3.4	2.5	13.5	5.9	Austria	
Belgium	9.6	8.1	..	..	4.2	2 827	1 601	16.6 <sup>f</sup>	17.4	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>i</sup>	Belgium	
Canada	9.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	69.9 <sup>b</sup>	72.7	4.2	3 003 <sup>b</sup>	2 014	16.9	13	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	2.1	2.2	4.5	1.0	Canada	
Czech Republic	7.5	6.7	90.1	94.8	5.4	1 298	760	21.9	19.4	6.5	7.9	3.5	2.9	2.4	0.6	Czech Republic	
Denmark	9	8.8	83	82.7	2.8	2 763	1 763	9.8	8.5	3.4 <sup>e</sup>	3.8	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	9.1	2.5 <sup>n</sup>	Denmark	
Finland	7.4	8.3	76.5	76.1	4.1	2 118	1 430	16	12.3	2.3	4.6	2.6	2.1	12.8	2.8	Finland	
France	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	76.3 <sup>b</sup>	76.5	3.5	2 903 <sup>b</sup>	1 878	20.9	17.5	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	1.4	France	
Germany	11.1	9.9	78.2	80.2	1.8	2 996	1 988	14.6	13.2	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	3.4	2.9	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	Germany	
Greece	9.9	8.8	51.3 <sup>b</sup>	54.5	4.9	2 011	1 077	16	16.6	..	..	4.4 <sup>e</sup>	3.8	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>j</sup>	Greece	
Hungary	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	70.2 <sup>a</sup>	87.4	6	1 115 <sup>a</sup>	638	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.4	5.9	6.9 <sup>j</sup>	3.2	2.9	2.6	0.4	Hungary	
Iceland	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	8.4	83.5 <sup>b</sup>	83.3	5.9	3 115 <sup>b</sup>	1 745	14.5	12.4	..	4.0	3.6	3.0	17.3	3.8	Iceland	
Ireland	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	7	75.2 <sup>a</sup>	73.3	11.4	2 386 <sup>a</sup>	1 039	11 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.0	..	..	Ireland	
Italy	8.4	8	75.1	76.3	3.1	2 258	1 529	22.1	20.2	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	4.1	3.8	11.6	2.5	Italy	
Japan	7.9 <sup>a,b</sup>	6.5	81.5 <sup>a,b</sup>	79.2	3	2 139 <sup>a,b</sup>	1 365	18.4 <sup>a</sup>	22.3	8.5	12.3	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>h</sup>	35.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.5	Japan	
Korea	5.6	4.3	49.4	35.5	10.2	1 074	453	28.8	30.6	5.9	3.2	1.6	1.0	9.0	1.8	Korea	

Luxembourg	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.2	85.4 <sup>a</sup>	92.9	5.3		3 190 <sup>a</sup>	1 891	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>i</sup>	5.7	6.7	2.7	2.1	11.1	2.5	Luxembourg			
Mexico	6.2	5.8	46.4	43.2	4		583	397	21.4	..	1.0	..	1.5	1.4	0.2	..	Mexico			
Netherlands	9.8	8.6	62.4	73.6	4.6		2 976	1 701	11.4	11	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	3.1	2.6 <sup>l</sup>	..	2.5	Netherlands			
New Zealand	8.1	7.2	78.7	76.6	3.4		1 886	1 115	14.4 <sup>f</sup>	14.9	..	..	2.2	1.9	3.7	2.7 <sup>k</sup>	New Zealand			
Norway	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	8	83.7 <sup>b</sup>	84.6	5.3		3 807 <sup>b</sup>	1 695	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	..	..	Norway			
Poland	6 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	72.4 <sup>a</sup>	73.8	3		677 <sup>a</sup>	378	..	..	5.1		5.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	..			
Portugal	9.6	7.3	69.7	63	3.7		1 797	881	23.4 <sup>g</sup>	25.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	0.8 <sup>n</sup>	Portugal			
Slovak Republic	5.9	..	88.3	..	4.1		777	..	38.5	..	5.9	7.0 <sup>k</sup>	3.1	..	2.0	..	Slovak Republic			
Spain	7.7	7.5	71.2	76.6	2.6		1 835	1 089	21.8	19.2 <sup>h</sup>	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.5 <sup>h</sup>	7.3	2.1	Spain			
Sweden	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.6		85.3 <sup>a</sup>	87.4		5.4		2 594 <sup>a</sup>	1 644		13.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9	2.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.4	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	7.9 <sup>m</sup>	3.9	Sweden
Switzerland	11.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	58.5 <sup>b</sup>	54.3	2.8		3 781 <sup>b</sup>	2 401	10.5	9.7	3.9	6.1	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	14.2	..	Switzerland			
Turkey	6.6 <sup>c</sup>	3.7	62.9 <sup>c</sup>	66.4	..		452 <sup>c</sup>	200	24.8 <sup>c</sup>	31.6 <sup>i</sup>	2.3		2.1	1.4	1.0	3.0	0.6 <sup>k</sup>	Turkey		
United Kingdom	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	83.4 <sup>a</sup>	85.1	5.7		2 231 <sup>a</sup>	1 232	15.8 <sup>f</sup>	14.8	3.7	3.9 <sup>h</sup>	2.2	1.7	5.2 <sup>l,e</sup>	..	United Kingdom			
United States <sup>2</sup>	15	13.2	44.4	43.1	4.6		5 635	3 357	12.9	8.6	2.8	3.5	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	United States <sup>2</sup>			

Notes:

.. not available

| break in series

1. For Australia, the data on the number of MRI are only for those that are Medicare-eligible (60% of the total in 1999)
2. The MRI figures for the United States under-estimate considerably the real number of devices in that country, because they refer to the number of hospitals reporting to have at least one of these equipments rather than the total number of equipments in hospitals and in other locations (e.g., specialised clinics)

a. 2002

b. estimate

c. 2000

d. 1998-2002

e. 2001

f. 1997

g. 1998

h. 1995

i. 1994

j. 1992

k. 1996

l. 1991

m. 1999

n. 1990

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/530538806724>

## HEALTH: STATUS

10

	Life expectancy at birth years			Fertility rate Children per woman 15-49		Infant mortality per 1 000 live births		Tobacco consumption % of population smoking daily		Overweight or obese population	Obese population		
	Women	Men	Total	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	% total pop. BMI>25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	% total pop. BMI>30 kg/m <sup>2</sup>		
	2003									2003	1993	2003	
Australia <sup>1</sup>	82.8	77.8	80.3	1.76 <sup>a</sup>	1.86	4.8	6.1	19.8 <sup>c</sup>	26.0 <sup>d</sup>	58.4 <sup>b</sup>	21.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.8 <sup>g</sup>	Australia <sup>1</sup>
Austria	81.6	75.6	78.6	1.39	1.50	4.5	6.5	36.3 <sup>b</sup>	..	46.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	8.5 <sup>i</sup>	Austria
Belgium	81.1 <sup>a</sup>	75.1 <sup>a</sup>	78.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.61	1.61	4.3	8.0	27.0	25.0	44.4 <sup>c</sup>	11.7 <sup>c</sup>	..	Belgium
Canada	82.1 <sup>a</sup>	77.2 <sup>a</sup>	79.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.52 <sup>a</sup>	1.66	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	17.0	25.5 <sup>e</sup>	46.5	14.3	12.1 <sup>g</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	78.5	72.0	75.3	1.18	1.67	3.9	8.5	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	51.1 <sup>h</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	79.5	74.9	77.2	1.76	1.75	4.4	5.4	28.0	42.0	41.7 <sup>c</sup>	9.5 <sup>h</sup>	7.6 <sup>e</sup>	Denmark
Finland	81.8	75.1	78.5	1.76	1.81	3.1	4.4	22.2	23.9	43.1	12.8	8.9	Finland
France	82.9	75.8	79.4	1.89	1.65	3.9	6.5	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	29.0	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	France
Germany	81.3	75.5	78.4	1.34	1.28	4.2	5.8	24.3	22.9	49.2	12.9	..	Germany
Greece	80.7	75.4	78.1	1.27	1.34	4.8	8.5	35.0	37.0 <sup>e</sup>	57.1	21.9	..	Greece
Hungary	76.5	68.3	72.4	1.30	1.69	7.3	12.5	33.8	35.5 <sup>e</sup>	52.8	18.8	..	Hungary
Iceland	82.5	78.7	80.6	1.99	2.22	2.4	4.8	22.4	26.6	48.8 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>j</sup>	Iceland
Ireland	80.3 <sup>a</sup>	75.2 <sup>a</sup>	77.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.98	1.90	5.1	6.1	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	28.5	47.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	..	Ireland
Italy	82.9	76.9	79.9	1.29	1.25	4.3	7.1	24.2	25.7	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>e</sup>	Italy
Japan	85.3	78.4	81.8	1.38	1.46	3.0	4.3	30.3	36.8	24.9	3.2	2.4	Japan
Korea	80.4 <sup>a</sup>	73.4 <sup>a</sup>	76.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.17 <sup>a</sup>	1.70	6.2 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	30.4 <sup>c</sup>	34.7 <sup>d</sup>	30.6 <sup>c</sup>	3.2 <sup>c</sup>	..	Korea

Luxembourg	81.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.9 <sup>a</sup>	78.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.63	1.70	4.9	5.9	33.0	33.0 <sup>d</sup>	52.8	18.4	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	77.4	72.4	74.9	2.40 <sup>a</sup>	3.04	20.1	29.6	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	25.1	62.3 <sup>h</sup>	24.2 <sup>h</sup>	..	Mexico
Netherlands	80.9	76.2	78.6	1.75	1.57	4.8	6.3	34.0 <sup>c</sup>	36.0	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.1	Netherlands
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	81.1 <sup>a</sup>	76.3 <sup>a</sup>	78.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.90 <sup>a</sup>	2.07	5.6 <sup>c</sup>	7.3	25.0	27.0	56.2	20.9	11.1 <sup>k</sup>	New Zealand <sup>1</sup>
Norway	81.9	77.0	79.5	1.80	1.86	3.4	5.1	26.0	37.0	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>g</sup>	Norway
Poland	78.9	70.5	74.7	1.24	1.85	7.0	16.1	27.6	41.5 <sup>d</sup>	43.1	..	11.4 <sup>f</sup>	Poland
Portugal	80.6	74.0	77.3	1.44	1.51	4.1	8.7	20.5 <sup>b</sup>	19.5 <sup>f</sup>	49.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.5 <sup>f</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	77.8 <sup>a</sup>	69.9 <sup>a</sup>	73.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.17	1.92	7.9	10.6	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	..	57.6	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	18.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	83.7	77.2	80.5	1.29	1.27	4.1	6.7	28.1	32.1	48.4	13.1	8.8	Spain
Sweden	82.4	77.9	80.2	1.71	1.99	3.1	4.8	17.5	23.3	42.8	9.7	5.5 <sup>k</sup>	Sweden
Switzerland	83.0 <sup>a</sup>	77.8 <sup>a</sup>	80.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.41	1.51	4.3	5.5	26.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.2 <sup>d</sup>	37.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>d</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	71.0	66.4	68.7	2.46 <sup>a</sup>	2.78	29.0	53.0	32.1	47.4 <sup>g</sup>	43.4	12.0	..	Turkey
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	80.7	76.2	78.5	1.71	1.75	5.3	6.3	26.0	27.0 <sup>e</sup>	62.0	23.0	15.0	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup>	79.9 <sup>a</sup>	74.5 <sup>a</sup>	77.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.04	2.05	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	17.5	20.4	65.7 <sup>a</sup>	30.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.3 <sup>i</sup>	United States <sup>1</sup>

Notes:

.. not available

1. For Australia, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States, figures are based on health examinations, rather than self-reported information. Obesity estimates derived from health examinations are generally higher and more reliable than those coming from self-reports, because they preclude any misreporting of people's height and weight.

- a. 2002
- b. 1999
- c. 2001
- d. 1992

- e. 1994
- f. 1996
- g. 1995
- h. 2000
- i. 1991
- j. 1990
- k. 1989

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/348874817562>

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2004**

	Total at current market prices			Per capita at current market prices			Purchasing Power Parities <sup>1</sup>	
	Using current PPPs <sup>1</sup>		Using current exchange rates billion USD	Using current PPPs <sup>1</sup>		Using current exchange rates USD		
	Billion USD	% of OECD Total		USD	OECD = 100			
Australia	610.8	1.9	617.2	30 200	109	30 500	1.37	Australia
Austria	259.4	0.8	292.3	31 700	115	35 800	0.908	Austria
Belgium	321.4	1.0	352.3	30 900	112	33 800	0.883	Belgium
Canada	1 004.8	3.1	978.5	31 500	114	30 700	1.27	Canada
Czech Republic	188.6	0.6	107.0	18 500	67	10 500	14.6	Czech Republic
Denmark	170.9	0.5	241.4	31 600	114	44 700	8.46	Denmark
Finland	159.9	0.5	185.9	30 600	111	35 600	0.94	Finland
France	1 837.6	5.7	2 046.7	29 600	107	32 900	0.897	France
Germany	2 351.0	7.3	2 740.7	28 500	103	33 200	0.939	Germany
Greece	237.1	0.7	205.2	21 500	78	18 600	0.697	Greece
Hungary	161.2	0.5	100.3	15 900	58	9 900	126	Hungary
Iceland	9.5	0.0	12.2	32 600	118	41 800	90.1	Iceland
Ireland	145.2	0.5	181.6	35 800	129	44 700	1.01	Ireland
Italy	1 610.2	5.0	1 677.9	27 700	100	28 800	0.839	Italy
Japan	3 788.0	11.8	4 666.4	29 600	107	36 500	133	Japan
Korea	1 005.3	3.1	679.7	20 900	76	14 100	774	Korea

Luxembourg	26.1	0.1	31.9	57 500	208	70 200	0.98	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 046.1	3.2	676.1	10 100	36	6 500	7.29	Mexico
Netherlands	507.6	1.6	579.0	31 100	113	35 500	0.92	Netherlands
New Zealand	97.8	0.3	96.6	23 900	87	23 700	1.49	New Zealand
Norway	177.7	0.6	250.1	38 700	140	54 500	9.48	Norway
Poland	482.8	1.5	241.6	12 600	46	6 300	1.83	Poland
Portugal	204.0	0.6	167.7	19 400	70	16 000	0.662	Portugal
Slovak Republic	77.0	0.2	41.1	14 300	52	7 600	17.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 090.8	3.4	1 040.0	25 600	92	24 400	0.768	Spain
Sweden	273.1	0.8	346.4	30 400	110	38 500	9.32	Sweden
Switzerland	251.2	0.8	357.4	33 600	122	47 900	1.77	Switzerland
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	551.9	1.7	302.0	7 700	28	4 200	0.780	Turkey <sup>2</sup>
United Kingdom	1 875.2	5.8	2 124.5	31 400	113	35 500	0.619	United Kingdom
United States	11 678.7	36.3	11 678.7	39 700	144	39 700	1.00	United States
G7	24 145.3	75.0	25 913.4	33 700	122	36 200	..	G7
Euro area	8 750.2	27.2	9 501.3	28 100	101	30 500	0.874	Zone Euro
EU-15	11 069.4	34.4	12 213.6	28 700	104	31 700	0.889	EU-15
OECD Total	32 200.7	100.0	33 018.6	27 700	100	28 400	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not applicable

1. Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) are the rate of currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries)

2. According to the System of National Accounts (SNA) 1968

Data are OECD estimates

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/546114387831>

**ECONOMIC GROWTH AND PERFORMANCE**

14

	<b>GDP growth</b> Average annual volume change %			<b>GDP growth by component</b> Volume change 2003-2004 %				<b>Trade balance (goods and services)</b> % of GDP at current prices 2004	<b>Net National Saving</b> % of GDP at current prices 2004	
				Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation				
	1994-2004	2003-2004	2002-2003			Total	Housing and other construction			
Australia	3.7	3.0	3.8	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>b</sup>	-2.9 <sup>c</sup>	4.1 <sup>c</sup>	Australia
Austria	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.5	0.7	4.8	9.6	Austria
Belgium	2.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	..	2.9	7.7	Belgium
Canada	3.4	2.9	2.0	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>c</sup>	8.7 <sup>c</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	2.6	4.6	3.7	3.4	-3.3	8.8	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	-0.3	1.7 <sup>c</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.1	2.4	0.7	4.3	0.7	4.7	3.8	5.1	7.3	Denmark
Finland	3.6	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.6	2.7	5.6	8.4	Finland
France	2.3	2.3	0.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.3	6.4	France
Germany	1.5	1.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-2.6	4.9	5.7	Germany
Greece	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.3	6.5	4.9	4.1	-8.6	9.0	Greece
Hungary	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.0	-1.9	7.9	..	-3.0	..	Hungary
Iceland	3.5	5.2	4.2	7.4	3.6	12.8	13.1	-5.9	1.1	Iceland
Ireland	7.9	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9	9.2	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	Ireland
Italy	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.1	3.1	0.8	5.6	Italy
Japan	1.2	2.7	1.3	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	-2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	Japan

Korea	4.9	4.6	3.1	- 0.5	3.0	1.9	1.1	4.4	21.4	Korea
Luxembourg	4.8	4.5	2.9	1.4	6.0	3.5	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	21.6	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.7	4.4	1.4	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	- 1.6 <sup>c</sup>	9.1 <sup>c</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	2.4	1.4	- 0.9	0.3	- 0.2	2.5	1.3	5.4	7.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.3	4.4	3.6	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>c</sup>	5.6 <sup>c</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	2.9	2.9	0.4	4.3	2.0	8.9	7.5	14.2	19.0	Norway
Poland	4.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	1.4	5.1	- 0.5 <sup>a</sup>	- 1.8	..	Poland
Portugal	2.5	1.0	- 1.1	2.5	1.2	1.3	- 1.6	- 7.7	- 2.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.3	5.5	4.5	3.5	1.2	2.5	- 9.0	- 2.7	1.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.4	3.1	2.9	4.3	6.4	4.4	5.5	- 3.6	8.8	Spain
Sweden	2.8	3.6	1.5	1.8	0.3	5.5	3.8	8.0	11.7	Sweden
Switzerland	1.3	1.7	- 0.4	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	- 0.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	11.1 <sup>d</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	4.1	8.9	5.8	10.1	0.5	32.4	3.9	- 5.8	11.3 <sup>c</sup>	Turkey <sup>1</sup>
United Kingdom	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.7	5.6	6.2	- 3.3	4.3	United Kingdom
United States	3.3	4.4	3.1	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	- 4.5 <sup>c</sup>	1.3 <sup>c</sup>	United States
G7	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	- 1.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.6 <sup>c</sup>	G7
EU-15	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	..	2.0	..	EU-15
Euro Area	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	..	1.3	..	Euro Area
OECD Total	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	..	- 0.8 <sup>c</sup>	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts

a. 2002-2003

b. 2001-2002

c. 2003

d. 2002

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/031231577486>

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2005



**EMPLOYMENT**

16

	Total labour force <sup>1</sup>				Civilian employment <sup>1</sup>								Foreign labour force <sup>2</sup>		
	Thousands 2004	Change 2004/94 %	Female participation rate <sup>3</sup> %		Total thousands 2004	Change 2004/94 %	Agriculture, forestry and fishing %		Industry %		Services %		% of total labour force		
			2004	1994			2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2003	1993	
Australia	10 180	16.4	67.5	62.5	9 578	21.4	3.7	5.1	21.4	23.6	74.9	71.3	24.9	25.3	Australia
Austria	3 939	1.5	64.0	62.1	3 732	0.6	5.0	7.3	27.8	33.4	67.2	59.3	11.8	9.3	Austria
Belgium	4 561	6.3	57.3	55.7	4 139	12.3	2.0	2.5	24.9	26.9	73.1	70.7	7.6	7.8 <sup>d</sup>	Belgium
Canada	17 239	17.8	73.0	67.3	15 950	22.3	2.6	4.3	22.3	21.7	75.0	74.0	19.9 <sup>a</sup>	18.5 <sup>e</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	5 133	- 0.3	62.9	65.1	4 684	- 3.7	4.3	6.9	39.4	42.7	56.3	50.4	2.1	1.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	2 883	3.8	76.4	73.8	2 689	7.2	3.1	5.1	23.7	26.8	73.1	68.1	3.6	2.7	Denmark
Finland	2 615	5.1	72.3	69.4	2 356	15.2	4.9	8.7	25.7	26.3	69.3	65.0	1.8	..	Finland
France	27 351	8.1	64.8	60.1	24 259	11.6	3.5	4.8	23.0	26.6	72.6	68.6	5.6 <sup>b</sup>	6.1	France
Germany	40 033	1.4	66.6	61.4	35 876	0.3	2.4	3.3	31.0	37.7	66.6	59.0	9.4	..	Germany
Greece	4 823	15.1	52.8	44.2	4 331	14.4	12.6	20.8	22.5	23.6	64.9	55.6	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	..	Greece
Hungary	4 153	- 1.2	53.7	52.6	3 856	5.8	5.3	9.0	33.2	33.9	61.5	57.1	1.2	0.4	Hungary
Iceland	161	10.8	79.9	80.6	156	13.4	6.3	9.1	22.4	25.9	71.3	65.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	1 920	34.1	58.5	47.2	1 829	50.8	6.4	12.1	27.7	28.3	65.9	59.6	5.5 <sup>c</sup>	2.7	Ireland
Italy	24 365	6.5	51.0	42.4	22 146	10.9	4.5	7.1	31.0	34.3	64.5	58.6	6.0	2.0	Italy
Japan	66 420	0.0	64.6	62.1	63 290	- 1.9	4.5	5.8	28.4	34.0	67.1	60.2	0.3	0.1	Japan
Korea	23 370	14.8	57.2	52.8	22 557	13.6	8.1	12.6	27.5	33.6	64.4	53.8	1.8	0.1 <sup>f</sup>	Korea

Luxembourg	310	44.2	84.0	57.2	300	43.3	1.3	2.8	21.2	27.9	77.5	69.3	65.5	49.7	Luxembourg
Mexico	42 566	26.7	44.2	40.0	41 272	27.2	15.9	25.8	25.0	22.2	59.1	52.1	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	8 420	17.2	67.6	57.0	7 961	20.1	3.0	4.0	20.3	23.0	76.6	73.0	3.8	3.9 <sup>d</sup>	Netherlands
New Zealand	2 108	18.7	70.9	65.5	2 017	24.3	7.5	10.4	22.7	25.0	69.8	64.6	19.9 <sup>a</sup>	..	New Zealand
Norway	2 382	10.7	75.6	71.1	2 258	12.7	3.5	5.3	20.9	23.4	75.6	71.3	5.9	2.4	Norway
Poland	17 094	- 1.1	57.9	62.0	13 795	- 5.9	18.0	23.8	28.8	31.8	53.2	44.4	..	..	Poland
Portugal	5 488	15.1	70.6	61.0	5 087	15.4	12.1	11.8	31.4	32.9	56.5	55.3	5.5	1.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 659	8.8	62.7	61.0	2 170	2.9	5.1	10.2	39.0	39.7	55.9	50.2	0.2	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	20 172	24.2	57.0	45.2	17 875	46.9	5.5	9.4	30.5	30.4	64.0	60.2	5.2	0.8	Spain
Sweden	4 512	3.6	75.0	75.7	4 213	7.2	2.1	3.5	22.6	25.1	75.2	71.4	4.9	5.1	Sweden
Switzerland	4 368	6.3	77.5	73.8	4 185	5.8	3.7	4.4	23.7	28.2	72.6	67.5	18.7	18.5	Switzerland
Turkey	24 790	10.8	27.7	33.7	21 791	8.9	34.0	44.1	23.0	22.5	43.0	33.4	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 369	4.7	68.5	66.2	27 845	10.3	1.3	2.1	22.3	27.6	76.4	70.3	4.9	3.4	United Kingdom
United States	148 644	12.2	69.8	69.8	139 252	13.2	1.6	2.9	20.0	24.0	78.4	73.1	14.8	9.6 <sup>f</sup>	United States
G7	353 420	7.3	66.6	63.7	328 617	8.3	2.6	4.0	24.1	28.8	73.3	67.2	..	..	G7
EU-15	180 760	7.9	63.0	56.8	164 637	12.0	3.7	5.3	27.0	30.9	69.3	63.7	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	552 027	9.6	61.1	58.8	511 449	11.0	6.1	8.8	24.9	28.4	69.0	62.8	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

- For some countries, data for the latest years are estimated. For further details see the source.
- Data for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States relate to the foreign-born population
- Defined as female labour force of all ages divided by female population aged 15-64

a. 2001

b. The employment survey has moved from a punctual survey (March of each year) to a continuous one in 2003. Data from 2003 on are therefore not fully comparable with those of the previous years.

c. 2002

d. 1995

e. 1991

f. 1994

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/808800743257>

Sources: *Labour Force Statistics : 1984-2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI*, OECD, Paris, 2005.

## PART-TIME AND SELF-EMPLOYMENT

	Part-time employment <sup>1</sup> as % of total employment						Female part-time employment % of total part-time employment		Self-employment <sup>2</sup> % of total employment		
	Both sexes		Men		Women		2004	1994	2004	1994	
	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994					
Australia	27.1 <sup>a</sup>	24.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.8 <sup>a</sup>	40.1 <sup>a</sup>	67.1 <sup>a</sup>	69.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	15.3	Australia
Austria	15.5	..	3.7	..	29.6	..	86.9	..	11.7	10.4	Austria
Belgium	18.3	14.6	6.3	4.4	34.1	30.0	80.6	81.8	13.9	14.8	Belgium
Canada	18.5	19.0	10.9	10.8	27.2	28.9	68.8	68.9	9.2	10.3	Canada
Czech Republic	3.1	3.6	1.5	2.1	5.2	5.6	72.9	67.7	16.2	10.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	17.5	17.3	11.6	9.8	24.3	26.2	64.5	69.4	7.8	8.4	Denmark
Finland	11.3	8.9	8.0	6.5	14.9	11.5	63.3	62.8	12.2	14.8	Finland
France	13.4	13.8	4.8	5.3	23.6	24.5	80.6	78.6	8.7	11.0	France
Germany	20.1	13.5	6.3	3.0	37.0	28.0	82.8	87.1	10.8	9.1	Germany
Greece	6.0	7.8	3.1	5.0	10.9	13.1	68.6	59.1	30.2	34.4	Greece
Hungary	3.6	..	2.2	..	5.1	..	67.7	..	13.7	16.2	Hungary
Iceland	20.1 <sup>b</sup>	22.6	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	9.2	31.2 <sup>b</sup>	37.9	73.1 <sup>b</sup>	78.3	14.1	16.7	Iceland
Ireland	18.7	13.5	6.9	6.4	35.1	25.5	78.8	70.3	17.2	21.0	Ireland
Italy	14.9	10.0	5.9	4.2	28.8	20.6	76.1	72.6	25.5	23.9	Italy
Japan	25.5 <sup>a,c</sup>	21.4 <sup>a,c</sup>	14.2 <sup>a,c</sup>	11.7 <sup>a,c</sup>	41.7 <sup>a,c</sup>	35.7 <sup>a,c</sup>	67.4	67.6	10.4	12.3	Japan
Korea	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	59.0	61.3	27.1	27.1	Korea

Luxembourg	14.6	10.7	1.7	1.9	33.3	25.7	93.0	88.6	6.7	8.4	Luxembourg
Mexico	15.1	..	8.1	..	27.6	..	65.1	..	29.6	31.7	Mexico
Netherlands	35.0	28.9	15.1	11.3	60.2	54.5	76.0	76.8	11.0	10.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	22.0	21.0	10.7	9.0	35.4	36.1	73.6	76.1	18.6	19.8	New Zealand
Norway	21.1	21.5	10.3	7.7	33.2	37.7	74.1	80.6	7.1	8.6	Norway
Poland	12.0	..	7.5	..	17.5	..	65.7	..	21.1	24.7	Poland
Portugal	9.6	9.5	5.8	4.9	14.0	15.2	67.0	71.3	24.2	25.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.4	73.0	72.0	11.8	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.3	6.4	2.6	2.4	17.2	14.3	81.0	75.5	16.5	21.3	Spain
Sweden	14.4	15.8	8.5	7.1	20.8	24.9	69.5	76.8	9.6	10.6	Sweden
Switzerland	24.9	23.2	8.1	6.8	45.3	44.9	82.1	83.3	9.4	9.4	Switzerland
Turkey	6.6	8.8	3.7	4.9	14.8	18.5	59.4	61.0	28.7	29.5	Turkey
United Kingdom	24.1	22.4	10.0	7.0	40.4	41.2	77.8	82.7	12.7	13.7	United Kingdom
United States	13.2 <sup>d</sup>	14.2 <sup>d</sup>	8.1 <sup>d</sup>	8.5 <sup>d</sup>	18.8 <sup>d</sup>	20.4 <sup>d</sup>	68.3	68.4	7.4	8.6	United States
G7 <sup>3</sup>	16.4	11.6	7.9	5.2	26.5	19.8	73.6	74.8	10.2	11.1	G7 <sup>3</sup>
EU-15 <sup>3</sup>	17.4	14.6	6.6	5.0	31.2	28.3	78.6	80.1	14.5	14.5	EU-15 <sup>3</sup>
OECD Total <sup>3</sup>	15.2	11.6	7.5	5.2	25.4	20.1	72.2	73.9	14.4	..	OECD Total <sup>3</sup>

Notes:

.. not available

1. Less than 30 usual hours worked per week in the main job
  2. For some countries, data for the latest years are estimated. For further details see the source
  3. Area totals include only countries for which data are shown in this table
- a. Actual hours worked

b. 2002

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/354503778807>

c. Based on 35 hours worked or less per week

d. Dependent employment

Sources: OECD Database on Full-time / Part-time Employment;  
*Annual Labour Force Statistics: 1984-2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*OECD Employment Outlook*, OECD, Paris, June 2005.

## UNEMPLOYMENT

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	Unemployment rates <sup>1</sup>						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) % of total unemployment		Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force						
	Both sexes % of civilian labour force		Women % of civilian female labour force		Men % of civilian male labour force				Both sexes		Women		Men		
	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	
Australia	5.4	9.2	5.5	8.8	5.3	9.4	20.7	36.3	11.7	16.2	11.1	15.7	12.2	16.7	Australia
Austria	5.0	3.6	5.5	4.0	4.6	3.3	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.4	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	Austria
Belgium	12.0	13.1	14.6	17.0	10.0	10.0	49.6	58.3	17.5	21.8	19.5	23.4	15.8	20.5	Belgium
Canada	7.2	10.4	6.8	9.8	7.5	10.9	9.5	17.9	13.4	15.9	11.8	13.7	14.9	17.9	Canada
Czech Republic	8.3	4.4	9.9	5.2	7.1	3.7	51.8	22.3	20.4	8.7	19.5	9.8	21.1	7.9	Czech Republic
Denmark	5.7	8.1	6.2	9.1	5.3	7.3	22.6	32.1	7.8	10.2	7.1	10.2	8.5	10.2	Denmark
Finland	8.8	16.6	8.9	14.9	8.8	18.3	23.4	37.6 <sup>b</sup>	20.8	34.1	19.4	30.7	22.2	37.1	Finland
France	10.1	12.3	11.0	14.1	9.3	10.8	41.6	38.5	22.7	27.5	24.2	31.7	21.6	24.1	France
Germany	9.9	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.3	7.3	51.8	44.3	11.7	8.2	9.7	8.3	13.3	8.2	Germany
Greece	10.2	9.6	15.9	14.8	6.3	6.5	54.7	50.5	26.5	27.7	35.7	36.9	18.7	19.8	Greece
Hungary	6.2	11.0	6.1	9.4	6.2	12.3	45.1	41.3	15.5	20.9	14.4	16.5	16.2	24.6	Hungary
Iceland	3.1	5.3	2.9	5.5	3.2	5.2	11.2	15.1	8.1	11.5	6.8	10.1	9.3	13.0	Iceland
Ireland	4.4	14.8	3.7	14.8	4.9	14.8	34.3	64.3	8.1	24.2	7.4	22.5	8.7	25.4	Ireland
Italy	8.1	11.2	10.6	15.4	6.5	8.7	49.7	61.5	23.5	30.5	27.2	36.5	20.7	26.3	Italy
Japan	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.0	4.9	2.8	33.7	17.5	9.5	5.5	8.3	5.3	10.6	5.6	Japan

Korea	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.0	3.7	2.8	1.1	5.4	10.0	7.2	8.9	6.0	11.7	9.2	Korea
Luxembourg	2.8	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	22.6	29.6	18.3	7.9	23.4	7.2	13.7	8.5	Luxembourg
Mexico	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.3	5.6	6.5	Mexico
Netherlands	5.0	6.9	5.2	8.1	4.9	6.1	32.5	49.4	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.9	8.1	4.4	7.6	3.5	8.5	11.7	32.3	9.3	15.0	10.1	14.3	8.7	15.5	New Zealand
Norway	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.7	5.0	6.1	9.2	28.8	11.7	12.6	10.7	12.1	12.6	13.1	Norway
Poland	19.0	14.4	19.9	16.0	18.2	13.1	47.9	40.4	40.8	32.6	43.3	34.7	39.0	30.8	Poland
Portugal	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	5.9	6.0	43.2	43.4	15.3	14.1	17.6	16.3	13.5	12.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.1	13.6	19.1	14.1	17.3	13.3	60.6	42.6	32.7	27.3	30.8	26.5	34.2	28.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.0	24.2	15.0	31.6	8.2	19.7	37.7	56.2	22.0	42.9	26.4	50.1	18.7	37.4	Spain
Sweden	6.6	9.8	6.2	8.2	7.0	11.2	18.9	25.7	17.0	22.7	16.1	19.9	17.8	25.3	Sweden
Switzerland	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.3	33.5	29.0	7.7	6.0	7.3	6.5	8.0	5.4	Switzerland
Turkey	10.3	8.6	9.7	8.0	10.5	8.8	39.2	45.9	19.7	16.0	18.9	13.4	20.1	17.5	Turkey
United Kingdom	4.7	9.6	4.2	7.3	5.0	11.4	21.4	45.4	10.9	16.2	9.9	12.6	11.8	19.2	United Kingdom
United States	5.5	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.6	6.2	12.7	12.2	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	United States
G7 <sup>2</sup>	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.4	6.4	6.8	29.7	30.5	12.7	13.2	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.7	G7 <sup>2</sup>
EU-15 <sup>2</sup>	8.3	11.2	9.2	12.7	7.6	10.1	42.6	48.4	16.5	20.8	17.0	21.9	16.0	19.8	EU-15 <sup>2</sup>
OECD Total <sup>2</sup>	6.8	7.7	7.1	8.3	6.6	7.2	32.0	35.5	13.5	14.3	13.3	14.3	13.7	14.3	OECD Total <sup>2</sup>

Notes:

- National definitions. For some countries, data for the latest years are estimated. For further details see the source.
- Area totals include only countries for which data are shown in this table
  - 2003
  - 1995

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/270313050283>

Sources: OECD Databases on Labour Force Statistics and Unemployment by Duration;  
*Annual Labour Force Statistics: 1984-2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*OECD Employment Outlook*, OECD, Paris, July 2005.

**SECTORAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROSS VALUE ADDED<sup>1</sup>**

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	Agriculture %		Industry %				Services <sup>2</sup> %		
	2003	1993	Total		Manufacturing		2003	1993	
			2003	1993	2003	1993			
Australia <sup>3</sup>	3.4	3.8	25.7	28.1	11.9	14.0	71.0	68.1	Australia <sup>3</sup>
Austria <sup>3</sup>	2.0	2.9	30.5	30.1	19.9	19.0	67.6	67.0	Austria <sup>3</sup>
Belgium	1.4	2.0	25.6	29.0	18.1	21.0 <sup>e</sup>	73.0	69.0	Belgium
Canada	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	32.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	65.4 <sup>a</sup>	67.8	Canada
Czech Republic	2.9	5.5	38.6	41.0	26.5	24.0 <sup>e</sup>	58.5	53.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.3	3.6	25.9	25.2	15.9	17.3	71.8	71.3	Denmark
Finland	3.4	5.4	31.1	30.9	23.1	23.2	65.5	63.7	Finland
France <sup>3</sup>	2.6	3.1	21.5	24.9	14.0	..	75.9	72.8	France <sup>3</sup>
Germany <sup>3</sup>	1.1	1.2	28.8	33.2	22.5	23.9	70.1	65.6	Germany <sup>3</sup>
Greece	7.0	9.8	23.5	25.1	11.9	13.4 <sup>e</sup>	69.5	65.1	Greece
Hungary	3.4	6.5	31.3	32.2	22.9	23.6 <sup>e</sup>	65.4	61.3	Hungary
Iceland	10.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.1	25.4 <sup>b</sup>	29.2	13.2 <sup>b</sup>	16.6 <sup>f</sup>	64.6 <sup>b</sup>	58.7	Iceland
Ireland <sup>3</sup>	2.7	8.5	41.2	35.1	31.2	27.1	56.2	56.5	Ireland <sup>3</sup>
Italy	2.7	3.4	27.8	31.4	19.7	22.5	69.6	65.2	Italy
Japan <sup>4</sup>	1.3	2.0	30.7	36.4	21.0	24.2	68.0	61.6	Japan <sup>4</sup>
Korea <sup>3</sup>	4.1	7.5	38.7	41.1	26.4	26.8	57.2	51.4	Korea <sup>3</sup>
Luxembourg	0.6	1.3	20.6	26.3	11.8	16.6	78.8	72.5	Luxembourg

Mexico	3.8	6.3	25.8	26.8	18.0	19.0	70.4	66.9	Mexico
Netherlands	2.5	3.6	25.7	28.7	15.0	17.9	71.8	67.7	Netherlands
New Zealand <sup>5</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	25.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.1	16.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.7	65.5 <sup>a</sup>	64.5	New Zealand <sup>5</sup>
Norway	1.5	3.1	37.7	33.8	10.0	13.1	60.8	63.1	Norway
Poland <sup>3</sup>	3.0	6.8	30.5	40.3	18.3	22.2 <sup>e</sup>	66.5	52.6	Poland <sup>3</sup>
Portugal	3.8	6.2	27.1	29.6	16.9	19.4	69.1	64.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.0	6.3	32.4	36.4	21.3	20.4	63.5	57.3	Slovak Republic
Spain <sup>3</sup>	3.7	5.8	29.1	29.8	16.9	..	67.2	64.8	Spain <sup>3</sup>
Sweden	1.9	2.7	28.1	29.0	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.7	70.1	68.3	Sweden
Switzerland	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.3	29.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.3	20.4 <sup>b</sup>	21.2	69.6 <sup>b</sup>	66.4	Switzerland
Turkey <sup>5,6,7</sup>	12.2	16.1	29.3	33.2	..	..	58.5	50.7	Turkey <sup>5,6,7</sup>
United Kingdom	1.0	1.8	26.2	31.3	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	21.1	72.0	66.9	United Kingdom
United States <sup>3,8</sup>	1.2	1.9	22.3 <sup>c</sup>	26.0 <sup>c</sup>	13.9 <sup>d</sup>	17.2 <sup>d</sup>	76.5 <sup>c,g</sup>	72.2 <sup>c,g</sup>	United States <sup>3,8</sup>

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and excludes FISIM (see note 2)
2. Excluding financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)
3. FISIM are included within industries
4. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices
5. Value added is estimated at producer's prices
6. According to 1968 SNA
7. According to ISIC Rev.2

8. Value added is estimated at factor cost

- a. 2001
- b. 2002
- c. Sanitary and similar services are included under industry
- d. Contribution to GDP instead of value added
- e. 1995
- f. 1997
- g. Includes government enterprises

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/254477322432>

Source: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2005.



**AGRICULTURE**

	Production <sup>1</sup> 2003					Trade <sup>2</sup>				
	Gross value added % of GDP	Total output			Gross fixed capital formation % of gross value added	Exports, % of total		Imports, % of total		
		Crop % of agricultural goods output	Animal % of agricultural goods output	Intermediate consumption % of total output		2003	1986–88 annual average	2003	1986–88 annual average	
Australia	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	47.3 <sup>a</sup>	52.7 <sup>a</sup>	..	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.7	35.2	4.6	4.8	Australia
Austria	1.2	50.9	49.1	52.9	51.6	6.2	3.8	6.6	6.8	Austria
Belgium	1.0	47.8	52.2	60.6	22.7	8.9	10.6 <sup>e</sup>	8.8	11.7 <sup>e</sup>	Belgium
Canada	1.1	48.8	51.2	67.2	24.4	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.0	Canada
Czech Republic	1.1	47.3	52.7	70.6	35.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	8.1 <sup>f</sup>	5.4	9.3 <sup>f</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.6	41.5	58.5	63.2	40.3	17.9	26.6	10.8	11.0	Denmark
Finland	- 1.0	44.4	55.6	64.9	65.8	2.5	3.9	6.1	6.4	Finland
France	2.0	60.0	40.0	52.2	30.0	11.8	16.8	8.5	11.3	France
Germany	0.7	51.0	49.0	63.4	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	5.3 <sup>g</sup>	7.6	13.0 <sup>g</sup>	Germany
Greece	5.4	74.4	25.6	27.9	15.7	22.7	29.9	11.0	18.3	Greece
Hungary	2.5	53.2	46.8	67.9	49.1	7.5	22.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.6	7.0 <sup>f</sup>	Hungary
Iceland	..	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	88.1 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	1.8	2.1	8.7	9.0	Iceland
Ireland	1.9	24.4	75.6	56.4	..	8.2	26.5	8.4	12.9	Ireland
Italy	2.2	65.6	34.4	33.6	34.5	7.1	6.9	9.2	16.0	Italy
Japan	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	72.8 <sup>b</sup>	27.2 <sup>b</sup>	46.9 <sup>b</sup>	74.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.4	9.7	14.5	Japan
Korea	2.7	70.2	29.8	39.9	..	1.0	1.4 <sup>f</sup>	5.4	7.6 <sup>f</sup>	Korea
Luxembourg	0.5	35.9	64.1	53.2	52.2	6.7	10.6	11.4	11.7	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	53.7	46.3	..	..	5.3	6.7 <sup>f</sup>	7.1	9.2 <sup>f</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	2.0	58.9	41.1	54.3	35.9	19.0	23.5	11.7	15.5	Netherlands

New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	60.3	8.2	7.2	New Zealand
Norway	0.5	41.2	58.8	68.4	54.7	0.8	1.8	6.7	6.2	Norway
Poland	2.2	49.6	50.4	65.6	10.9 <sup>*</sup>	7.9	12.2 <sup>f</sup>	5.8	11.9 <sup>f</sup>	Poland
Portugal	2.5	64.3	35.7	46.6	21.4	6.7	6.9	11.0	13.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	1.4	44.1	55.9	75.2	14.2	3.2	..	5.2	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.6	64.0	36.0	34.4	12.3	14.2	16.6	8.1	11.2	Spain
Sweden	0.6	47.8	52.2	67.1	51.7	2.8	2.2	7.0	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	0.9	45.8	54.2	60.0	37.8	2.7	3.3	6.4	7.7	Switzerland
Turkey	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	32.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.2 <sup>a</sup>	..	10.7	27.1	6.1	7.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.7	41.2	58.8	52.1	27.2	5.4	7.5	8.8	11.5	United Kingdom
United States	0.9	49.6	50.4	52.3	19.7	8.6	13.0	4.1	5.8	United States
G7	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	7.8	6.8	10.3	G7
EU-15	2.0	57.1	42.9	48.1	27.8	8.4	10.6	8.6	12.4	EU-15
OECD Total	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	9.8 <sup>h</sup>	7.1	10.3 <sup>h</sup>	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. Data for Mexico are values from the National Accounts; values for G7 and OECD total are calculated on the basis of 2000 data and 2001 data respectively shown in this table.

Based upon the concept of Economic Accounts for Agriculture, which is narrower than that of "Agriculture" in the SNA.

2. Food and agricultural raw materials as percentage of total merchandise trade

a. 2002

b. 2001

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/287111326540>

Sources: *Economic Accounts for Agriculture*, OECD database;  
*Agricultural Policies in OECD countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2005*,  
 OECD, Paris, 2005.

**AGRICULTURE: SUPPORT ESTIMATES, 2004**

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	Producer support estimate <sup>1</sup>			Consumer support estimate <sup>2</sup>			Total support estimate <sup>3</sup> % of GDP	
	% of value of total gross farm receipts	Total in billion USD		% of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced	Total in billion USD			
		2004	2003		2004	2003		
Australia	4	1.1	1.1	- 2	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.3	Australia
Canada	21	5.7	6.1	- 16	- 2.7	- 2.4	0.7	Canada
Czech Republic	n.c.	n.c.	1.2	n.c.	n.c.	- 0.6	n.c.	Czech Republic
Hungary	n.c.	n.c.	1.7	n.c.	n.c.	- 0.8	n.c.	Hungary
Iceland	69	0.2	0.2	- 52	- 0.1	- 0.1	1.9	Iceland
Japan	56	48.7	47.9	- 50	- 59.9	- 62.2	1.3	Japan
Korea	63	19.8	17.3	- 58	- 20.8	- 21.7	3.4	Korea
Mexico	17	5.5	6.7	- 10	- 2.8	- 4.2	1.0	Mexico
New Zealand	3	0.3	0.2	- 10	- 0.2	- 0.2	0.4	New Zealand
Norway	68	3.0	3.0	- 53	- 1.4	- 1.5	1.3	Norway
Poland	n.c.	n.c.	1.2	n.c.	n.c.	- 0.9	n.c.	Poland

Slovak Republic	n.c.	n.c.	0.5	n.c.	n.c.	- 0.2	n.c.	Slovak Republic
Switzerland	68	5.8	5.3	- 55	- 3.9	- 3.5	1.7	Switzerland
Turkey	27	11.6	10.8	- 22	- 8.1	- 8.6	4.1	Turkey
United States	18	46.5	35.6	6	10.0	12.3	0.9	United States
EU <sup>4</sup>	33	133.4	118.0	- 19	-64.1	- 59.5	1.2	EU <sup>4</sup>
OECD Total	30	279.5	256.8	- 20	- 152.7	- 154.2	1.2	OECD Total

Notes:

nc. Not calculated

1. The value of gross transfers from domestic consumers and taxpayers to support agricultural producers (when negative the PSE is an implicit tax on agriculture).
2. The value of gross transfers to consumers of agricultural commodities arising from policy measures which support agriculture (when negative the CSE is an implicit tax on consumption).
3. The value of all gross transfers from taxpayers and consumers arising from policy measures which support agriculture.
4. EU-15 for 2003, EU-25 for 2004.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/758034618756>

	Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>			Wholesale and Retail Trade <sup>1</sup>			Business Services & Real Estate <sup>1</sup>			
	Production <sup>2</sup>	Number of employees <sup>3</sup>	Number of enterprises <sup>4</sup>	Production <sup>2</sup>	Number of employees <sup>3</sup>	Number of enterprises <sup>4</sup>	Production <sup>2</sup>	Number of employees <sup>3</sup>	Number of enterprises <sup>4</sup>	
Australia	158 <sup>a</sup>	1 006 <sup>a</sup>	..	93 <sup>a</sup>	1 682 <sup>a</sup>	..	93 <sup>a</sup>	949 <sup>a</sup>	..	Australia
Austria	101	609	28	44	523	75	29	277	64	Austria
Belgium	159 <sup>b</sup>	637 <sup>b</sup>	38 <sup>b</sup>	52 <sup>b</sup>	446 <sup>b</sup>	140 <sup>b</sup>	45 <sup>b</sup>	371 <sup>b</sup>	91 <sup>b</sup>	Belgium
Canada	372	1 959	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	65	1 227	159	13 <sup>b</sup>	498 <sup>b</sup>	206 <sup>b</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>	268 <sup>b</sup>	201 <sup>b</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	70	449	19	69	406	48	33	277	60	Denmark
Finland	88	425	26	21	230	48	18	178	44	Finland
France	872	3 950	248	249 <sup>b</sup>	2 893 <sup>b</sup>	626 <sup>b</sup>	271 <sup>b</sup>	2 676 <sup>b</sup>	482	France
Germany	1 218	7 174	197	252	3 757	393	314	3 332	543	Germany
Greece	22 <sup>c</sup>	216 <sup>c</sup>	5 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	50	819	73	12	460	170	8	271	174	Hungary
Iceland	3 <sup>d</sup>	22 <sup>d</sup>	3 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	94	240	5	14	230	29	15	137	23	Ireland
Italy	749	3 967	549	287	1 558	1 303	175	1 283	911	Italy
Japan	2 140	7 893	291	4 374	10 720	1 680	..	..	..	Japan
Korea	507	2 609	110	..	2 489	970	..	1 145	180	Korea
Luxembourg	7	34	1	3	34	7	3	42	7	Luxembourg
Mexico	175 <sup>e</sup>	1 651 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	191	814	46	106	1 230	160	109	1 133	134	Netherlands

New Zealand	26 <sup>b</sup>	221 <sup>b</sup>	20 <sup>b</sup>	15 <sup>b</sup>	211 <sup>b</sup>	46 <sup>b</sup>	13 <sup>b</sup>	132 <sup>b</sup>	91 <sup>b</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	52 <sup>b</sup>	279 <sup>b</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	28 <sup>b</sup>	210 <sup>b</sup>	73 <sup>b</sup>	Norway
Poland	111	2 034	210	97	1 157	626	23	491	267	Poland
Portugal	62	866	79	25	612	224	15	283	61	Portugal
Slovak Republic	17	408	6	4	153	12	3	78	7	Slovak Republic
Spain	364	2 470	222	128	2 245	786	105	1 639	460	Spain
Sweden	137	761	55	42	482	117	66	475	183	Sweden
Switzerland	135 <sup>f</sup>	..	24 <sup>f</sup>	54	..	40	35 <sup>i</sup>	..	24 <sup>i</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	81 <sup>b</sup>	1 092 <sup>b</sup>	11 <sup>b</sup>	31 <sup>b</sup>	1 193 <sup>b</sup>	764 <sup>b</sup>	4 <sup>b</sup>	152 <sup>b</sup>	75 <sup>b</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	612 <sup>b</sup>	3 760 <sup>b</sup>	165 <sup>b</sup>	325 <sup>b</sup>	4 622 <sup>b</sup>	398 <sup>b</sup>	400	3 860	550	United Kingdom
United States	3 916 <sup>g</sup>	14 745 <sup>g</sup>	..	7 746 <sup>b,h</sup>	..	..	1 503 <sup>b,j</sup>	..	..	United States

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/731785106875>

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC Revision 3), UNO,1990
2. At current prices and current exchange rates, in billion USD
3. Thousands of salaried employees. Thousands of persons engaged for Switzerland
4. Thousands of enterprises. Thousands of establishments for Canada, Japan, Korea and Turkey
- a. Australia 2002: 1st July 2002 to 30th June 2003
- b. 2001
- c. 1998; Excluding ISIC 22, 23, 33 and 37
- d. 1997
- e. 2000
- f. Excluding ISIC 16, 18, 19, 23, 30, 32 and 35
- g. Excluding ISIC 37

- h. Excluding ISIC 504, 513, 519, 522 and 524
- i. Excluding ISIC 70 and 72
- j. Excluding ISIC 71

**SERVICES: VALUE ADDED<sup>1</sup>**

30

	Contribution to total economy gross value added												
	%												
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels I		Transport, storage and communication II		Finance and insurance III		Real estate, renting and business services IV		Public administration and defence V		Education, health, social work and other services VI		
	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	
Australia <sup>2</sup>	13.6	13.7	8.6	8.7	8.4	6.9	20.7	19.1	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	15.4 <sup>e, h</sup>	15.3 <sup>e, h</sup>	Australia <sup>2</sup>
Austria	17.6	17.1	7.6	8.5	5.3	6.6	17.1	12.3	6.0	6.7	13.9	15.8	Austria
Belgium	13.8	14.6	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.1	22.8	19.0	8.2	7.9	16.5	16.0	Belgium
Canada	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.8	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	14.0 <sup>a, h</sup>	16.3 <sup>h</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	13.9	12.7	10.8	11.0	3.3	4.5	14.6	13.3	5.7	5.0	10.9	9.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	13.5	14.4	7.9	7.6	5.4	5.0	19.0	18.2	6.7	7.3	20.2	19.9	Denmark
Finland	11.9	11.2	10.8	9.7	3.1	4.2	18.3	15.2	5.0	5.8	17.1	18.6	Finland
France	12.4	13.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	5.1	26.1	22.8	8.5	8.4	15.5 <sup>h</sup>	14.3 <sup>h</sup>	France
Germany	11.8	11.7	6.2	5.8	4.1	5.3	26.4	21.4	6.0	6.8	15.7	14.6	Germany
Greece	20.9	19.9	8.5	6.4	5.2	..	15.5	..	7.2	7.1	13.5	11.5	Greece
Hungary	13.0	13.3	8.0	8.8	4.3	4.6	16.7	13.1	9.3	7.5	14.8	14.5	Hungary
Iceland	12.5 <sup>b</sup>	14.2	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	7.4	7.0 <sup>b</sup>	5.9	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	11.7	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	..	18.8 <sup>b</sup>	..	Iceland
Ireland	12.0	13.5	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.2	16.4	12.2	3.9	6.1	13.3	15.1	Ireland
Italy	16.4	16.7	7.2	7.6	5.8	6.4	21.6	16.4	5.7	6.0	14.3	13.9	Italy
Japan <sup>3</sup>	12.7 <sup>c</sup>	14.0 <sup>c</sup>	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.2	21.0	17.6	4.6	4.0	17.4 <sup>c</sup>	15.0 <sup>c</sup>	Japan <sup>3</sup>
Korea	10.3	12.1	7.5	6.7	8.9	6.4	12.8	10.8	6.0	5.5	11.8	9.8	Korea
Luxembourg	11.2	14.4	8.9	8.4	30.8	14.4	16.9	18.3	5.2	6.5	10.2	12.5	Luxembourg

Mexico	20.1	21.2	10.2	9.0	3.3	4.8	16.8	14.8	4.5	3.7	15.8	14.4	Mexico
Netherlands	14.2	15.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.4	19.9	16.6	7.8	8.8	17.2	15.4	Netherlands
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.8	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.4	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.5	New Zealand <sup>4</sup>
Norway	10.4	12.1	9.1	11.0	3.6	5.2	16.0	13.8	5.0	6.2	17.9	16.4	Norway
Poland	20.9	16.3	7.8	6.7	2.1	0.6	14.7	6.2	7.2	7.0	13.8	14.8	Poland
Portugal	17.2	17.7	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.6	13.0	12.6	9.5	9.0	17.7	13.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15.0	20.1	10.3	8.3	5.5	4.4	14.7	10.4	7.7	6.5	11.1	9.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	18.9	18.9	8.8	7.5	5.2	6.0	14.9	12.7	6.1	6.5	14.6	14.2	Spain
Sweden	12.0 <sup>b</sup>	11.7	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	8.3	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.9	21.3 <sup>b</sup>	19.5	5.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.8	20.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.5	Sweden
Switzerland	15.4 <sup>b</sup>	15.7	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	6.7	13.6 <sup>b</sup>	11.1	17.5 <sup>b</sup>	16.2	10.4 <sup>b,f</sup>	10.4 <sup>f</sup>	8.6 <sup>b,f</sup>	8.2 <sup>f</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey <sup>3,5</sup>	20.2	..	15.2	..	5.1	..	7.6 <sup>d</sup>	..	.. <sup>g</sup>	..	11.3 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	Turkey <sup>3,5</sup>
United Kingdom	15.4	14.1	7.4	7.8	5.1	6.6	23.8	17.3	4.9	6.6	17.4	15.5	United Kingdom
United States <sup>3</sup>	15.5	15.5	6.1	6.4	8.0	6.6	23.9	22.0	8.0	8.8	15.8 <sup>h</sup>	15.6 <sup>h</sup>	United States <sup>3</sup>

Notes:

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/872852212688>

.. not available

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices
2. Fiscal years beginning 1st July of year shown
3. Value added is estimated at producer's prices
4. Fiscal years beginning 1st April of year shown
5. ISIC Rev.2
  - a. 2001
  - b. 2002
- c. Hotels and restaurants are included in VI
- d. Personal services included in IV

- e. Public order and safety services included in VI
- f. Public education services included in V
- g. Public administration and defence included in VI
- h. Not including sanitary and similar services



**SERVICES: EMPLOYMENT<sup>1</sup>**

32

	Contribution to total employment												
	%												
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels I		Transport, storage and communication II		Finance and insurance III		Real estate, renting and business services IV		Public administration and defence V		Education, health, social work and other services VI		
2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993
Australia	24.7	25.2	6.4	6.3	3.6	4.1	12.1	8.4	5.8	6.7	22.4 <sup>f</sup>	20.7 <sup>f</sup>	Australia
Austria	19.6	19.3	6.4	6.4	2.8	3.0	10.8	6.3	6.1	6.5	18.6	16.4	Austria
Belgium	18.1	19.2 <sup>c</sup>	6.5	6.5 <sup>c</sup>	3.4	3.6 <sup>c</sup>	14.1	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	10.3	10.2 <sup>c</sup>	24.4	22.2 <sup>b</sup>	Belgium
Canada	25.5	24.7	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	11.0	8.1	4.8	5.8	22.8 <sup>f</sup>	23.7 <sup>f</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	18.3	18.2 <sup>c</sup>	7.2	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	1.6	1.5 <sup>c</sup>	9.8	7.7 <sup>c</sup>	6.4	5.6 <sup>c</sup>	14.2	14.0 <sup>b</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	19.2	17.6	6.5	7.0	2.7	2.9	10.2	7.7	7.2	8.1	28.4	27.0	Denmark
Finland	16.0	15.2	7.2	7.7	1.7	2.6	10.2	6.8	7.3	7.7	26.4	24.6	Finland
France	16.6	16.5	6.4	6.1	3.1	3.3	14.8	11.5	8.9	9.9	25.3 <sup>f</sup>	22.9 <sup>f</sup>	France
Germany	20.0	18.8	5.4	6.2	3.3	3.4	12.4	7.5	6.9	8.1	22.4	18.6	Germany
Greece	22.0	20.3 <sup>c</sup>	6.8	6.9 <sup>c</sup>	2.4	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	6.5	4.8 <sup>c</sup>	7.1	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	16.1	14.6 <sup>b</sup>	Greece
Hungary	17.7	15.4	7.7	8.9	1.9	1.9	6.8	3.6	7.5	6.5	19.7	20.1	Hungary
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	16.6	18.0	6.2	6.6	3.9	3.8	9.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	30.1	26.6	Iceland <sup>2</sup>
Ireland	20.5	19.4 <sup>c</sup>	6.2	5.1 <sup>c</sup>	4.2	3.8 <sup>c</sup>	8.5	6.0 <sup>c</sup>	5.1	5.6 <sup>c</sup>	21.4	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	Ireland
Italy	20.5	19.6	4.5	4.9	2.7	2.8	11.0	7.4	5.6	6.6	22.2	20.8	Italy
Japan	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	5.7	3.0	3.2	7.5	6.9	3.2	3.3	27.8 <sup>a</sup>	23.4 <sup>a</sup>	Japan
Korea	26.5	25.4	6.0	5.3	3.4	3.4	7.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	16.4	11.4	Korea
Luxembourg	18.6	20.9	8.4	7.2	11.4	9.7	16.5	8.9	5.2	5.4	17.1	16.4	Luxembourg

Mexico <sup>3</sup>	19.3	18.3	6.0	5.5	0.5	0.9	3.5	3.0	4.6	5.2	21.6	21.0	Mexico <sup>3</sup>
Netherlands	20.2	20.0	5.6	5.8	3.5	3.5	15.3	11.5	6.2	7.0	26.8	25.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	26.8	25.9	6.2	6.2	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	12.0	8.8	3.2	4.8	25.6	23.7	New Zealand
Norway	17.5	17.2	8.3	9.4	2.1	2.7	10.2	6.3	6.6	8.5	32.1	29.3	Norway
Poland	16.2 <sup>b</sup>	14.2	5.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.1	2.0 <sup>b</sup>	1.5	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.5	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	2.4	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	14.9	Poland
Portugal	20.8	19.3	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.6	7.1	5.7	8.0	8.0	19.2	17.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	20.4	13.5 <sup>c</sup>	7.3	7.7 <sup>c</sup>	1.7	1.4 <sup>c</sup>	6.7	5.4 <sup>c</sup>	6.9	6.4 <sup>c</sup>	18.5	19.6 <sup>b</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	21.5	20.9	6.0	5.9	2.1	2.7	8.0	5.7	8.0	8.8	19.7	19.0	Spain
Sweden	15.2 <sup>b</sup>	15.5	6.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.0	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	11.8 <sup>b</sup>	8.1	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	8.1	32.3 <sup>b</sup>	32.2	Sweden
Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	21.3 <sup>b</sup>	..	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	..	6.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	..	9.3 <sup>b,e</sup>	..	13.4 <sup>b,e</sup>	..	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	19.2	13.0	5.0	5.0	1.1	..	2.5	..	5.7	..	9.4	..	Turkey <sup>2</sup>
United Kingdom	24.2 <sup>b</sup>	23.0	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.9	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	4.5	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.2	5.6 <sup>b</sup>	6.4	23.8 <sup>b</sup>	23.8	United Kingdom
United States	21.2	22.7 <sup>d</sup>	5.5	5.2 <sup>d</sup>	4.9	4.7 <sup>d</sup>	12.0	9.9 <sup>d</sup>	6.1	8.3 <sup>d</sup>	27.5 <sup>f</sup>	24.6 <sup>d,f</sup>	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990)

2. Source: Labour Force Survey Statistics, OECD, Paris 2005

3. Number of employees

4. Full-time equivalents

a. Hotels and restaurants are included in VI.

b. 2002

c. 1995

d. Estimates based on earlier, US-SIC based, National Accounts.

e. Public education services included in V

f. Not including sanitary and similar services

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/223286164178>

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries; STAN Database; Labour Force Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2005.*

	Freight transport billion tonne-kilometres						Passenger transport billion passenger-kilometres					Road accidents			
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Pipe-lines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers	Accidents involving injury thousands	Killed and injured thousands	Killed per 100 000 of population <sup>1</sup>	
Australia	134.1 <sup>a</sup>	88.4 <sup>a</sup>	97.3 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	Australia
Austria	16.9	18.1	2.3	7.8	45.0	--	8.2	..	..	..	8.2	43.4	57.8	12	Austria
Belgium	7.3	54.6	8.3	1.2	71.4	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	8.3	13.7	109.9	123.6	131.9	47.4 <sup>a</sup>	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>	Belgium
Canada	317.9	185.0	24.7	303.5	831.1	17.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	22.0	462.6	484.6	486.0	156.9	225.2	9	Canada
Czech Republic	15.8	46.6	0.5	1.8	64.7	--	6.5	9.4	67.3	76.7	83.3	27.3	36.9	14	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.0	11.0	--	5.2	18.2	1.4 <sup>e</sup>	5.6	9.0	61.5	70.5	76.1	6.7	8.8	8	Denmark
Finland	10.0	26.9	0.4	--	37.3	2.5	3.3	7.7	59.6	67.3	70.6	6.9	9.5	7	Finland
France	46.8	189.2	8.0	22.1	266.2	10.5 <sup>e</sup>	72.3	42.6	738.6	781.2	853.5	90.2	121.7	10	France
Germany	78.5	290.9	58.2	15.4	442.9	..	70.8	75.8	764.4	840.2	911.0	354.5	468.8	8	Germany
Greece	0.5	14.9	--	--	15.4	..	1.6	6.2	35.9	42.2	43.7	23.0 <sup>e</sup>	27.8 <sup>c</sup>	19 <sup>e</sup>	Greece
Hungary	8.1	10.7	1.5	5.1	25.4	--	10.3	18.6	46.4	65.0	75.3	19.7 <sup>c</sup>	28.0	13	Hungary
Iceland	--	..	--	--	..	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	--	0.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	0.8	1.2	8	Iceland
Ireland	0.4	15.9	--	--	16.3	1.6	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	6.0	8.6	8	Ireland
Italy	23.2	162.7	0.1	9.6	195.6	40.7 <sup>c</sup>	45.3	98.0	791.4	889.4	934.7	225.1	325.0	10	Italy
Japan	23.0	312.0 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	334.0 <sup>c</sup>	236.0 <sup>c</sup>	385.0	86.0 <sup>c</sup>	757.0 <sup>c</sup>	843.0 <sup>c</sup>	1225.0 <sup>c</sup>	948.0	1189.1	7	Japan
Korea	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	33.4 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	28.4	62.5	..	..	..	240.8	383.7	15	Korea

Luxembourg	0.5	0.6	0.3	--	1.4	--	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	1.1	12	Luxembourg
Mexico	23.7	195.2	--	..	..	22.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	4.7	29.9	39.9	6.1	80.6	..	14.5	16.0	146.1	162.1	176.6	31.6	39.0	6	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	--	--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	14.8	12	New Zealand
Norway	1.6	13.2	--	3.5	18.3	24.8	2.9	5.9	50.6	56.5	59.4	7.9	11.7	6	Norway
Poland	49.6	78.2	0.9	23.9	152.5	..	19.6	30.0	170.7	200.7	220.3	51.1	69.5	15	Poland
Portugal	2.1	8.1	--	--	10.1	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	3.6	10.5	85.9	96.5	100.1	41.5	56.6	15	Portugal
Slovak Republic	10.1	16.9	0.5	--	27.5	--	2.3	7.8	25.2	33.0	35.3	7.9 <sup>c</sup>	10.9 <sup>c</sup>	11 <sup>c</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	12.4	187.0	--	7.4	206.9	42.8	21.1	49.3	346.5	395.8	416.9	100.0	156.0	13	Spain
Sweden	20.1	36.6	--	--	56.7	7.5	9.4	10.5	94.0	104.5	113.9	18.4	27.6	6	Sweden
Switzerland	9.7	23.2	0.1	0.2	33.2	--	14.2	6.4	85.3	91.7	105.9	23.8	30.6	7	Switzerland
Turkey	7.3	153.4	--	25.1	185.8	..	5.2	..	..	165.5	170.6	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	18.9	157.0	0.2	9.6	185.7	65.9 <sup>c</sup>	40.9	47.0	647.3	694.3	735.2	220.1	300.9	6	United Kingdom
United States	2 200.2 <sup>c</sup>	1 534.4 <sup>a</sup>	506.7 <sup>c</sup>	855.8 <sup>c</sup>	5 464.4 <sup>a</sup>	384.9 <sup>c</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	238.4 <sup>a</sup>	6 543.7 <sup>a</sup>	6 782.1 <sup>a</sup>	6 790.7 <sup>a</sup>	1 963.0	2 931.0	15	United States

Notes:

- .. not available
- not applicable
- a. 2001
- b. 1998
- c. 2002
- d. 1999
- e. 2000

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/3533365538624>

Sources: *Trends in the Transport Sector*, ECMT, Paris 2005;  
IRTAD: [www.irtad.net](http://www.irtad.net)

**GOVERNMENT SECTOR, 2004**

	<b>Total general government revenue</b> % of GDP	<b>Total general government expenditure</b> % of GDP	<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b> % of GDP	<b>Social security transfers</b> % of GDP	<b>Net saving of general government</b> % of GDP	<b>Net lending of general government</b> % of GDP	
Australia	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	36.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	Australia
Austria	49.3	50.6	18.0	19.2	0.9	- 1.3	Austria
Belgium	49.3	49.3	22.6	16.0	- 0.3	0.0	Belgium
Canada	41.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	41.5	44.6	22.9	11.8	- 0.8	- 3.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	58.9	56.3	26.7	16.9	2.2	2.6	Denmark
Finland	52.5	50.7	22.4	16.8	2.2	1.9	Finland
France	49.8	53.4	23.9	17.7	- 2.6	- 3.6	France
Germany	43.2	46.8	18.4	19.2	- 2.8	- 3.6	Germany
Greece	46.0	52.0	17.1	18.7	- 1.5	- 6.0	Greece
Hungary	44.6	48.9	22.6	14.2	- 4.2	- 4.3	Hungary
Iceland	48.1	47.6	26.6	9.2	3.8	0.4	Iceland
Ireland	35.6	34.2	16.0	9.2	3.6	1.3	Ireland
Italy	45.4	48.5	19.2	17.3	- 1.4	- 3.1	Italy
Japan	30.3 <sup>b</sup>	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	- 4.8 <sup>b</sup>	- 7.9 <sup>b</sup>	Japan

Korea	31.3 <sup>a</sup>	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	2.3	9.0	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	Korea
Luxembourg	44.8	45.9	18.2	15.7	3.4	- 1.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	12.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.9 <sup>b</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	46.2	48.6	25.0	12.3	- 1.3	- 2.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	41.2 <sup>b</sup>	37.0 <sup>b</sup>	17.5 <sup>b</sup>	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.2 <sup>b</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	57.9	46.4	22.0	15.0	12.5	11.5	Norway
Poland	40.2	45.0	17.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.3	- 1.7 <sup>a</sup>	- 4.8	Poland
Portugal	45.4	48.4	21.4	14.9	- 4.2	- 3.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	45.7	49.0	20.3	10.4	- 3.4	- 3.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	38.4	38.6	17.4	11.7	2.9	- 0.3	Spain
Sweden	58.3	57.3	27.7	18.0	1.6	1.0	Sweden
Switzerland	35.6 <sup>b</sup>	35.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.2 <sup>b</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	..	..	13.2	..	..	..	Turkey <sup>1</sup>
United Kingdom	40.8	43.9	21.2	13.4	- 1.9	- 3.1	United Kingdom
United States	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	- 3.4 <sup>a</sup>	- 4.6 <sup>a</sup>	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts (SNA)

a. 2003

b. 2002

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/444141640346>

	Total tax receipts % of GDP	Tax structures as % of total tax receipts						Highest rates of income taxes <sup>1</sup>		Disposable income <sup>2</sup> of average production worker as % of gross pay <sup>3</sup>		
		Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions		Taxes on goods and services	Other taxes	Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children <sup>4</sup>	
				Employees	Employers							
Australia	31.5	38.5	16.8	0.0	0.0	30.3	14.4	48.5	30.0	76.0	84.4	Australia
Austria	44.0	22.8	5.1	13.7	15.8	28.2	14.4	42.9	34.0	71.4	91.1	Austria
Belgium	46.4	31.7	7.6	9.9	19.0	24.6	7.1	47.4	40.2	58.8	79.0	Belgium
Canada	33.9	35.0	10.1	6.2	8.5	26.3	13.9	46.4	38.6	75.6	85.7	Canada
Czech Republic	39.3	12.8	11.8	10.0	28.3	29.7	7.3	28.0	31.0	77.1	101.9	Czech Republic
Denmark	48.9	53.2	5.8	2.7	0.7	33.1	4.5	54.4	30.0	57.7	70.3	Denmark
Finland	45.9	31.2	9.3	4.7	20.0	30.2	4.6	51.8	29.0	68.5	77.2	Finland
France	44.0	17.3	6.6	9.3	25.3	25.4	16.2	40.0	35.4	73.2	85.4	France
Germany	36.0	25.1	2.9	17.6	19.8	29.2	5.5	51.2	38.9	59.0	81.7	Germany
Greece	35.9	14.0	10.4	12.7	15.5	37.3	10.1	33.6	35.0	83.7	83.2	Greece
Hungary	38.3	20.3	6.2	6.2	23.8	37.4	6.1	56.0	18.0	70.6	91.5	Hungary
Iceland	38.1	38.6	3.0	0.3	7.9	40.3	10.0	44.0	18.0	74.9	95.3	Iceland
Ireland	28.4	26.2	13.1	4.5	9.6	39.5	7.1	42.0	16.0	83.6	100.7	Ireland
Italy	42.6	25.5	7.6	5.6	20.4	26.9	14.0	41.4	36.0	71.7	85.1	Italy
Japan	25.8	18.4	12.2	16.3	17.6	20.1	15.4	47.2	40.9	80.7	84.9	Japan
Korea	24.4	12.8	12.8	11.1	7.7	38.8	16.8	36.7	29.7	91.1	91.7	Korea
Luxembourg	41.8	16.2	20.5	11.3	12.4	27.9	11.6	33.9	30.4	77.9	103.0	Luxembourg

Mexico	18.1	28.9 <sup>a</sup>	..	17.9 <sup>b</sup>	..	49.0	3.5	35.0	35.0	96.3	96.3	Mexico
Netherlands	39.2	18.3	8.8	16.6	11.7	30.8	13.8	52.0	34.5	71.4	82.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	34.9	42.3	12.1	0.0	0.0	35.2	10.4	39.0	33.0	79.9	81.2	New Zealand
Norway	43.5	24.8	18.9	7.7	13.7	31.2	3.7	47.5	28.0	71.2	82.0	Norway
Poland	32.6	22.9	6.3	29.0 <sup>b</sup>	..	36.9	4.9	26.2	28.0	68.9	70.8	Poland
Portugal	33.9	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	..	27.1 <sup>b</sup>	..	41.1	4.2	35.6	33.0	83.5	94.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	33.1	10.2	8.2	8.5	25.0	34.1	14.0	33.1	25.0	81.3	99.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	35.6	19.4	9.1	5.6	24.9	28.6	12.4	48.0	35.0	80.7	89.5	Spain
Sweden	50.2	30.4	4.8	5.8	24.3	26.4	8.3	55.5	28.0	69.6	79.2	Sweden
Switzerland	30.3	34.4	8.8	12.0	11.8	22.6	10.4	34.0	24.4	78.6	91.4	Switzerland
Turkey	31.1	17.6	7.1	6.8	9.1	46.8	12.5	40.6	33.0	69.9	69.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	35.8	29.8	8.1	6.8	9.6	32.7	13.0	40.0	30.0	76.8	90.1	United Kingdom
United States	26.4	37.7	6.7	11.7	13.0	17.6	13.2	45.2	39.3	75.7	88.5	United States
EU average <sup>5</sup>	40.6	25.8	8.6	9.1	16.3	30.8	9.4	44.6	32.4	72.5	86.2	EU average <sup>5</sup>
OECD average <sup>5</sup>	36.3	26.0	9.3	8.3	14.6	31.9	9.8	42.6	31.2	75.2	86.9	OECD average <sup>5</sup>

Notes:

1. International comparisons should also take into account differences among countries in the length of tax brackets, the amount of tax relief and rates of social security contributions. The highest rate of income tax includes temporary special surcharges. All rates include rates of state and local income taxes as reported in the OECD Tax Database
2. Gross earnings minus personal income tax and employees' social security contributions plus family benefits
3. This percentage is influenced both by the overall tax level and the relative weight of personal income taxes and employees' social security contributions in national tax mixes

4. One-earner family. Takes account of family allowances and/or tax reliefs
5. Unweighted
- a. Includes personal and corporate incomes not available separately.
- b. Includes employees and employers social security contributions not available separately
- .. not available

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/634788846751>

Sources: *Revenue Statistics, 1965–2003*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
*Taxing Wages, 2003–2004*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
*OECD Tax Database*;  
Centre for Tax Policy and Administration, DAF.



## ENERGY: SUPPLY, 2003

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	Primary energy supply <sup>1</sup>														
	Total				Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other <sup>2</sup>		
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Energy intensity <sup>4</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/ 1993 %	
Australia	112.65	21.5	0.26	-16.9	-	-	48.02	27.8	35.93	4.0	22.15	48.5	6.54	15.0	Australia
Austria	33.18	27.8	0.17	3.0	-	-	3.97	32.0	14.25	24.8	7.55	33.1	7.42	26.4	Austria
Belgium	59.16	16.8	0.25	-6.2	12.35	13.0	5.91	-31.0	24.76	18.7	14.40	53.1	1.74	95.7	Belgium
Canada	260.64	18.0	0.34	-16.8	19.52	-20.8	30.04	24.5	91.69	19.9	79.17	27.8	40.22	19.3	Canada
Czech Republic	44.12	5.6	0.73	-16.1	6.74	104.9	20.87	-15.0	8.77	17.0	7.84	32.3	-0.11	-120.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	20.76	6.6	0.13	-16.4	-	-	5.67	-20.9	8.37	0.9	4.66	90.2	2.06	31.8	Denmark
Finland	37.55	28.9	0.30	-9.8	5.92	14.1	8.23	49.5	10.74	11.3	4.08	64.5	8.57	35.9	Finland
France	271.29	12.8	0.20	-8.2	114.95	19.8	14.35	-4.0	91.04	3.8	39.37	35.3	11.58	-8.9	France
Germany	347.12	2.1	0.18	-11.0	43.02	7.7	85.13	-13.3	126.51	-6.5	79.19	32.6	13.28	96.0	Germany
Greece	29.89	32.0	0.23	-5.2	-	-	8.91	9.0	17.19	31.3	2.03	+	1.76	38.0	Greece
Hungary	26.34	4.9	0.51	-25.5	2.89	-19.7	3.75	-21.8	6.30	-16.7	11.88	42.2	1.52	91.3	Hungary
Iceland	3.39	50.3	0.38	6.4	-	-	0.09	101.3	0.84	16.9	-	-	2.46	64.8	Iceland
Ireland	15.09	43.1	0.14	-33.7	-	-	2.59	-16.9	8.49	66.0	3.65	69.4	0.36	124.8	Ireland
Italy	181.03	20.7	0.16	1.9	-	-	14.88	39.6	87.41	1.8	63.34	51.0	15.41	33.9	Italy
Japan	517.10	11.6	0.11	-1.6	62.55	-3.7	107.70	38.6	256.97	0.5	70.95	46.3	18.93	15.1	Japan
Korea	205.30	64.3	0.35	-1.7	33.79	123.0	47.09	92.2	101.20	27.9	22.00	325.2	1.22	27.9	Korea
Luxembourg	4.26	9.8	0.20	-30.8	-	-	0.08	-92.5	2.74	39.6	1.06	119.9	0.38	-4.1	Luxembourg

Mexico	159.94	20.8	0.27	- 7.2	2.74	113.0	8.20	103.5	91.71	4.9	41.97	69.8	15.32	2.1	Mexico
Netherlands	80.83	14.7	0.22	- 10.9	1.05	1.8	8.75	7.6	31.53	25.1	35.99	5.0	3.52	87.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	17.37	16.2	0.30	- 16.7	-	-	1.81	58.2	6.80	54.8	3.86	- 11.8	4.91	- 2.7	New Zealand
Norway	23.35	- 2.5	0.13	- 28.9	-	-	0.79	- 7.2	4.88	- 44.4	6.37	72.4	11.31	6.3	Norway
Poland	93.67	- 7.5	0.53	- 39.8	-	-	57.62	- 22.5	20.24	42.0	11.26	38.0	4.54	1.9	Poland
Portugal	25.78	36.6	0.24	6.5	-	-	3.28	3.8	15.28	22.2	2.64	-	4.58	42.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.52	3.0	0.80	- 32.6	4.70	57.1	4.56	- 24.6	3.13	- 2.3	5.67	15.0	0.46	- 43.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	136.10	45.5	0.22	6.1	16.13	10.4	20.11	5.6	69.04	42.7	21.35	271.8	9.48	65.0	Spain
Sweden	51.53	9.4	0.21	- 17.8	17.57	9.8	2.68	- 1.4	15.55	7.1	0.89	17.0	14.84	13.1	Sweden
Switzerland	27.07	7.9	0.11	- 4.7	7.18	17.7	0.14	- 21.3	12.58	- 3.2	2.63	30.1	4.55	20.2	Switzerland
Turkey	78.95	37.9	0.38	6.1	-	-	21.37	33.8	29.77	12.6	17.72	317.9	10.09	- 4.7	Turkey
United Kingdom	231.95	5.0	0.15	- 21.5	23.11	- 0.8	38.23	- 26.9	81.41	- 3.8	85.87	48.7	3.33	15.6	United Kingdom
United States	2 280.79	12.8	0.22	- 18.4	205.31	21.8	531.17	11.9	921.41	17.1	519.17	7.7	103.73	- 5.4	United States
G7	4 089.92	11.9	0.19	- 12.3	468.45	12.2	821.49	9.2	1 656.44	9.5	937.05	20.0	206.48	6.6	G7
EU-15	1 525.52	13.6	0.19	- 9.3	234.09	13.1	222.75	- 9.3	604.31	7.1	366.05	45.3	98.32	32.3	EU-15
OECD Total	5 394.71	14.6	0.20	- 11.3	579.51	16.5	1 105.97	8.8	2 196.55	11.5	1 188.68	27.7	324.00	10.3	OECD Total

Notes:

- nil

+ growth more than 500%

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent
4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices; 2000 USD)

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/582547011521>

Sources: *Energy Balances of OECD Countries, 2002–2003*, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2005.

**ENERGY: PRODUCTION<sup>1</sup>, 2003**

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	Total		Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other <sup>2</sup>		
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	
Australia	253.5	45.8	-	-	185.03	55.5	30.7	8.0	31.30	50.0	6.54	15.0	Australia
Austria	10.0	14.4	-	-	0.27	-38.7	1.0	-15.3	1.78	40.2	6.95	19.0	Austria
Belgium	13.5	11.9	12.35	13.0	0.07	-85.3	-	-	-	-	1.03	63.9	Belgium
Canada	385.3	22.0	19.52	-20.8	30.24	-19.4	144.2	38.4	150.59	33.0	40.74	13.0	Canada
Czech Republic	33.0	-6.2	6.74	104.9	24.33	-21.0	0.5	117.8	0.13	-30.3	1.33	88.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	28.5	105.2	-	-	-	-	18.6	121.0	7.20	79.7	2.66	83.1	Denmark
Finland	16.0	35.3	5.92	14.1	1.83	84.7	0.1	-	-	-	8.16	45.0	Finland
France	136.3	7.6	114.95	19.8	1.39	-78.7	1.4	-58.2	1.28	-55.6	17.29	-3.9	France
Germany	134.5	-11.5	43.02	7.7	57.86	-34.2	4.4	17.8	15.92	15.8	13.32	98.7	Germany
Greece	9.9	10.4	0.00	-	8.18	14.1	0.1	-75.5	-	-66.7	1.58	31.1	Greece
Hungary	10.4	-21.5	2.89	-19.7	2.71	-14.8	1.6	-20.5	2.29	-41.3	0.92	59.9	Hungary
Iceland	2.5	64.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	64.8	Iceland
Ireland	1.9	-45.1	-	-	1.09	-3.8	-	-	0.54	-74.8	0.26	62.4	Ireland
Italy	27.7	-2.4	-	-	0.16	-1.6	5.8	27.6	11.37	-27.5	10.37	30.1	Italy
Japan	84.6	-4.1	62.55	-3.7	-	-	0.7	-9.7	2.47	23.7	18.93	15.1	Japan
Korea	36.9	85.4	33.79	123.0	1.41	-63.0	0.5	-	-	-	1.22	27.9	Korea
Luxembourg	0.1	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	29.2	Luxembourg

Mexico	242.5	18.5	2.74	113.0	4.61	49.1	185.8	15.2	33.94	42.0	15.40	2.0	Mexico
Netherlands	58.5	- 14.6	1.05	1.8	-	-	3.2	- 5.1	52.20	- 17.3	2.06	107.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	13.2	- 0.4	-	-	3.11	82.4	1.3	- 38.0	3.86	- 11.7	4.91	- 2.7	New Zealand
Norway	233.2	49.0	-	-	1.98	+	154.4	29.1	66.25	160.8	10.58	- 6.4	Norway
Poland	80.6	- 17.2	-	-	70.82	- 20.6	0.8	217.4	3.61	10.4	5.41	16.1	Poland
Portugal	4.3	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.34	35.8	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.4	4.7	0.82	0.1	0.17	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	Slovak Republic
Spain	33.0	0.2	16.13	10.4	6.98	- 36.3	0.3	- 70.8	0.20	- 67.0	9.37	66.2	Spain
Sweden	31.7	7.5	17.57	9.8	0.36	20.1	-	-	-	-	13.74	4.3	Sweden
Switzerland	12.0	14.3	7.18	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.81	9.7	Switzerland
Turkey	23.6	- 9.7	-	-	10.81	- 7.5	2.3	- 37.4	0.46	180.0	10.05	- 5.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	246.4	10.3	23.11	- 0.8	16.79	- 57.5	110.7	5.7	92.62	70.1	3.15	117.9	United Kingdom
United States	1 632.0	2.1	205.31	21.8	526.12	7.8	350.8	- 14.7	446.59	5.3	103.18	- 3.7	United States
G7	2 646.8	4.5	468.45	12.2	632.56	- 4.7	618.0	- 2.3	720.83	15.1	206.98	6.8	G7
EU-15	752.2	4.0	234.09	13.1	94.96	- 39.0	145.6	11.2	183.13	15.9	94.35	30.9	EU-15
OECD Total	3 802.0	9.1	579.51	16.5	956.95	0.9	1 019.3	5.7	924.78	18.6	321.48	9.7	OECD Total

Notes:

- nil

+ growth more than 500%

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables and waste
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/524058240387>

**ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND ELECTRICITY GENERATION, 2003**

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	Final energy consumption by sector <sup>1</sup>								Total electricity generation		
	Total		Industry		Transport		Other		TWh <sup>2</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Change 2003/1993 %			
Australia	72.27	19.4	25.77	9.4	29.18	24.6	17.32	28.0	227.9	39.5	Australia
Austria	28.08	31.4	9.28	32.4	7.81	46.5	10.99	21.6	61.2	19.1	Austria
Belgium	42.67	21.1	16.95	27.3	10.42	21.2	15.29	14.8	83.6	19.3	Belgium
Canada	197.49	19.0	74.42	18.9	54.34	19.4	68.73	18.8	586.9	10.3	Canada
Czech Republic	26.53	-2.0	10.44	-27.2	6.11	88.0	9.98	5.0	82.8	41.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	15.32	2.7	3.12	0.0	5.05	14.6	7.15	-3.2	46.3	36.2	Denmark
Finland	26.24	17.0	12.64	20.8	4.76	16.7	8.85	12.2	84.2	37.9	Finland
France	173.06	10.9	49.54	7.1	52.82	14.9	70.70	10.8	561.7	19.4	France
Germany	245.67	2.6	77.36	1.9	64.03	-0.2	104.28	5.0	594.3	13.7	Germany
Greece	21.59	37.5	5.10	23.0	8.03	23.7	8.46	67.0	57.9	51.9	Greece
Hungary	19.00	10.9	4.80	-10.0	3.87	46.0	10.33	12.8	34.2	3.7	Hungary
Iceland	2.36	32.4	0.91	91.7	0.33	15.7	1.12	9.7	8.5	79.8	Iceland
Ireland	11.67	47.6	2.36	3.7	4.55	93.4	4.76	45.2	24.9	54.1	Ireland
Italy	139.18	16.1	48.09	17.8	44.36	13.9	46.73	16.5	283.4	29.0	Italy
Japan	353.53	16.3	146.89	19.4	93.41	12.3	113.23	15.7	1 037.7	18.3	Japan
Korea	140.57	57.9	66.20	67.7	34.58	63.9	39.79	39.8	344.9	141.1	Korea

Luxembourg	4.03	22.4	0.90	-30.3	2.39	81.1	0.74	9.0	2.8	314.3	Luxembourg
Mexico	96.78	3.0	31.44	-15.1	41.63	18.3	23.70	8.9	218.7	60.7	Mexico
Netherlands	62.12	14.4	24.31	19.6	15.11	27.2	22.71	2.8	96.8	25.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	13.29	26.0	4.94	10.4	5.54	47.1	2.81	21.7	41.1	20.4	New Zealand
Norway	20.93	16.0	9.25	24.7	4.78	11.1	6.90	9.1	106.7	-10.9	Norway
Poland	59.72	-8.9	19.81	-15.9	11.49	48.4	28.43	-17.1	150.0	13.8	Poland
Portugal	20.86	42.0	8.06	27.9	7.31	57.7	5.50	46.1	46.5	50.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.25	9.8	4.90	14.1	2.21	123.9	4.14	-16.7	31.0	32.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	100.21	54.5	38.07	59.9	37.89	49.6	24.25	54.5	257.9	66.0	Spain
Sweden	35.80	6.6	14.16	10.7	8.45	12.4	13.20	-0.6	135.6	-6.7	Sweden
Switzerland	21.57	7.9	4.56	18.1	7.03	11.2	9.98	1.7	64.9	7.5	Switzerland
Turkey	60.01	31.2	23.59	52.7	13.20	15.8	23.22	22.8	140.6	90.5	Turkey
United Kingdom	160.62	5.8	44.10	3.4	53.79	11.7	62.73	2.9	395.9	23.1	United Kingdom
United States	1 571.09	17.2	459.21	16.4	634.60	22.3	477.28	11.9	4 054.4	19.5	United States
G7	2 840.64	14.7	899.60	14.5	997.35	18.0	943.69	11.5	7 514.2	18.6	G7
EU-15	1 087.13	13.8	354.02	14.0	326.76	17.0	406.35	11.1	2 732.8	23.4	EU-15
OECD Total	3 753.53	16.4	1 241.17	16.0	1 269.05	21.2	1 243.31	12.2	9 862.9	23.3	OECD Total

Notes:

1. Including non-energy use
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/458563760770>

**ENVIRONMENT: RESOURCES<sup>1</sup>**

	Land				Forest		Threatened species		Water			
	Total area thousand sq. km.	Major protected areas <sup>2</sup> % of total area	Nitrogenous fertilisers use tonnes per sq. km. of agricultural land	Pesticides use tonnes per sq. km. of agricultural land	Wooded area % of land area	Use of forest resources harvest/ annual growth	Mammals % of known species	Birds % of known species	Water withdrawal % of gross annual availability	Total fish catches % of world catches	Public waste water plants % of population connected	
Australia	7 713	18.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.2	0.01	21	0.6	25	13	6	0.2	..	Australia
Austria	84	28.0	3.5	0.09	42	0.7	22	27	4	-	86	Austria
Belgium	31	3.4	10.8 <sup>d</sup>	0.69	22	0.9	31	28	45	-	38	Belgium
Canada	9 971	8.7	2.7	0.06	45	0.4	32	13	2	1.2	72	Canada
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.8	0.10	34	0.7	19	50	12	-	70	Czech Republic
Denmark	43 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.6	0.11	13	0.7	22	13	4	1.4	89	Denmark
Finland	338	9.1	6.0	0.06	76	0.7	12	13	2	0.2	81	Finland
France	549	13.3	7.5	0.27	32	0.6	19	19	18	0.7	79	France
Germany	357	31.5	10.5	0.17	30	0.5	42	27	20	0.3	92	Germany
Greece	132	5.2	3.0	0.14	23	0.6	38	2	12	0.1	56	Greece
Hungary	93	8.9	6.2	0.14	19	0.5	71	19	5	-	32	Hungary
Iceland	103	9.5	0.5	0.00	1	-	-	44	-	2.2	50	Iceland
Ireland	70	1.2	8.1	0.05	9	0.7	2	5	2	0.3	73	Ireland
Italy	301	19.0	6.0	0.58	23	0.5	41	18	24	0.3	69	Italy
Japan	378	17.0	8.8	1.24	69	0.4	24	13	20	5.0	64	Japan
Korea	99	7.1	18.9	1.20	64	0.1	17	14	36	1.9	78	Korea
Luxembourg	3	17.1	10.8 <sup>d</sup>	0.33	34	0.5	52	50	4	-	95	Luxembourg

Mexico	1 958	9.2	1.1	0.04	34	0.2	34	17	15	1.6	25	Mexico
Netherlands	42	18.9	14.6	0.41	10	0.6	19	21	10	0.5	98	Netherlands
New Zealand	270	32.4	2.1	0.02	35	..	15	25	2	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway	324	6.4 <sup>c</sup>	9.6	0.08	39	0.5	3	8	1	2.9	73	Norway
Poland	313	29.0	4.5	0.06	30	0.6	14	9	19	0.2	55	Poland
Portugal	92	8.5	2.6	0.40	37	0.8	18	14	15	0.2	41	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	3.6	0.16	42	0.5	22	14	1	-	53	Slovak Republic
Spain	506	9.5	3.6	0.14	33	0.5	26	26	35	1.0	55	Spain
Sweden	450	9.5	6.0	0.05	74	0.7	22	19	2	0.3	86	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.5	0.10	31	0.8	33	36	5	-	96	Switzerland
Turkey	779	4.3	3.1	0.06	27	0.5	22	31	17	0.6	17	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	30.1	6.8	0.20 <sup>e</sup>	12	0.6	6 <sup>e</sup>	15 <sup>e</sup>	21 <sup>f</sup>	0.7	95 <sup>f</sup>	United Kingdom
United States	9 629	25.1	2.6	0.08	33	0.6	19	12	19	5.4	71	United States
G7	21 430	17.1	3.4	0.12	39	0.5	..	..	12	13.5	74	G7
OECD Europe	5 024	13.7	5.6	0.17	35	0.6	..	..	14	12.1	67	OECD Europe
EU-15	3 242	15.1	6.4	0.23	38	0.6	..	..	18	6.2	78	EU-15
OECD Total	35 042	16.4	2.2	0.07	34	0.6 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	11	27.9	64 <sup>g</sup>	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

- nil or negligible

1. Figures for the latest available year; they include provisional figures and Secretariat estimates; varying definitions can limit the comparability across countries

2. IUCN management categories I-VI and protected areas without IUCN category assignment

a. Greenland excluded

b. Great Barrier Reef Marine Park included

c. Svalbard, Jan Mayen and Bouvet islands excluded

d. Belgium and Luxembourg

e. Great Britain

f. England and Wales

g. Partial totals

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/278828771536>

Sources: *OECD Environmental Data*, Compendium 2004;  
*Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators*, 2005



**ENVIRONMENT: EMISSIONS AND POLLUTION<sup>1</sup>**

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	Air <sup>2</sup>				Waste			Expenditure <sup>3</sup>	Budget <sup>4</sup>	
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Waste generated			Pollution abatement and control expenditure % of GDP	Government R&D budgets: Environment as % of total	
	kg per capita	Change 2002/1990 %	kg per capita	Change 2002/1990 %	Industrial waste <sup>5</sup> per unit of GDP tonnes per million USD	Municipal waste kg per capita	Nuclear waste <sup>6</sup> per unit of energy tonnes per Mtoe			
Australia	143	71	86	20	..	690	-	0.8	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	Australia
Austria	4	- 55	25	- 3	..	560	-	2.4	1.7 <sup>c</sup>	Austria
Belgium	15	- 57	28	- 20	50	440	1.9	1.5	2.3	Belgium
Canada	76	- 27	78	- 6	..	380 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	1.1	4.5 <sup>c</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	23	- 87	31	- 42	50	280	1.4	1.2	4.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	5	- 86	36	- 31	20	670	-	..	1.9	Denmark
Finland	16	- 64	41	- 32	130	450	1.9	0.8	2.0	Finland
France	9	- 60	23	- 29	70 <sup>a</sup>	540	4.1	1.7	2.9	France
Germany	7	- 89	17	- 48	20	640	1.4	1.6	3.1	Germany
Greece	46	4	29	11	..	430	-	..	3.7	Greece
Hungary	35	- 64	18	- 24	20	460	1.8	1.4	..	Hungary
Iceland	35	22	90	- 2	-	730	-	..	0.3	Iceland
Ireland	25	- 48	31	5	60	760	-	0.6	1.7	Ireland
Italy	11	- 63	22	- 34	20	520	-	0.8	2.3	Italy
Japan	7	- 14	16	- 2	40	410	1.6	1.4	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	Japan
Korea	11	..	23	..	40	390	3.0	1.5	4.0	Korea
Luxembourg	7	- 80	38	- 27	..	650	-	..	..	Luxembourg

Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	320	0.1	..	1.0	Mexico
Netherlands	5	- 58	27	- 28	40	600	0.1	2.0	3.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	17	10	52	48	10	400 <sup>b</sup>	-	..	..	New Zealand
Norway	5	- 58	47	- 5	20	700	-	..	2.4	Norway
Poland	38	- 55	21	- 38	150	260	-	2.0	..	Poland
Portugal	28	- 9	28	13	50	450	-	0.8	3.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	19	- 81	19	- 53	40	300	3.1	0.8	1.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	37	- 29	35	14	30	650	1.5	0.8	3.7	Spain
Sweden	6	- 45	27	- 25	90	470	3.8	1.1	1.5	Sweden
Switzerland	3	- 58	12	- 46	10	660	2.1	..	0.2 <sup>c</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	31	33	14	48	30	360	-	1.1	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	17	- 73	26	- 43	30	610	4.0	0.7	1.9	United Kingdom
United States	48	- 34	65	- 18	..	740	1.1	..	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	United States
G7	28	- 47	41	- 21	60	630	1.7	..	..	G7
OECD Europe	19	- 60	23	- 28	40	520	1.8	..	..	OECD Europe
EU-15	15	- 65	25	- 30	40	570	2.0	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	28	- 41	34	- 17	60	550	1.5	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

- .. not available
- nil or negligible
- 1. Figures for the latest available year; they include provisional figures and OECD estimates; varying definitions can limit the comparability across countries
- 2. For CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, please refer to page 50
- 3. Household expenditure excluded
- 4. Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&D for the control and care of the environment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/763845061281>

- 5. Waste from manufacturing industries (ISIC 3) per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs
- 6. Wastes from spent fuel in nuclear power plants, in tonnes of heavy metal per million tonnes of oil equivalent (primary energy supply)
  - a. Including waste from construction and services
  - b. Household waste only
  - c. Federal or central government only

Sources: *OECD Environmental Data*, Compendium 2004

*Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators*, 2005

CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS, 2003

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	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion <sup>1</sup>													
	Total (million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> )	Change 2003/ 1993 %	By type of fuel (million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> )				By sector (million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> )					CO <sub>2</sub> / GDP <sup>2</sup>	CO <sub>2</sub> / capita <sup>3</sup>	
			Coal	Oil	Gas	Other <sup>4</sup>	Electricity and heat	Industry	Transport <sup>5</sup>	Residential	Other			
Australia	347.1	29.2	190.3	106.3	49.8	0.7	197.9	38.2	77.9	7.4	25.8	0.81	17.35	Australia
Austria	74.7	30.5	15.9	40.2	17.1	1.6	17.1	19.0	21.0	10.9	6.6	0.38	9.22	Austria
Belgium	120.1	8.8	23.2	61.8	33.2	1.9	24.6	30.7	26.4	20.5	18.0	0.51	11.57	Belgium
Canada	553.3	27.0	116.7	261.0	175.6	0.0	133.4	92.9	153.2	43.1	130.7	0.72	17.49	Canada
Czech Republic	117.0	- 6.6	75.9	22.6	17.9	0.5	62.0	22.4	16.7	7.9	7.9	1.94	11.47	Czech Republic
Denmark	56.2	- 1.6	22.1	22.4	10.8	0.9	29.3	5.1	12.7	3.8	5.2	0.34	10.43	Denmark
Finland	72.6	31.2	33.9	27.8	9.5	1.5	39.1	11.7	12.9	3.0	6.0	0.57	13.93	Finland
France	389.6	10.6	51.3	243.7	89.8	4.9	46.7	79.6	138.6	80.7	43.9	0.29	6.33	France
Germany	854.3	- 3.7	348.0	312.2	184.6	9.5	350.4	127.2	162.4	125.5	88.8	0.45	10.35	Germany
Greece	94.1	31.6	37.4	51.9	4.6	0.2	45.2	10.3	21.2	10.0	7.3	0.73	8.57	Greece
Hungary	57.7	- 4.2	14.9	16.1	26.6	0.1	21.9	7.3	10.6	10.6	7.5	1.12	5.70	Hungary
Iceland	2.2	12.4	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.25	7.60	Iceland
Ireland	41.0	35.4	9.5	23.0	8.5	0.0	14.8	4.3	11.3	6.3	4.4	0.37	10.28	Ireland
Italy	453.4	15.1	55.9	247.1	146.6	3.8	148.5	85.5	117.8	57.2	44.4	0.41	7.80	Italy
Japan	1 201.4	17.0	402.2	627.0	168.8	3.4	460.5	263.2	250.1	66.7	160.9	0.25	9.41	Japan
Korea	448.4	48.7	177.7	220.1	50.4	0.2	168.4	83.5	98.0	33.4	65.0	0.77	9.36	Korea
Luxembourg	9.9	- 10.7	0.3	7.0	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	5.9	1.4	0.0	0.47	21.96	Luxembourg

Mexico	374.3	21.9	32.6	244.1	97.6	0.0	125.9	51.1	113.3	21.5	62.4	0.63	3.64	Mexico
Netherlands	184.7	9.1	33.0	66.2	82.5	3.1	60.0	37.6	34.3	18.9	33.8	0.49	11.38	Netherlands
New Zealand	32.7	37.3	7.1	17.3	8.2	0.0	7.3	7.2	14.3	0.6	3.3	0.56	8.09	New Zealand
Norway	35.8	12.8	3.1	23.3	8.8	0.5	0.9	7.9	13.2	1.1	12.7	0.20	7.84	Norway
Poland	293.3	- 13.3	211.3	55.3	24.2	2.4	167.1	40.7	28.9	26.8	29.8	1.66	7.68	Poland
Portugal	58.9	34.8	12.7	39.7	6.1	0.4	20.3	10.5	19.8	2.4	5.8	0.55	5.64	Portugal
Slovak Republic	38.7	- 12.4	17.0	8.8	12.7	0.1	11.8	10.3	6.0	4.1	6.5	1.68	7.20	Slovak Republic
Spain	313.2	47.1	78.0	185.6	49.0	0.6	98.3	64.7	103.2	18.8	28.3	0.52	7.68	Spain
Sweden	53.6	1.9	10.0	40.2	1.9	1.5	10.8	11.3	22.4	2.4	6.7	0.21	5.98	Sweden
Switzerland	44.1	5.2	0.6	34.4	6.1	3.1	2.0	7.0	16.1	11.9	7.1	0.18	5.96	Switzerland
Turkey	202.9	42.2	81.4	80.3	41.1	0.0	69.7	57.2	35.8	22.9	17.3	0.96	2.87	Turkey
United Kingdom	540.2	0.5	146.3	193.9	199.0	1.0	197.1	66.8	133.4	82.7	60.3	0.35	9.10	United Kingdom
United States	5 728.5	13.7	2 090.7	2 391.2	1 210.6	36.0	2 385.4	643.5	1 794.0	370.1	535.6	0.55	19.68	United States
G7	9 720.7	12.1	3 211.0	4 276.1	2 174.9	58.6	3 722.1	1 358.6	2 749.5	825.8	1 064.6	0.44	13.66	G7
EU-15	3 316.5	9.0	877.3	1 562.7	845.6	30.9	1 103.5	565.7	843.4	444.4	359.5	0.40	8.67	EU-15
OECD Total	12 793.8	13.9	4 299.2	5 672.4	2 744.1	78.1	4 917.8	1 898.7	3 472.2	1 072.4	1 432.8	0.48	11.08	OECD Total

Notes:

1. CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are calculated using the IEA energy balances, the IPCC Sectoral Approach and the default emission factors from the *Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. They may differ from National Communications submitted by the Parties to the UNFCCC
2. Kilogrammes of CO<sub>2</sub> per 2000 USD
3. Tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> per capita
4. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/324013367460>

Sources: *CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion*, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*Energy Balances of OECD Countries, 2002-2003*, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2005.

**PRICES AND INTEREST RATES, December 2004**

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	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates		
	2000 = 100	Change December 2004/ December 2003 %	2000 = 100	Change December 2004/ December 2003 %	2000 = 100	Change December 2004/ December 2003 %	Short-term %	Long-term %	
Australia	114.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	111.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	126.4	22.8	5.41	5.33	Australia
Austria	109.6	2.9	109.0	5.2	191.2	48.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.66	Austria
Belgium	108.6	2.3	104.4	5.1	107.5	36.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.59	Belgium
Canada	110.5	2.1	101.7	3.6	96.2	12.4	2.58	4.33	Canada
Czech Republic	110.1	2.8	110.2	8.3	184.2	61.5	2.57	4.05	Czech Republic
Denmark	108.4	1.2	106.1	2.6	106.0	20.8	2.15	3.85	Denmark
Finland	105.5	0.4	95.8	1.2	42.0	1.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.68	Finland
France	108.9	2.1	103.4	2.3	65.6	9.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.64	France
Germany	107.3	2.1	105.2	3.2	58.0	7.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.60	Germany
Greece	116.1	3.1	114.2	4.2	65.5	26.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.77	Greece
Hungary	129.4	5.5	107.9	1.1	165.8	56.4	9.33	..	Hungary
Iceland	120.2	3.9	..	..	216.2	61.8	7.60	8.13	Iceland
Ireland	117.3	2.6	88.1	- 1.6	114.8	27.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.67	Ireland
Italy	111.3	2.0	108.1	4.2	73.2	14.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.79	Italy
Japan	98.1	0.2	96.6	2.3	71.8	9.9	0.03	1.40	Japan
Korea	115.4	3.0	107.3	8.1	119.3	9.0	3.40	3.50	Korea
Luxembourg	110.4	2.1	117.0	16.7	56.4	17.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	2.54	Luxembourg

Mexico	125.5	5.2	129.4	8.0	198.3	46.9	8.72	..	Mexico
Netherlands	111.0	1.2	105.9	6.2	54.2	7.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.63	Netherlands
New Zealand	111.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	106.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	139.9	18.5	6.71	5.95	New Zealand
Norway	107.9	1.1	105.3	5.0	127.1	41.2	1.99	3.94	Norway
Poland	113.6	4.2	109.2	5.2	137.3	27.8	6.64	..	Poland
Portugal	115.6	2.5	107.5	4.5	78.0	18.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.64	Portugal
Slovak Republic	129.5	6.0	115.0	4.9	381.3	77.9	7.44	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	115.2	3.2	109.0	5.0	93.6	19.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.64	Spain
Sweden	107.1	0.3	100.4	2.1	65.8	19.2	2.00	3.90	Sweden
Switzerland	103.9	1.3	101.6	1.3	73.0	5.1	0.72	2.38	Switzerland
Turkey	325.3	9.3	354.6	13.8	177.8	34.1	19.87	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	111.5	3.5	104.9	2.9	72.5	9.6	4.81	4.50	United Kingdom
United States	110.5	3.3	108.6	5.3	104.8	14.2	2.45	4.23	United States
Euro area	110.2 <sup>b</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	105.8 <sup>b</sup>	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	62.5	10.6	2.17	3.69	Euro area
G7	108.5	2.6	105.3	4.1	-	-	-	-	G7
EU-15	110.4	2.4	105.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	EU-15
OECD Total	112.6	2.8	108.9 <sup>c</sup>	4.5 <sup>c</sup>	-	-	-	-	OECD Total
OECD excl. high infl. <sup>1</sup>	109.9	2.7	106.3 <sup>c</sup>	4.4 <sup>c</sup>	-	-	-	-	OECD excl. high infl. <sup>1</sup>

Notes:

.. not available

- not applicable

1. This total excludes high inflation countries: Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey

a. Fourth quarter

b. OECD methodology

c. Excluding Iceland

d. See short-term rate for the euro area

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/184084306452>

Source: *Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, June 2005.

**DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN FINANCE**

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	Currency	Foreign finance			Domestic finance							
		Exchange rate currency units December 2004		Reserve assets Million SDR <sup>1</sup> 31 December 2004	Monetary aggregate (Broad Money)		Central government debt as % of GDP 2003		Commercial banks % of balance sheet, annual averages 2003			
		Per USD	Per SDR <sup>1</sup>		December 2004 2000 = 100	Change Dec. 2004/ Dec. 2003 %	Marketable	Non- marketable	Net income before provisions <sup>2</sup>	Net provisions	Income before tax <sup>3</sup>	
Australia	Australian dollar	1.303	1.994	23 143	141.9	9.0	8.0	0.0	3.31 <sup>b</sup>	0.39 <sup>b</sup>	2.93 <sup>b</sup>	Australia
Austria	€(1999 ATS euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	5 406	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	53.0	7.1	0.72 <sup>b</sup>	0.31 <sup>b</sup>	0.42 <sup>b</sup>	Austria
Belgium	€(1999 BEF euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	6 962	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	92.3	5.3	0.66 <sup>b</sup>	0.07 <sup>b</sup>	0.59 <sup>b</sup>	Belgium
Canada	Canadian dollar	1.218	1.869	22 173	128.1	5.2	34.1	2.1	1.25	0.24	1.01	Canada
Czech Republic	Czech koruny	22.88	34.73	18 212	134.7	5.5	18.8	0.5	0.60 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.23 <sup>b</sup>	1.83 <sup>b</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	Danish kroner	5.542	8.49	25 241	143.5	6.1	49.8	0.0	1.31 <sup>c</sup>	0.28 <sup>c</sup>	1.03 <sup>c</sup>	Denmark
Finland	€(1999 FIM euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	7 987	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	41.6	2.8	1.96	0.05	1.90	Finland
France	€(1999 FRF euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	26 098	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	50.6	2.5	0.61	0.18	0.43	France
Germany	€(1999 DEM euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	35 301	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	35.8	2.5	0.31	0.57	- 0.26	Germany
Greece	€(2001 GRD euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	888	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	104.2	15.0	1.37	0.50	0.87	Greece
Hungary	forint	183.6	280.0	10 247	171.7	11.4	47.7	9.3	2.20	0.38	1.82	Hungary
Iceland	Icelandic krónur	62.71	94.8	676	193.6	14.1	34.0	0.5	2.67 <sup>c</sup>	1.02 <sup>c</sup>	1.64 <sup>c</sup>	Iceland
Ireland	€(1999 IEP euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	1 829	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	23.8	4.1	0.91 <sup>b</sup>	0.07 <sup>b</sup>	0.84 <sup>b</sup>	Ireland
Italy	€(1999 ITL euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	19 764	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	88.9	8.0	1.25 <sup>b</sup>	0.53 <sup>b</sup>	0.72 <sup>b</sup>	Italy
Japan	yen	103.9	161.7	537 813	108.6	3.7	125.6	13.1	0.47 <sup>b</sup>	0.33 <sup>b</sup>	0.13 <sup>b</sup>	Japan
Korea	won	1 051	1 608	128 152	145.2	5.8	19.5	2.5	1.97 <sup>d</sup>	1.15 <sup>d</sup>	0.81 <sup>d</sup>	Korea
Luxembourg	€(1999 LUF euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	..	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	1.6	0.2	0.68	0.14	0.54	Luxembourg
Mexico	Mexican peso	14.99	17.49	11 999	179.4	19.9	81.9	9.4	0.99	0.91	0.19	Mexico

Netherlands	€(1999 NLG euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	7 380	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	44.7	0.4	0.81 <sup>b</sup>	0.20 <sup>b</sup>	0.62 <sup>b</sup>	Netherlands
New Zealand	N. Zealand dollar	1.400	2.162	3 409	147.1	3.7	26.5	0.6	1.89 <sup>b</sup>	0.26 <sup>b</sup>	1.63 <sup>b</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	Norwegian kroner	6.136	9.38	28 530	133.9	8.0	14.1	7.7	0.90	0.44	0.47	Norway
Poland	zloty	3.091	4.644	22 861	126.1	6.4	34.0	12.5	1.78	0.88	0.90	Poland
Portugal	€(1999 PTE euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	3 852	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	49.5	14.6	1.23	0.53	0.70	Portugal
Slovak Republic	Slovak koruny	29.03	44.26	9 323	138.5	4.9	32.9	2.8	0.66 <sup>b</sup>	-0.51 <sup>b</sup>	1.17 <sup>b</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	€(1999 ESP euro)	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	8 566	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	40.8	1.9	1.49	0.63	0.86	Spain
Sweden	Swedish kronor	6.69	10.27	14 458	120.9	5.0	47.4	2.4	0.82	0.09	0.73	Sweden
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.145	1.757	37 259	119.9	1.4	21.4	7.1	0.97 <sup>b</sup>	0.29 <sup>b</sup>	0.68 <sup>b</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	Turkish lira	1.389	2.080	23 098	378	22.6	54.0	0.0	4.99	1.63	3.36	Turkey
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	0.518	0.804	29 548	137.8	8.8	32.2	7.8	1.34	0.30	1.04	United Kingdom
United States	US dollar	1	1.553	58 022	137.8	6.3	31.1	4.2	2.51	0.45	2.05	United States
Euro area	euro	0.745	1.140	245 229	132.8	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	Euro area
G7	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	G7
EU-15	-	-	-	-	133.6	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	-	-	-	-	129.4	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	OECD Total
excl. high infl. <sup>4</sup>	-	-	-	-	127.6	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	excl. high. Infl. <sup>4</sup>

Notes:

- .. not available
- not applicable
- 1. Special Drawing Right
- 2. Net interest and non-interest income less operating expenses
- 3. Net income before provisions less net provisions
- 4. Excluding Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey
- a. Series no longer available following the introduction of EMU. See Euro area line
- b. All banks
- c. Commercial and savings banks
- d. 2001

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/224173662007>

Sources: *Main Economic Indicators database*, OECD, May 2004;  
*Bank Profitability - Financial Statements of Banks*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, April 2002;  
*Central Government Debt*, OECD, Paris, 2005.



**DIRECT INVESTMENT**

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	Direct investment flows								Direct investment positions				
	Inflows				Outflows				Inward		Outward		
	% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD		
	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2003	1994	2003	1994	
Australia	6.61	1.46	42.2	5.0	2.61	0.82	16.7	2.8	186.8	95.5	126.9	47.8	Australia
Austria	1.67	1.03	4.9	2.1	2.45	0.62	7.2	1.3	60.6	14.6	58.7	9.5	Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg	22.17	3.32	91.4	8.3	22.17	0.48	91.4	1.2	..	..	..	..	Belgium-Luxembourg
Canada	0.64	1.48	6.3	8.2	4.85	1.67	47.4	9.3	274.3	110.2	312.2	104.3	Canada
Czech Republic	4.17	1.99	4.5	0.9	0.51	0.27	0.5	0.1	45.3	4.5	2.3	0.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	..	3.23	-11.4	4.9	..	2.60	-11.1	4.0	77.6	17.8	73.8	19.6	Denmark
Finland	2.50	1.58	4.7	1.6	..	4.30	-1.0	4.3	46.2	6.7	76.1	12.5	Finland
France	1.19	1.15	24.3	15.6	2.34	1.80	47.8	24.4	520.2	163.5	720.2	182.3	France
Germany	..	0.34	-38.6	7.1	..	0.90	-7.3	18.9	659.5	87.3	718.1	194.5	Germany
Greece	0.66	1.16	1.4	1.2	0.30	0.00	0.6	0.0	21.6	0.0	11.3	..	Greece
Hungary	4.16	2.73	4.2	1.1	0.54	0.12	0.5	0.0	48.3	7.1	3.5	0.3	Hungary
Iceland	3.57	..	0.4	0.0	20.06	0.39	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	Iceland
Ireland	7.75	1.56	14.1	0.9	6.29	0.80	11.4	0.4	217.2	0.0	64.5	..	Ireland
Italy	1.00	0.22	16.8	2.2	1.15	0.50	19.3	5.1	180.9	60.4	238.9	89.7	Italy
Japan	0.17	0.02	7.8	0.9	0.66	0.38	31.0	18.1	89.7	19.2	335.5	275.6	Japan
Korea	1.20	0.19	8.2	0.8	0.71	0.58	4.8	2.5	66.1	0.0	25.0	..	Korea

Mexico	2.46	3.58	16.6	15.1	0.52	0.00	3.5	..	34.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.2	17.2	..	Mexico
Netherlands	..	2.06	-4.6	7.2	0.25	5.04	1.5	17.6	433.4	93.4	544.4	142.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	2.61	5.05	2.6	2.6	0.87	3.88	0.9	2.0	35.5	22.1	9.1	5.9	New Zealand
Norway	0.86	2.24	2.2	2.8	0.75	1.76	1.9	2.2	49.0	17.0	0.0	17.6	Norway
Poland	2.55	1.77	6.2	1.9	0.33	0.03	0.8	..	55.3	3.8	1.9	0.5	Poland
Portugal	0.66	1.39	1.1	1.3	3.69	0.31	6.2	0.3	58.9	..	35.6	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.69	1.76	1.1	0.3	0.37	0.11	0.2	..	11.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	0.95	1.84	9.9	9.3	4.04	0.82	42.0	4.1	314.5	96.3	281.3	30.0	Spain
Sweden	-0.53	2.98	-1.9	6.3	3.45	3.14	11.9	6.7	150.2	22.6	179.2	60.3	Sweden
Switzerland	1.25	1.25	4.5	3.4	7.06	4.02	25.2	10.8	161.8	48.7	342.6	112.6	Switzerland
Turkey	0.85	0.47	2.6	0.6	0.28	0.04	0.9	..	32.5	..	6.1	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	3.69	0.89	78.5	9.3	3.08	3.09	65.4	32.2	609.0	189.6	1 235.9	276.7	United Kingdom
United States	0.91	0.66	106.8	46.1	2.16	1.14	252.0	80.2	1 585.9	618.0	2 062.6	786.6	United States
Total OECD	1.23	0.77	406.6	166.8	2.02	1.15	667.8	248.5	5 960.9	1 732.6	7 491.5	2 370.0	Total OECD

Notes:

.. not available or negligible

a. 2002

b. 1995

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/355362126643>

Source: *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook*, OECD, Paris, available on CD-ROM and on line at [www.SourceOECD.org](http://www.SourceOECD.org)

**INSTITUTIONAL INVESTMENT**

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	Financial assets of institutional investors % of GDP										
	Insurance companies <sup>1</sup>		Pension funds <sup>2</sup>		Investment companies <sup>3</sup>		Other types of institutional investors		Total		
	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	
Australia	40.5	34.7	67.5	36.6	18.0	7.9	3.8	2.8	129.7	82.0	Australia
Austria	25.3	17.6	3.8	0.6	46.6	10.3	..	..	75.7	28.5	Austria
Belgium	45.5	28.1	5.6	3.0	55.0	24.6	2.9	1.7	109.0	57.3	Belgium
Canada	29.1	27.4	48.3	37.0	38.5	15.0	..	..	115.8	79.4	Canada
Czech Republic	8.4	5.6	2.5	-	2.6	3.0	1.6	14.6	15.1	23.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	58.1	44.0	23.8	18.7	21.4	3.5	..	..	103.2	66.2	Denmark
Finland	24.4	8.7	3.4	..	8.8	0.8	45.3	34.4	81.9	43.8 <sup>e</sup>	Finland
France	69.0	32.5	..	..	62.8	41.5	..	..	131.8 <sup>e</sup>	73.9 <sup>e</sup>	France
Germany	41.3	24.2	3.3	2.5	36.4	12.2	..	..	81.0	38.9	Germany
Greece	5.0	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	22.4	4.6	..	..	27.5 <sup>e</sup>	6.7 <sup>a,d,e</sup>	Greece
Hungary	5.5	2.8	3.9	-	4.8	0.6	0.1	..	14.3	3.4	Hungary
Iceland	9.9	8.6	87.3	51.5	16.4	3.5	..	..	113.6	63.6	Iceland
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ireland
Italy	22.3	8.3	4.4	3.7	33.5	7.0	33.8	9.1	94.0	28.2	Italy
Japan	60.3	50.2	18.5	13.6	9.5	9.5	6.4	9.8	94.7	83.0	Japan
Korea	38.9	21.1	3.2	3.3	35.1	30.8	..	..	77.2	55.1	Korea

Luxembourg	117.2	..	..	..	4 220.0 <sup>c</sup>	2 120.7 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	4 337.2 <sup>c,e</sup>	2 120.7 <sup>c,e,f</sup>	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.3	1.3	4.3	..	5.1	6.0	..	..	11.7	7.3 <sup>g</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	61.8 <sup>a</sup>	47.8	105.1	83.6	22.7	15.7	1.5	2.4	190.9 <sup>a</sup>	149.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	New Zealand
Norway	31.9	31.6	5.6	5.8	9.1	4.6	..	..	46.5	42.0	Norway
Poland	5.2	..	2.6	..	1.8	0.6 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	9.7	0.6 <sup>d,e,f</sup>	Poland
Portugal	22.4	4.9	11.4	5.4	17.3	12.8	0.8	4.5	51.9	27.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.0	..	..	..	1.2 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	7.2 <sup>c,e</sup>	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.8	..	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	..	30.8	..	..	..	61.9 <sup>b</sup>	..	Spain
Sweden	76.1	45.2	3.7	2.0	45.8	19.1	27.9	36.2	153.6	102.4	Sweden
Switzerland	87.1	55.7	113.5 <sup>b</sup>	..	32.0	14.3	..	..	232.7 <sup>b</sup>	70.0 <sup>e</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	1.5	0.4	..	..	2.9	0.8	..	..	4.4 <sup>e</sup>	1.2 <sup>e</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	97.1	70.3	66.4	71.8	27.5	20.1	..	..	190.9	162.2	United Kingdom
United States	40.5	36.1	63.0	50.5	65.4	30.9	22.0	18.8	191.0	136.3	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. Life and non-life

2. Autonomous and non-autonomous

3. Open-end and closed-end

a. Excluding non-life insurance companies

b. Total assets for autonomous pension funds

c. Total assets for investment companies

d. Excluding closed-end investment companies

e. Excluding pension funds

f. Excluding insurance companies

g. Excluding investment companies

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/321520022541>

## TRADE, 2003

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	Goods and services <sup>1</sup>				Trade by commodities <sup>2</sup>								Coverage ratio	
	Imports		Exports		Imports (c.i.f.) <sup>3</sup>				Exports (f.o.b.) <sup>4</sup>					
	At current prices and exchange rates billion USD	Volume change 2003/2002 %	At current prices and exchange rates billion USD	Volume change 2003/2002 %	Total		Manufacturing		Total		Manufacturing			
					Billion USD	Change 2003/2002 %	% of total trade	Change 2003/2002 % <sup>5</sup>	Billion USD	Change 2003/2002 %	% of total trade	Change 2003/2002 % <sup>5</sup>		
Australia	108.4	12.4	93.0	1.5	84.8	22.0	83.3	-1.5	70.2	8.1	38.2	-20.8	82.8	Australia
Austria	113.0	4.8	123.1	1.4	91.5	28.3	82.0	-2.2	89.2	25.2	88.5	-0.6	97.5	Austria
Belgium	236.4	2.3	248.0	1.7	235.5	18.9	78.8	-1.8	255.3	18.3	82.1	-1.2	108.4	Belgium
Canada	294.6	3.8	328.3	-2.4	236.9	6.6	84.6	-1.8	268.8	6.5	69.3	-4.3	113.5	Canada
Czech Republic	58.4	7.9	56.4	7.3	51.2	25.8	84.9	0.2	48.7	26.5	90.9	-0.1	95.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	77.1	-1.4	90.2	-1.6	56.2	14.0	79.8	-1.3	64.6	16.0	70.6	-0.6	114.9	Denmark
Finland	49.4	2.7	60.1	1.4	41.6	23.7	74.9	-2.0	52.5	17.6	87.2	-0.7	126.2	Finland
France	440.3	0.7	460.2	-1.7	362.4	19.3	79.0	-0.7	357.9	17.4	83.6	-0.8	98.8	France
Germany	769.9	4.2	867.7	1.8	601.8	22.8	74.2	-5.7	748.5	21.6	88.1	-3.7	124.4	Germany
Greece	49.8	4.8	34.4	1.0	44.9	37.9	72.6	2.5	13.7	27.0	65.8	4.7	30.5	Greece
Hungary	55.8	11.0	52.1	7.8	47.7	26.8	87.3	-0.3	43.0	25.3	89.0	-0.5	90.2	Hungary
Iceland	4.1	10.4	3.8	1.4	2.8	24.3	76.0	3.9	2.4	6.8	33.3	1.4	84.2	Iceland
Ireland	103.8	-2.3	127.3	-0.8	54.2	3.5	82.4	-2.5	92.9	5.2	89.2	-1.5	171.5	Ireland
Italy	370.7	1.3	379.3	-1.9	297.4	20.6	70.8	-1.5	299.4	17.7	88.1	-1.6	100.7	Italy
Japan	439.1	3.9	507.9	9.1	383.5	13.6	60.7	-1.0	472.0	13.3	98.0	-0.1	123.1	Japan

Korea	216.3	10.1	230.8	15.6	178.8	17.6	65.8	0.1	193.8	19.3	93.0	0.2	108.4	Korea
Luxembourg	32.1	1.6	37.2	1.8	13.6	18.3	74.1	-2.2	10.0	16.2	90.4	0.0	73.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	188.3	0.7	177.9	2.7	170.5	2.9	87.7	-1.6	164.9	3.1	82.1	-3.5	96.7	Mexico
Netherlands	289.6	0.6	315.3	0.0	209.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.9	73.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	227.3 <sup>b</sup>	29.7	72.0 <sup>b</sup>	1.8	108.8	Netherlands
New Zealand	23.1	11.9	23.3	1.0	18.6	23.3	80.2	0.9	16.5	19.5	38.2	8.7	89.1	New Zealand
Norway	61.2	2.2	91.1	1.6	39.8	14.2	81.4	-1.7	67.9	14.0	31.5	0.4	170.5	Norway
Poland	77.4	9.3	72.2	14.7	68.0	23.4	82.6	0.7	53.5	30.7	85.1	0.2	78.8	Poland
Portugal	53.8	-0.1	44.3	5.0	47.1	17.7	74.3	-0.7	31.8	23.2	86.4	-0.4	67.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	25.9	13.6	25.4	22.5	22.6	35.9	80.1	3.2	22.0	51.7	89.3	2.1	97.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	251.9	6.2	232.1	3.5	209.7	26.4	76.2	1.1	156.3	24.2	79.7	-0.5	74.6	Spain
Sweden	111.7	4.9	132.1	5.0	83.4	24.3	77.2	-0.2	101.6	22.5	86.8	0.1	121.8	Sweden
Switzerland	119.3	1.4	142.0	0.0	96.4	15.3	87.3	-0.4	100.7	14.6	96.1	0.0	104.4	Switzerland
Turkey	73.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.1 <sup>a</sup>	65.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	69.3	35.2	73.0	0.2	47.3	32.1	85.5	0.0	68.1	Turkey
United Kingdom	509.1	1.9	456.7	0.9	399.5	13.6	83.3	-1.9	320.1	10.9	82.6	-3.2	80.1	United Kingdom
United States	1 544.3	4.4	1 046.2	1.9	1 305.1	8.6	81.0	-2.8	723.7	4.4	85.8	-1.3	55.5	United States
G7	4 368.0	3.4	4 046.3	1.7	3 586.5	13.7	77.1	-2.8	3 190.4	12.9	86.4	-1.9	89.0	G7
EU-15 Extra	..	..	..	..	1 119.0 <sup>c</sup>	19.8	73.9 <sup>c</sup>	-0.4	1 107.1 <sup>c</sup>	17.4	89.5 <sup>c</sup>	0.0	98.9	EU-15 Extra
OECD Total	6 748.2	3.9	6 523.7	2.6	5 523.8	15.9	77.6	-2.1	5 116.7	15.1	84.0	-1.6	92.6	OECD Total

Notes:

1. National accounts basis according to 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA)
2. Customs basis
3. c.i.f.: cost, insurance, freight
4. f.o.b.: free on board
5. Change in manufacturing share of total trade

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/767606213727>

- a. National accounts basis according to 1968 SNA
- b. Confidential data excluded
- c. Intra-EU trade excluded, source Eurostat

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2005;  
*International Trade by Commodity Statistics*, OECD, Paris, 2005.

**TRADE IN SERVICES<sup>1</sup>, 2003**

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	Imports							Exports							
	Total		% of total					Total		% of total					
	Billion USD	Change 2003/2002 %	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services <sup>2</sup>	Billion USD	Change 2003/2002 %	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services <sup>2</sup>	
Australia	21.3	18.1	33.3	34.2	4.4	5.9	22.3	21.1	17.8	22.5	48.9	5.1	1.9	21.6	Australia
Austria	41.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.7	11.2	28.5	6.2	2.7	17.0	43.0 <sup>a</sup>	21.9	17.1	32.6	6.3	0.4	22.2	Austria
Belgium	42.8	20.0	20.8	28.3	7.7	2.6	40.6	44.7	18.6	21.7	18.2	7.3	2.0	50.8	Belgium
Canada	50.6	12.1	20.1	26.3	13.4	9.5	30.7	42.8	5.1	17.2	24.6	10.0	6.0	42.3	Canada
Czech Republic	7.3	15.7	16.4	26.4	9.6	2.4	45.2	7.8	11.4	27.6	45.8	2.3	0.7	23.7	Czech Republic
Denmark	28.5 <sup>b</sup>	17.7	50.6	23.3	..	..	12.8	32.3 <sup>b</sup>	21.6	57.3	16.3	..	..	15.1	Denmark
Finland	10.3	25.7	29.8	23.5	1.0 <sup>c</sup>	6.0	38.9 <sup>c</sup>	7.9	22.0	25.3	23.7	1.0 <sup>c</sup>	6.3	41.8 <sup>c</sup>	Finland
France	84.2	22.8	25.5	27.8	5.3	2.9	38.5	98.9	15.5	22.1	36.9	3.3	4.0	33.7	France
Germany	173.2	18.2	21.2	37.3	3.4	3.0	35.0	122.7	18.2	23.4	18.7	8.8	3.5	45.6	Germany
Greece	11.2	14.5	49.7	21.4	5.2	3.0	20.7	24.2	21.4	44.7	44.2	1.2	0.1	9.8	Greece
Hungary	8.6	34.7	16.2	23.5	5.7	5.4	49.2	8.0	16.0	12.7	42.9	2.8	3.9	37.7	Hungary
Iceland	1.5	31.5	35.4	35.2	2.4	0.1	26.9	1.4	20.3	48.8	23.3	0.6	0.0	27.3	Iceland
Ireland	52.2	24.7	3.7	9.1	10.6	30.9	45.3	37.9	33.3	5.3	10.2	23.6	0.5	58.6	Ireland
Italy	74.2	18.4	21.5	27.7	3.4	2.3	45.1	70.8	18.3	14.1	44.0	2.8	0.7	38.3	Italy
Japan	111.2	3.3	30.7	25.9	5.1	9.9	28.4	77.6	18.1	34.1	11.4 <sup>e</sup>	5.0	15.8	33.7	Japan
Korea	40.4	10.4	33.7	25.0	1.2	8.8	31.2	33.0	16.1	52.1	16.3	2.2	4.0	25.4	Korea
Luxembourg	16.4	24.9	4.2	16.2	55.7	0.6	23.2	24.8	23.0	6.5	12.0	62.3	0.5	18.8	Luxembourg

Mexico	18.2	3.3	10.6	34.3	39.8	3.3	12.0	12.7	- 0.2	8.8	74.4	9.1 <sup>f</sup>	0.7	7.0 <sup>f</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	62.4	9.7	18.9	23.3	2.3	5.5	50.0	63.0	12.8	24.9	14.5	1.6	4.9	54.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	5.6	18.4	34.7	31.4	3.8	7.7	22.3	6.4	24.6	20.8	61.7	1.0	1.8	14.7	New Zealand
Norway	19.6	19.5	34.5	32.9	4.8	2.0	25.8	21.8	18.0	56.4	11.7	5.4	0.9	25.6	Norway
Poland	10.7	16.0	21.6	26.3	6.6	7.0	38.6	11.2	11.6	35.8	36.4	3.4	0.3	24.2	Poland
Portugal	7.9	18.0	31.8	34.1	4.5	3.6	26.0	11.8	22.4	19.6	58.4	2.1	0.3	19.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.0	30.9	29.4	18.8	8.7	3.0	37.5	3.3	17.9	42.8	26.3	2.3	1.7	23.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	45.9	23.4	24.2	18.0	7.4	5.5	44.9	76.6	23.2	14.8	54.3	4.2	0.7	25.9	Spain
Sweden	28.7	19.9	16.1	28.8	3.3	4.4	47.4	30.8	28.6	20.9	17.2	5.2	7.5	49.1	Sweden
Switzerland	17.1	12.3	16.8	43.6	4.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	35.1 <sup>d</sup>	34.9	15.8	10.8	26.7	34.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	28.4 <sup>d</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	7.5	21.7	36.1	28.2	13.3	2.2	20.2	18.0	28.2	12.1	73.3	2.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	11.8 <sup>d</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	122.6	14.2	22.9	39.6	5.7	6.0	25.8	146.4	12.0	14.4	15.5	22.1	6.8	41.2	United Kingdom
United States	256.3	10.0	25.6	23.3	14.3	7.8	29.0	304.1	4.6	15.6	27.7	9.1	15.9	31.8	United States
G7	872.3	13.2	24.3	29.7	7.9	6.0	32.1	863.2	11.1	18.9	25.1	9.8	9.5	36.8	G7
EU-15 Extra <sup>3</sup>	342.0	16.9	23.9	27.1	5.0	7.9	34.9	373.1	18.0	23.2	18.6	11.1	4.7	41.4	EU-15 Extra <sup>3</sup>
EU-15	810.1	17.7	21.2	28.8	6.0	5.5	36.8	836.9	18.4	20.3	26.7	10.3	3.3	38.4	EU-15
OECD Total	1 389.1	14.4	23.4	27.7	8.0	6.4	33.5	1 440.9	14.5	21.0	27.3	9.7	6.4	34.9	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the IMF Balance of Payments Manual - Fifth Edition and the 1993 System of National Accounts
2. Including other commercial (communications, construction, computer and information, other business and personal, cultural and recreational) and government services
3. Excluding intra-European Union trade

- a. Including services not allocated by type of service
- b. The sum of components does not add up to total services due to incomplete reporting.
- c. Financial services included in other services
- d. Royalties and license fees included in other services
- e. Break in series in 2002/2003 due to the introduction of a survey of visitors from abroad
- f. Includes insurance services (premiums minus claims) only

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/321086484237>

Source: OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1994-2003, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2005.



## DEVELOPMENT AID, 2004

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	ODA <sup>1</sup> million USD 2004	ODA <sup>1</sup> % of GNI 2004	Share in total DAC <sup>2</sup> ODA <sup>1</sup> 2004 %	ODA <sup>1</sup> Annual average % change in volume 1998/99-2003/04	Grant element % of ODA <sup>1</sup> commitments 2003	Multilateral aid % of ODA <sup>1</sup> 2003	Grants by NGOs <sup>3</sup> 2003 % of GNI	ODA to LDCs <sup>4</sup> % of GNI 2003	
Australia	1 465	0.25	1.9	1.8	100.0	20.0	0.07	0.05	Australia
Austria	691	0.24	0.9	1.2	100.0	54.7	0.03	0.07	Austria
Belgium	1 452	0.41	1.8	11.4	99.5	20.8	0.05	0.35	Belgium
Canada	2 537	0.26	3.2	1.5	100.0	33.6	0.07	0.07	Canada
Denmark	2 025	0.84	2.6	- 2.0	100.0	41.0	..	0.32	Denmark
Finland	655	0.35	0.8	5.0	100.0	44.7	0.01	0.11	Finland
France	8 475	0.42	10.8	3.3	95.6	28.1	..	0.17	France
Germany	7 497	0.28	9.5	2.5	97.5	40.2	0.04	0.10	Germany
Greece	464	0.23	0.6	12.2	..	37.0	0.00	0.03	Greece
Ireland	586	0.39	0.7	13.1	100.0	30.1	0.22	0.21	Ireland
Italy	2 484	0.15	3.2	- 0.5	99.4	56.4	0.00	0.08	Italy
Japan	8 859	0.19	11.3	- 4.8	87.5	28.7	0.01	0.04	Japan
Luxembourg	241	0.85	0.3	9.0	100.0	22.8	0.03	0.27	Luxembourg
Netherlands	4 235	0.74	5.4	0.8	100.0	25.9	0.06	0.26	Netherlands
New Zealand	210	0.23	0.3	1.7	100.0	21.9	0.02	0.06	New Zealand
Norway	2 200	0.87	2.8	2.5	100.0	28.4	..	0.36	Norway

Portugal	1 028	0.63	1.3	13.7	100.0	42.9	0.00	0.14	Portugal
Spain	2 547	0.26	3.2	4.5	92.0	41.3	..	0.04	Spain
Sweden	2 704	0.77	3.4	6.9	99.9	25.9	0.01	0.27	Sweden
Switzerland	1 379	0.37	2.0	3.5	100.0	27.3	0.08	0.12	Switzerland
United Kingdom	7 836	0.36	10.0	10.1	100.0	38.5	0.02	0.12	United Kingdom
United States	18 999	0.16	24.1	12.3	99.9	10.2	0.06	0.04	United States
G7	56 686	0.22	72.0	4.3	96.6	26.9	0.04	0.07	G7
EU-15	42 919	0.36	54.5	4.2	98.1	35.3	0.02	0.13	EU-15
DAC <sup>2</sup> Total	78 568	0.25	100.0	4.1	97.2	27.8	0.04	0.08	DAC <sup>2</sup> Total

Notes:

.. not available

2004 data are preliminary.

1. Official Development Assistance
2. OECD Development Assistance Committee
3. Non-governmental organisations
4. Least Developed Countries: group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development. ODA to LDCs include donor shares of multilateral aid to LDCs.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/147824778850>

**EDUCATION: EXPENDITURE<sup>1</sup>**

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	Expenditure on educational institutions				Annual expenditure per student USD			Index of change in annual expenditure per student (1995 = 100)		Teachers' salaries in public lower- secondary education after 15 years of experience <sup>2</sup>		
	Public and private % of GDP	Public		Private % of GDP	Primary education <sup>3</sup>	Secondary education <sup>3</sup>	Tertiary education <sup>3</sup>	Primary and secondary education	Tertiary education	Annual statutory salary USD <sup>3</sup>	Salary per statutory teaching hour USD <sup>3</sup>	
		% of GDP	1995 = 100									
Australia	5.97	4.53	127	1.44	5 052	7 239	12 688	131	96	40 479	50	Australia
Austria	5.78	5.56	108	0.22	6 571	8 562	11 274	..	109	33 138	53	Austria
Belgium	6.36	5.97	..	0.39	5 321	7 912 <sup>c</sup>	11 589	..	..	..	..	Belgium
Canada	6.14	4.88	107	1.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	4.58	4.21	97	0.38	1 871	3 448	5 555	96	63	16 453	26	Czech Republic
Denmark	7.10	6.82	130	0.28	7 572	8 113 <sup>d</sup>	14 280 <sup>d</sup>	121 <sup>d</sup>	124 <sup>d</sup>	35 809	56	Denmark
Finland	5.84	5.74	117	0.10	4 708	6 537	10 981	109	101	36 552	61	Finland
France	5.98	5.61	112	0.38	4 777	8 107	8 837	114	113	32 933	52	France
Germany	5.26	4.28	106	0.98	4 237	6 620	10 504	103	111	47 165	64	Germany
Greece	4.06	3.82	154	0.23	3 299 <sup>a</sup>	3 768	4 280	144 <sup>a,e</sup>	131 <sup>e</sup>	25 563	41	Greece
Hungary	5.18	4.61	119	0.57	2 592 <sup>b</sup>	2 633 <sup>b</sup>	7 122 <sup>b</sup>	115 <sup>b</sup>	92 <sup>b</sup>	10 412	17	Hungary
Iceland	6.70	6.15	..	0.56	6 373	7 265	7 674	..	..	19 377	31	Iceland
Ireland	4.49	4.14	148	0.35	3 743	5 245	10 003	145	139	38 066	52	Ireland
Italy	5.31	4.87	113	0.44	6 783 <sup>b</sup>	8 258 <sup>b</sup>	8 347 <sup>b</sup>	112 <sup>b,e</sup>	120 <sup>b,e</sup>	30 220	49	Italy
Japan	4.63	3.47	109	1.15	5 771	6 534 <sup>d</sup>	11 164 <sup>d</sup>	122 <sup>d</sup>	117 <sup>d</sup>	44 345	86	Japan

Korea	8.20	4.79	..	3.41	3 714	5 159	6 618	..	..	46 269	83	Korea
Luxembourg	3.64	3.64	..	..	7 873 <sup>a</sup>	11 091 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	5.87	5.12	140	0.75	1 357	1 915	4 341	125	90	20 722	18	Mexico
Netherlands	4.90	4.51	123	0.39	4 862	6 403	12 974	124	105	38 697	44	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	5.53	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	35 034	36	New Zealand
Norway	6.37	6.12	105	0.25	7 404	9 040 <sup>c</sup>	13 189	94 <sup>a,e</sup>	94 <sup>e</sup>	30 533	48	Norway
Poland	..	5.56	132	..	2 322 <sup>b</sup>	..	3 579 <sup>b</sup>	157 <sup>b,e</sup>	89 <sup>b,e</sup>	..	..	Poland
Portugal	5.85	5.77	135	0.09	4 181	5 976	5 199	166	111	31 876	50	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.11	3.99	107	0.12	1 252	1 874 <sup>c</sup>	5 285	115	101	6 611	10	Slovak Republic
Spain	4.89	4.33	117	0.56	4 168	5 442 <sup>c</sup>	7 455	129 <sup>e</sup>	133	36 930	65	Spain
Sweden	6.46	6.25	121	0.21	6 295	6 482	15 188	103	101	27 359	..	Sweden
Switzerland	..	5.43	112	..	6 889 <sup>b</sup>	10 916 <sup>b</sup>	20 230 <sup>b</sup>	100 <sup>b,e</sup>	128 <sup>b,e</sup>	55 431	..	Switzerland
Turkey	3.51	3.46	167	..	..	..	..	147 <sup>b,e</sup>	159 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	5.48	4.66	115	0.82	4 415	5 933 <sup>c</sup>	10 753	106	96	..	..	United Kingdom
United States	7.34	5.08	125	2.26	7 560	8 779	22 234 <sup>c</sup>	114	109	42 801	38	United States
Country mean	5.62	4.96	..	0.65	4 850	6 510	10 052	..	..	33 345	47	Country mean

Notes:

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/650383071321>

.. not available or negligible.

1. Financial and human resources invested in education; 2001 data, unless otherwise stated

2. Year of reference 2002.

3. Converted using Purchasing Power Parities for GDP, see note 1 page 13

a. Includes pre-primary education.

b. Public institutions only.

c. Includes post-secondary non-tertiary education.

d. Includes part of post-secondary non-tertiary education.

e. Public expenditure only.

Source: *Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2004*, OECD, Paris, 2004  
[www.oecd.org/edu/eag2004](http://www.oecd.org/edu/eag2004)

**EDUCATION: PERFORMANCE<sup>1</sup>**

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	Student <sup>2</sup> performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales (2003)			Educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates %				Index of earnings differentials, tertiary-type A <sup>3</sup> to upper secondary (25-64 year-olds)		Unemployment ratio <sup>4</sup> at Tertiary-type A attainment level <sup>3</sup> (25-64 year-olds) %		
	Mean score on the combined reading literacy scale	Mean score on the mathematical literacy scale	Mean score on the scientific literacy scale	Upper secondary or higher attainment (25-64 year-olds) <sup>5</sup>	Current upper secondary graduation rate	Tertiary-type A attainment (25-64 year-olds)	First-time tertiary-type A (ISCED 5A) graduation rate	Women	Men	Women	Men	
Australia	525.4	524.3	525.1	60.9	..	20.0	45.4	159 <sup>a</sup>	160 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	2.6	Australia
Austria	490.7	505.6	491.0	77.9	..	7.0	18.0	..	..	2.4	2.2	Austria
Belgium	507.0	529.3	508.8	60.8	79.0	12.8	..	168	144	3.9	3.1	Belgium
Canada	527.9	532.5	518.7	82.6	..	21.0	..	179 <sup>a</sup>	179 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	4.5	Canada
Czech Republic	488.5	516.5	523.3	87.9	81.4	11.9 <sup>c</sup>	14.9	172 <sup>e</sup>	178 <sup>e</sup>	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	492.3	514.3	475.2	80.0	100.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.8	..	125 <sup>a</sup>	139 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.2	Denmark
Finland	543.5	544.3	548.2	74.8	85.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	45.4 <sup>a</sup>	172 <sup>a</sup>	190 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.1	Finland
France	496.2	510.8	511.2	64.8	82.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	24.8 <sup>a</sup>	157	178	4.8	4.8	France
Germany	491.4	503.0	502.3	83.0	93.4	13.4	19.2	157	156	3.8	3.6	Germany
Greece	472.3	444.9	481.0	50.5	85.0	12.7	..	..	..	7.0	3.6	Greece
Hungary	481.9	490.0	503.3	71.4	82.3	14.2 <sup>c</sup>	37.2 <sup>d</sup>	180 <sup>a</sup>	252 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.0	Hungary
Iceland	491.7	515.1	494.7	59.0	78.7	19.9	41.2	..	..	1.7	1.2	Iceland
Ireland	515.5	502.8	505.4	60.3	76.8	15.9	31.1	181 <sup>e</sup>	143 <sup>e</sup>	1.1	1.9	Ireland
Italy	475.7	465.7	486.5	44.4	81.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>c</sup>	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	137 <sup>e</sup>	143 <sup>e</sup>	5.9 <sup>c</sup>	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	Italy
Japan	498.1	534.1	547.6	83.7	92.1	20.1	33.8	..	..	2.7	3.1	Japan

Korea	534.1	542.2	538.4	70.8	..	18.5	..	160 <sup>e</sup>	143 <sup>d</sup>	1.1	2.6	Korea
Luxembourg	479.4	493.2	482.8	56.6	68.4	11.6	..	..	..	2.3	0.8	Luxembourg
Mexico	399.7	385.2	404.9	12.6	..	2.5	..	..	..	0.1	1.1	Mexico
Netherlands	513.1	537.8	524.4	66.5	..	21.9	..	148 <sup>e</sup>	141 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	1.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	521.6	523.5	520.9	76.2	..	14.8	..	136 <sup>a</sup>	130 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	3.0	New Zealand
Norway	499.7	495.2	484.2	86.3	97.5	28.4	..	141	139	1.7	2.2	Norway
Poland	496.6	490.2	497.8	47.0	89.8	12.1 <sup>c</sup>	41.5	..	..	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	5.1 <sup>c</sup>	Poland
Portugal	477.6	466.0	467.7	20.4	..	7.1	..	188 <sup>e</sup>	190 <sup>d</sup>	4.8	1.8	Portugal
Slovak Republic	469.2	498.2	494.9	85.9	61.1	10.4	23.0	..	..	3.1	3.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	480.5	485.1	487.1	41.3	68.2 <sup>b</sup>	17.3	33.5	136 <sup>a</sup>	157 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	4.7	Spain
Sweden	514.3	509.0	506.1	81.6	72.4	17.7	32.7	139 <sup>a</sup>	158 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	3.2	Sweden
Switzerland	499.1	526.6	513.0	82.4	89.7	16.2	17.9	164 <sup>f</sup>	149 <sup>e</sup>	2.9	2.3	Switzerland
Turkey	441.0	423.4	434.2	25.2	..	9.3 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	6.5 <sup>c</sup>	5.7 <sup>c</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	..	..	..	64.3	..	18.6	35.9	206 <sup>a</sup>	157 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.5	United Kingdom
United States	495.2	482.9	491.3	87.3	72.7	29.0	..	185	202	2.1	2.8	United States
Country mean	494.2	500.0	499.6	64.9	80.9	15.5	31.8	..	..	3.3	2.9	Country mean

Notes:

.. not available

1. Individual and labour market outcomes of education, 2002 unless otherwise stated
2. At age 15 and therefore approaching the end of compulsory schooling
3. Tertiary-type A includes ISCED level 5A leading to a BA, Masters or equivalent degree, and advanced research programmes (ISCED 6)
4. Number of 25 to 64-year-olds who are unemployed as a percentage of the population aged 25 to 64
5. Excluding ISCED 3C short programmes
- a. Year of reference 2001

b. Significant proportion of the youth cohort is missing

c. All tertiary level

d. Gross graduation rate may include some double counting

e. Year of reference 2000 or before

f. Year of reference 2003

Sources: *Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2004*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
www.oecd.org/edu/eag2004;

*Learning for Tomorrow's World-First results from PISA 2003*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
www.pisa.oecd.org

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/536865068605>

**RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT<sup>1</sup>, 2003 (Table I)**

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	Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Business Enterprise Expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D		
	% of GDP	% financed by		Per capita at current USD <sup>2</sup>	% of GERD	% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	of which Defence R&D %	
		Government	Industry				Government	Industry			
Australia	1.62 <sup>a</sup>	44.39 <sup>a</sup>	46.43 <sup>a</sup>	464 <sup>a</sup>	48.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.08 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	89.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.59 <sup>i</sup>	5.6 <sup>i</sup>	Australia
Austria	2.20	34.74	43.92	672	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.98 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	64.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.64 <sup>i</sup>	0.0 <sup>i</sup>	Austria
Belgium	2.31	21.44 <sup>b</sup>	64.31 <sup>b</sup>	683	74.0	2.58	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	83.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.62	0.3	Belgium
Canada	1.94	34.50	47.52	592	53.0	1.38	2.6	83.0	0.65 <sup>i</sup>	3.6 <sup>i</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	1.26	41.83	51.45	218	61.0	1.02	12.0	81.0	0.51 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.53 <sup>a</sup>	28.21 <sup>b</sup>	61.41 <sup>b</sup>	760 <sup>a</sup>	69.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.82 <sup>a</sup>	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	87.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.75	1.1	Denmark
Finland	3.49	25.72	70.00	995	70.5	3.68	3.3	95.8	1.01	2.9	Finland
France	2.19	38.36 <sup>a</sup>	52.11 <sup>a</sup>	610	62.3	2.02	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	79.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.07	22.8	France
Germany	2.55	31.14	66.12	692	69.8	2.55	6.1	91.3	0.80	6.5	Germany
Greece	0.65 <sup>b</sup>	46.59 <sup>b</sup>	33.05 <sup>b</sup>	112 <sup>b</sup>	32.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.30	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	90.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.30	0.6	Greece
Hungary	0.95	58.03	30.68	144	36.7	0.55	6.4	70.9	..	..	Hungary
Iceland	3.04	34.00 <sup>b</sup>	46.16 <sup>b</sup>	903	54.9	2.76	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	73.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.17	0.0	Iceland
Ireland	1.12 <sup>a</sup>	27.96 <sup>a</sup>	63.41 <sup>a</sup>	365 <sup>a</sup>	68.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.08	3.0	87.8	0.35	0.0	Ireland
Italy	1.16 <sup>a</sup>	50.80 <sup>g</sup>	43.00 <sup>g</sup>	305 <sup>a</sup>	48.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.78	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	77.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.69 <sup>b</sup>	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	Italy
Japan	3.15	17.69	74.52	893	75.0	3.16	0.8	98.1	0.72 <sup>i</sup>	4.5 <sup>i</sup>	Japan
Korea	2.64 <sup>c</sup>	23.86 <sup>c</sup>	74.01 <sup>c</sup>	509 <sup>c</sup>	76.1	2.77	5.3	94.1	0.78	14.21	Korea
Luxembourg	1.71 <sup>d</sup>	7.67 <sup>d</sup>	90.68 <sup>d</sup>	840 <sup>d</sup>	92.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.15 <sup>d</sup>	1.6 <sup>d</sup>	97.5 <sup>d</sup>	0.25	..	Luxembourg

Mexico	0.39 <sup>b</sup>	59.05 <sup>b</sup>	29.84 <sup>b</sup>	36 <sup>b</sup>	30.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.18 <sup>b</sup>	9.6 <sup>b</sup>	89.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.23 <sup>b</sup>	0.00	Mexico
Netherlands	1.80 <sup>a</sup>	37.06 <sup>a</sup>	50.01 <sup>a</sup>	539 <sup>a</sup>	56.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.50	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	80.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.78	1.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.16	46.29 <sup>b</sup>	37.13 <sup>b</sup>	270	40.5	0.63	9.6	77.2	0.51 <sup>j</sup>	0.7 <sup>j</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	1.75	41.91	49.23	646	57.5	1.49	10.4	80.7	0.79	6.9	Norway
Poland	0.56	62.72	30.27	64	27.4	0.22	15.2	83.0	0.40 <sup>g</sup>	..	Poland
Portugal	0.94 <sup>a</sup>	60.95 <sup>b</sup>	31.54 <sup>b</sup>	176 <sup>a</sup>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.48 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	94.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.65	2.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.58 <sup>e</sup>	50.84	45.10 <sup>h</sup>	77 <sup>e</sup>	55.2	0.44	22.1	75.3	0.32	7.2 <sup>i</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.10	40.07	48.36	270	54.1	0.84	11.1	83.5	0.77	23.9	Spain
Sweden	3.98 <sup>e</sup>	23.45	64.97	1 150 <sup>e</sup>	74.1	4.71	5.9	85.9	0.97	21.8	Sweden
Switzerland	2.57 <sup>d</sup>	23.19 <sup>d</sup>	69.09 <sup>d</sup>	781 <sup>d</sup>	73.9 <sup>d</sup>	2.78 <sup>d</sup>	2.3 <sup>d</sup>	91.4 <sup>d</sup>	0.69 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a,j</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	0.66 <sup>a</sup>	50.57 <sup>a</sup>	41.28 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.23 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	94.3 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.89	31.29	43.90	564	65.7	1.83	10.9	63.1	0.76	31.9	United Kingdom
United States	2.60 <sup>f</sup>	31.20 <sup>f</sup>	63.11 <sup>f</sup>	978 <sup>f</sup>	68.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.56 <sup>f</sup>	10.0	90.0 <sup>f</sup>	1.08 <sup>i</sup>	59.7 <sup>i</sup>	United States
G7	2.47	29.81	62.52	791	68.4	2.39	7.5	89.3	0.79 <sup>a</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	G7
EU15	1.95	34.18 <sup>a</sup>	55.07 <sup>a</sup>	532	64.2	1.82	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	82.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.71	16.5	EU15
EU25	1.85	34.84 <sup>a</sup>	54.51 <sup>a</sup>	463	63.4	1.70	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	82.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.72 <sup>b</sup>	14.9 <sup>b</sup>	EU25
OECD Total	2.24	30.48	61.61	589	67.3	2.14	7.2	88.9	0.78	36.0	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

1. Including some national or OECD estimates

2. Converted using Purchasing Power Parities; see note 1 on page 13

a. 2002

b. 2001

c. Excluding R&D in the social sciences and humanities

d. 2000

e. Underestimated

f. Excluding most or all capital expenditures

g. 1996

h. Overestimated

i. Federal government only

j. 1999

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/725427314206>



**RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT<sup>1</sup>, 2003 (Table II)**

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	% of BERD <sup>2</sup> performed in				Researchers (national totals)		Higher Education Expenditure on R&D (HERD)		
	'High-tech' industries <sup>3</sup>	'Medium high-tech' industries <sup>4</sup>	'Medium low-tech' and 'Low-tech' industries <sup>5</sup>	Service industries	Full-time equivalent	Per 1 000 total employment	% of GERD <sup>6</sup>	% of GDP	
Australia	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	71 613 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.45 <sup>a</sup>	Australia
Austria	..	..	..	..	24 124 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.57 <sup>a</sup>	Austria
Belgium	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	34 562 <sup>c</sup>	8.4 <sup>c</sup>	18.4	0.43	Belgium
Canada	43.5	7.8	8.8	35.8	112 624 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	35.7	0.69	Canada
Czech Republic	11.4	42.9	9.3	34.6	15 809	3.2	15.3	0.19	Czech Republic
Denmark	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	39.7 <sup>a</sup>	25 546 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.60	Denmark
Finland	55.7	16.4	11.8	13.4	41 724	17.7	19.2	0.67	Finland
France	44.5 <sup>a</sup>	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	186 420 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.3	0.42	France
Germany	30.3	53.6	7.0	8.5	264 721	6.9	16.8	0.43	Germany
Greece	..	..	..	..	14 371 <sup>b</sup>	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	44.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.29 <sup>b</sup>	Greece
Hungary	..	..	..	..	15 180	3.9	26.7	0.25	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	..	1 859 <sup>b</sup>	..	20.1	0.61	Iceland
Ireland	50.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.4 <sup>b</sup>	31.6 <sup>b</sup>	9 386 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.25 <sup>a</sup>	Ireland
Italy	37.1	31.9	9.0	20.9	71 242 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.38 <sup>a</sup>	Italy
Japan	41.8 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	675 330	10.4	13.7	0.43	Japan
Korea	50.2	25.6	9.7	9.0	151 254 <sup>d</sup>	6.8 <sup>d</sup>	10.1 <sup>d</sup>	0.27 <sup>d</sup>	Korea
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	1 646 <sup>e</sup>	6.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.01 <sup>b</sup>	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	..	..	21 879 <sup>c</sup>	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	30.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.12 <sup>b</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	25.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	43 539 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	28.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.52 <sup>a</sup>	Netherlands

New Zealand	..	..	..	..	13 133 <sup>b</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	28.4	0.33	New Zealand
Norway	14.4	15.1	20.9	33.4	20 989	9.1	27.5	0.48	Norway
Poland	29.7 <sup>a</sup>	35.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	58 595	4.5	31.7	0.18	Poland
Portugal	..	..	..	..	17 725 <sup>b</sup>	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.34 <sup>a</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	9 626	4.7	13.2 <sup>h</sup>	0.08	Slovak Republic
Spain	26.8 <sup>a</sup>	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	92 523	5.6	30.3	0.33	Spain
Sweden	51.4	30.0	6.5	10.4	45 995 <sup>b</sup>	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	22.0 <sup>h</sup>	0.88	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	25 808 <sup>e</sup>	6.3 <sup>e</sup>	22.9 <sup>e</sup>	0.64 <sup>a</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	..	23 995 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	64.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.43 <sup>a</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	47.3 <sup>a</sup>	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.2 <sup>a</sup>	157 662 <sup>f</sup>	5.5 <sup>f</sup>	21.4	0.40	United Kingdom
United States	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	39.1 <sup>a</sup>	1 261 227 <sup>c,g</sup>	9.3 <sup>c,g</sup>	16.8 <sup>i</sup>	0.44 <sup>i</sup>	United States
G7	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	2 662 207 <sup>c</sup>	8.0 <sup>c</sup>	17.7	0.44	G7
EU 15	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	34.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	1 046 547 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.43 <sup>a</sup>	EU 15
EU 25	..	..	..	..	1 160 305 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.9	0.40	EU 25
OECD Total	..	..	..	..	3 380 903 <sup>e</sup>	6.6 <sup>e</sup>	18.7	0.42	OECD Total

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/816183434827>

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

- Including some national or OECD estimates
- Business enterprise expenditure on R&D
- Aerospace; office and computing equipment; drugs and medicines; radio, TV and communication equipment; professional goods
- Motor vehicles; chemicals; electrical machinery; other transport; machinery and equipment
- Rubber and plastics; non-metallic mineral products; shipbuilding; ferrous and non-ferrous metals; metal products; petroleum; other manufacturing industries
- Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D

a. 2002

b. 2001

c. 1999

d. Excludes R&D in the social sciences and humanities

e. 2000

f. 1998

g. Underestimated

h. Overestimated

i. Excludes most or all capital expenditures

Sources: *Research and Development Expenditure in Industry*, OECD, Paris, 2004;  
*Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2005.

## SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, 2003

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	Technology Balance of Payments million USD <sup>1</sup>			Patenting activity					Trade coverage ratios (exports as % of imports)		Export market shares (as % of total OECD)		
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Triadic patent families <sup>2</sup>	Applications to the EPO <sup>3</sup>				'High-tech' industries <sup>4</sup>	'Medium high-tech' industries <sup>4</sup>	All manufacturing industries	'High-tech' manufacturing industries <sup>4</sup>	
					Total	of which % of foreign co-inventors	ICT	Biotechnology					
Australia	103.0 <sup>a</sup>	224.9 <sup>a</sup>	-121.9 <sup>a</sup>	374	924	19.6	301	95	23	25	0.97	0.47	Australia
Austria	2 429.7 <sup>b</sup>	2 425.8 <sup>b</sup>	3.9 <sup>b</sup>	281	1 169	27.8	228	53	86	104	2.07	1.26	Austria
Belgium	4 645.4 <sup>c</sup>	3 875.6 <sup>c</sup>	769.8 <sup>c</sup>	433	1 167	34.7	276	81	101	117	5.56	4.40	Belgium
Canada	2 033.9 <sup>d</sup>	1 050.5 <sup>d</sup>	983.4 <sup>d</sup>	638	1 586	31.2	582	163	61	87	4.97	2.46	Canada
Czech Republic	187.9	548.8	-360.8	12	70	45.8	14	3	71	112	1.13	0.68	Czech Republic
Denmark	1 657.3 <sup>e</sup>	1 055.3 <sup>e</sup>	602.0 <sup>e</sup>	222	868	21.1	221	86	124	99	1.36	1.20	Denmark
Finland	1 727.9	1 476.2	251.7	511	1 344	15.1	782	31	153	93	1.24	1.21	Finland
France	5 188.3	3 233.5	1 954.8	2 455	7 175	15.9	2 269	307	109	117	8.19	7.51	France
Germany	21 957.4	23 095.1	-1 137.7	7 466	21 310	11.4	5 371	749	107	201	16.75	13.05	Germany
Greece	..	..	..	7	71	27.1	20	4	20	16	0.28	0.14	Greece
Hungary	216.1 <sup>e</sup>	503.7 <sup>e</sup>	-287.6 <sup>e</sup>	28	96	36.7	30	9	110	94	1.00	1.31	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	6	19	37.5	11	3	29	9	0.05	0.01	Iceland
Ireland	..	..	..	74	239	31.3	101	22	232	200	2.12	4.64	Ireland
Italy	3 108.5	3 794.9	-686.4	857	3 906	10.0	628	59	70	115	6.76	3.04	Italy
Japan	13 043.6	4 862.8	8 180.8	11 751	18 844	2.8	8 191	716	150	384	10.88	12.84	Japan
Korea	816.4	3 237.3	-2 420.9	503	1 518	4.6	742	70	156	144	4.66	6.85	Korea

Luxembourg	..	..	..	21	72	46.9	10	0	..	..	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	54.0	608.1	- 554.1	15	42	50.0	8	2	103	101	3.44	3.98	Mexico
Netherlands	..	..	..	993	3 808	13.5	2 104	131	107	117	5.17	6.56	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.9 <sup>e</sup>	3.7 <sup>e</sup>	4.2 <sup>e</sup>	37	140	20.6	27	17	23	27	0.34	0.07	New Zealand
Norway	1 501.2	1 297.3	203.9	108	346	21.7	105	15	49	60	0.68	0.31	Norway
Poland	176.8 <sup>d</sup>	794.8 <sup>d</sup>	- 618.0 <sup>d</sup>	7	53	46.6	8	4	36	72	1.23	0.33	Poland
Portugal	401.0	742.2	- 341.2	6	40	35.3	7	2	49	64	0.75	0.36	Portugal
Slovak Republic	30.4 <sup>d</sup>	64.9 <sup>d</sup>	- 34.4 <sup>d</sup>	4	12	55.6	5	2	43	118	0.52	0.12	Slovak Republic
Spain	190.9 <sup>a</sup>	1 025.4 <sup>a</sup>	- 834.5 <sup>a</sup>	118	851	21.2	169	37	50	83	3.43	1.51	Spain
Sweden	..	..	..	817	2 042	17.1	695	76	138	128	2.27	2.04	Sweden
Switzerland	4 554.3	4 793.4	- 239.1	861	2 716	30.1	681	96	164	118	2.35	3.75	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	7	43	41.9	2	1	34	44	1.07	0.28	Turkey
United Kingdom	22 495.7	9 559.6	12 936.1	2 168	5 342	23.3	1 968	341	93	85	7.00	9.90	United Kingdom
United States	48 227.0	20 049.0	28 178.0	16 469	28 515	12.1	10 856	2 419	81	64	15.73	22.97	United States

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

1. Official exchange rates

2. Patents applied for at the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japanese Patent Office (JPO) and granted to the the US Patent & Trademark Office (USPTO), estimations for priority year 2001.

c. 2002

d. 2001

e. 1999

The priority date corresponds to the first international request for protecting an invention

3. Patent applications to the European Patent Office, for priority year 2001

4. See notes 3, 4, 5 on page 73

a. 1998

b. 2000

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/526525722061>

Sources: *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, May 2005;  
*OECD, Patent Database*, March 2005.  
*OECD, STAN Indicators Database*, May 2005.

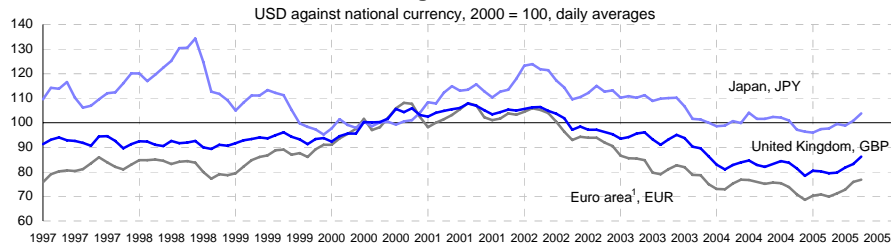
## EURO AREA

	Unemployment rate % seasonally adjusted	Consumer prices harmonised (MUICP) 2006 = 100	Monetary aggregate (M3) 2000 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Rate on 3-month interbank deposits (EURIBOR) % per annum	Yield on 10-year government bonds % per annum	Share prices: Dow Jones EURO STOXX 2000 = 100	Exchange rates			
							USD	Yen	Pounds Sterling	
December 2004	8.8	110.3	132.8	2.17	3.69	63	0.745	0.0072	1.418	December 2004

### Fixed euro exchange rates at 1/1/99:

Austria	13.7603
Belgium	40.3399
Finland	5.94573
France	6.55957
Germany	1.95583
Greece <sup>2</sup>	340.75
Ireland	0.787564
Italy	1936.27
Luxembourg	40.3399
Netherlands	2.20371
Portugal	200.482
Spain	166.386

### Exchange rates trends



#### Notes:

1. Prior to 1999, data for the euro area correspond to the ECU
2. Fixed exchange rate at 1/1/2001

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/863128274185>

Source: *Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, June 2005.

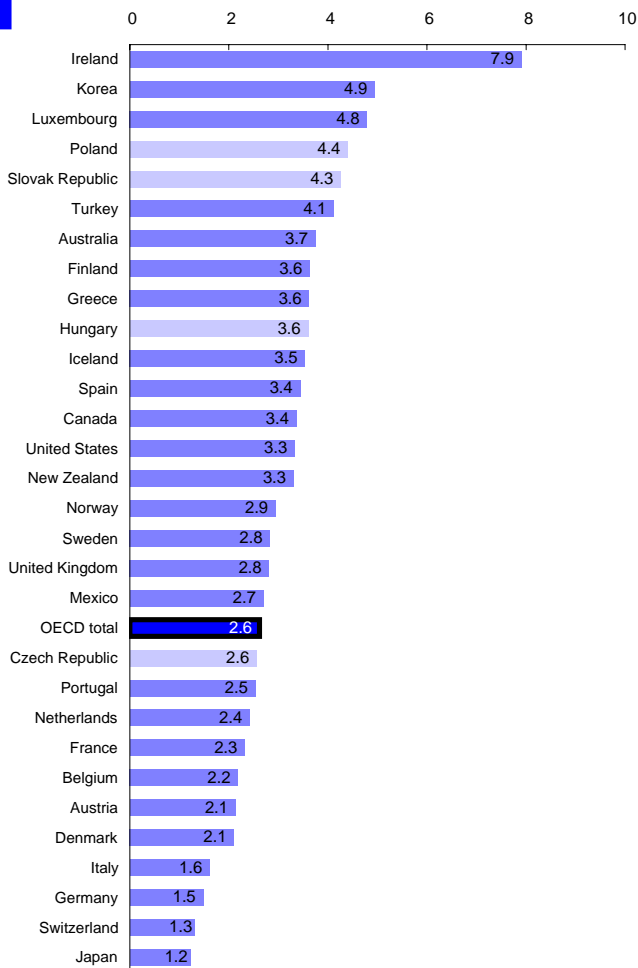


# OECD in Graphs

- GDP growth
- GDP per capita
- Forecasts and leading indicators
- Inflation
- Unemployment
- Labour productivity
- Health spending
- Road deaths
- Foreign students
- Insurance losses
- Services trade
- Development aid
- Wind power
- Uranium prices

## GDP growth

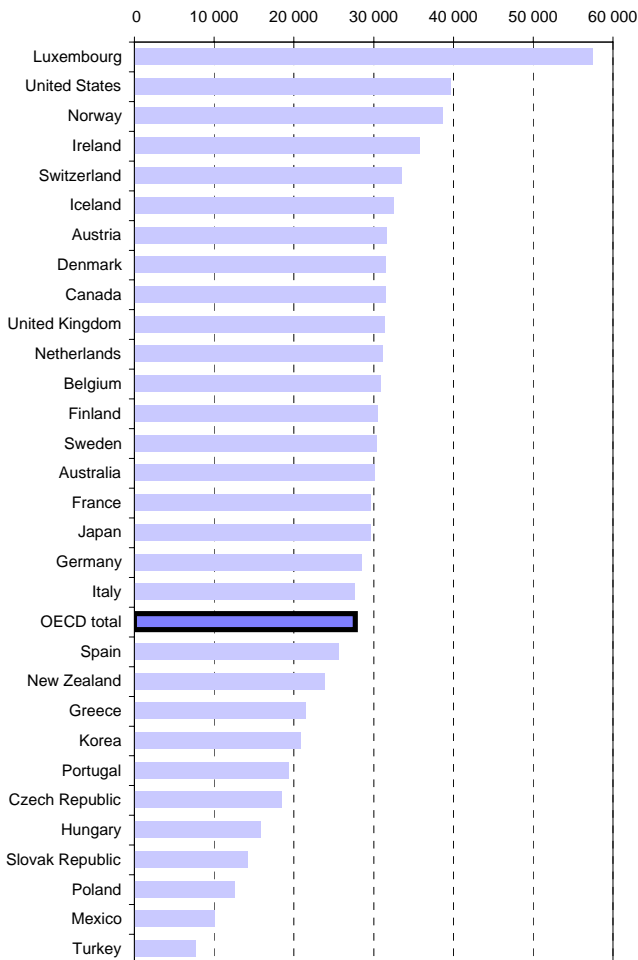
average annual real change  
%, 1994-2004



Though GDP growth has slowed in Ireland since 2001, it nonetheless recorded the fastest average rate in the OECD area for the ten years to 2004. At 7.9%, it expanded far more quickly than the OECD average real growth rate of 2.6%. Korea was second fastest, with some 4.9% growth. Canada, the UK and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the average. Germany and Italy were Europe's slowest performers, with France also failing to surpass the average. Japan's recovery seems to be under way (see OECD Economic Outlook, June 2005), though over 10 years its growth was the lowest. Turkey recorded the fastest expansion in the OECD area in 2004, with nearly 9%, and was the sixth fastest performer in 1994-2004.

## GDP per capita

USD, using current PPPs, 2004



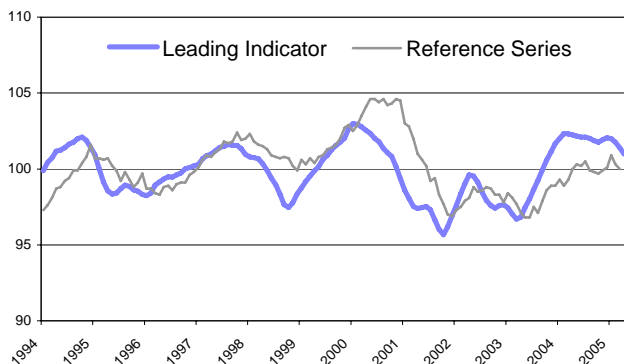
Luxembourg had the highest GDP per head in 2004, above the US, Norway and Ireland, and was the only OECD country to exceed \$40,000. Because GDP does not take profit flows into account, Ireland's position is flattered by its large foreign sector. Under another measure, gross national income (GNI), Ireland's position slips back several places, whereas the UK's position rises (see OECD Observer 246/247 or [www.oecdobserver.org](http://www.oecdobserver.org)). With \$31,000, the UK was third among G7 countries for GDP per capita and 10th in the OECD, well ahead of Germany, in 18th place. GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in 14 OECD countries, eight more than in 2003. GDP per head was around \$10,000 or below in just two countries—Mexico and Turkey.



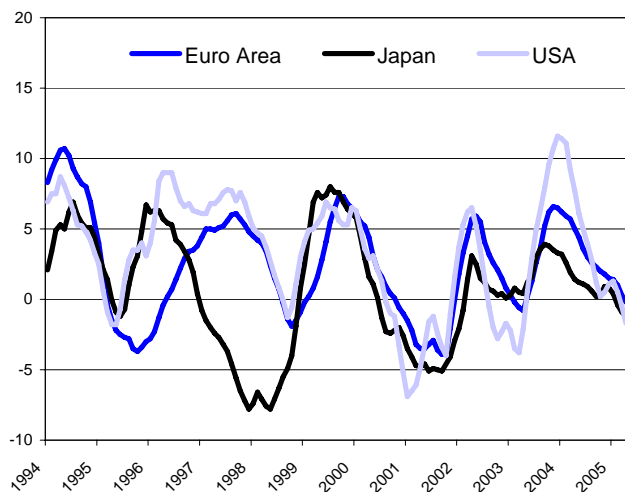
## Forecasts and leading indicators

January 1994 - April 2005

### Total OECD - ratio to trend



### Regional indicators - Trend restored

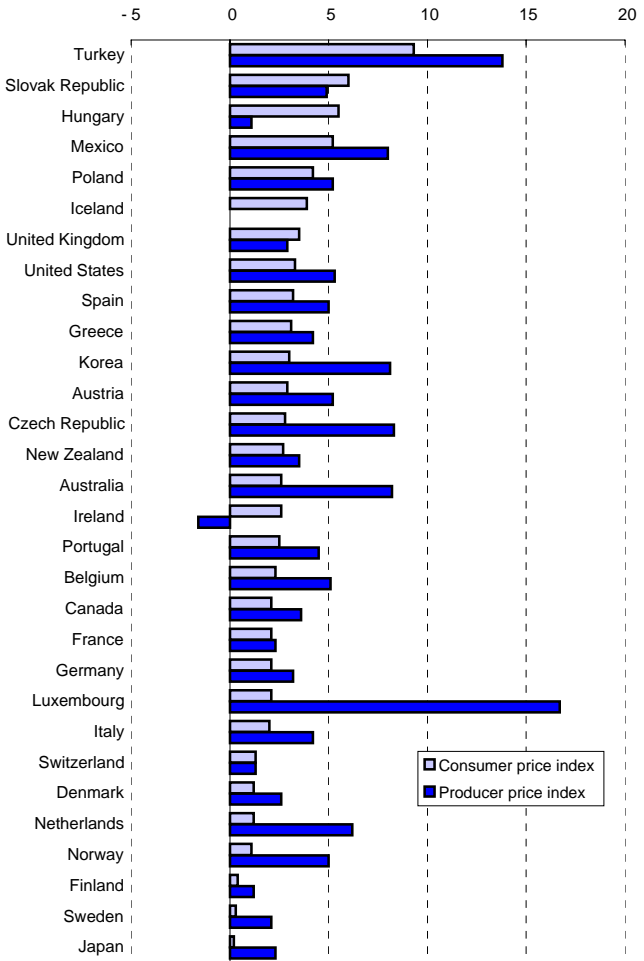


When it comes to following trend, many economic forecasters get it right. The tricky part is to anticipate turnarounds in business cycles. The OECD's composite leading indicators (CLIs) can help for short-term forecasts of six to nine months forward. By examining forward-looking indicators like building permits, long-term interest rates and order books, the OECD CLI captures early signals of peaks or troughs in activity. The graph shows these turning points and compares them with actual outturns; the match is quite close. A year ago, at a time when forecasts were cautiously optimistic, the CLI revealed dips in the regional leading indicators, heralding a possible weak phase in the EU and the US. These warnings have continued through 2004-2005 (see [www.oecdobserver.org/news](http://www.oecdobserver.org/news)).

Economists have since toned down their OECD forecasts for 2005-2006, though remaining relatively upbeat about the US. For more, consult [www.oecd.org/statistics/](http://www.oecd.org/statistics/) and for latest forecasts, see OECD Economic Outlook.

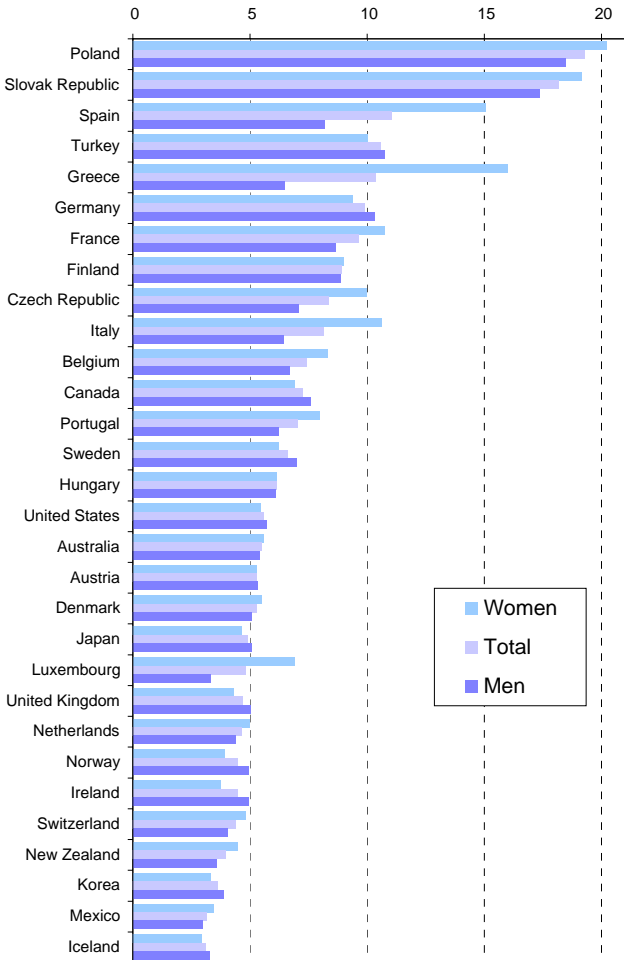
## Inflation

Price indices, % change  
December 2004 / December 2003



Annual inflation in the OECD area stood at 2.4% in May 2005 relative to May of the previous year whereas it was 2.8% in April over 12 months. This fall was mainly due to lower energy prices. Overall in 2004 inflation remained stable in OECD countries. The price index was flattest in Norway, Finland and Sweden and it fell slightly in Japan with Turkey recording the highest rate with just over 8%. Moreover, the OECD forecasts a low, stable inflation rate again in 2005 of some 1.9%. There appears to be an increase in pressure coming from producer prices in most OECD countries. Luxembourg experienced a marked increase of 16.5%, while only Ireland experienced a drop in producer prices with a decrease of 2.8%.

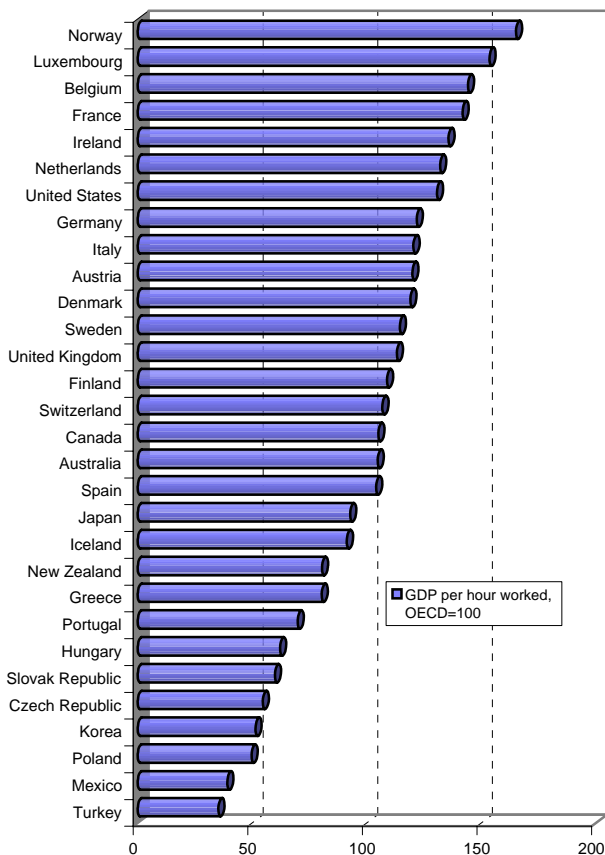
## Unemployment %, 2004



Standardised unemployment rates were just below 7% in 2004, unchanged from 2003. However, the jobless situation worsened in some countries, particularly in Europe. Unemployment nearly doubled to 4.8% in Luxembourg and rose by one and a half points in the Netherlands. Rises were also recorded in Germany and France, whereas Italy and the UK saw their joblessness ease back. Unemployment rose in Japan, but slid back in the US, Canada and Australia. Female unemployment was lower than male unemployment in 11 countries, including in the US, Japan, Germany, the UK and Sweden. It was more than a percentage point lower in Ireland and Norway, but nearly 10 points higher than male joblessness in Greece. The lowest female joblessness was in Iceland (3%), and the highest in Poland (20.2%), which also had the highest rate of male unemployment (18.5%).

**StatLink:** <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/336520586174>

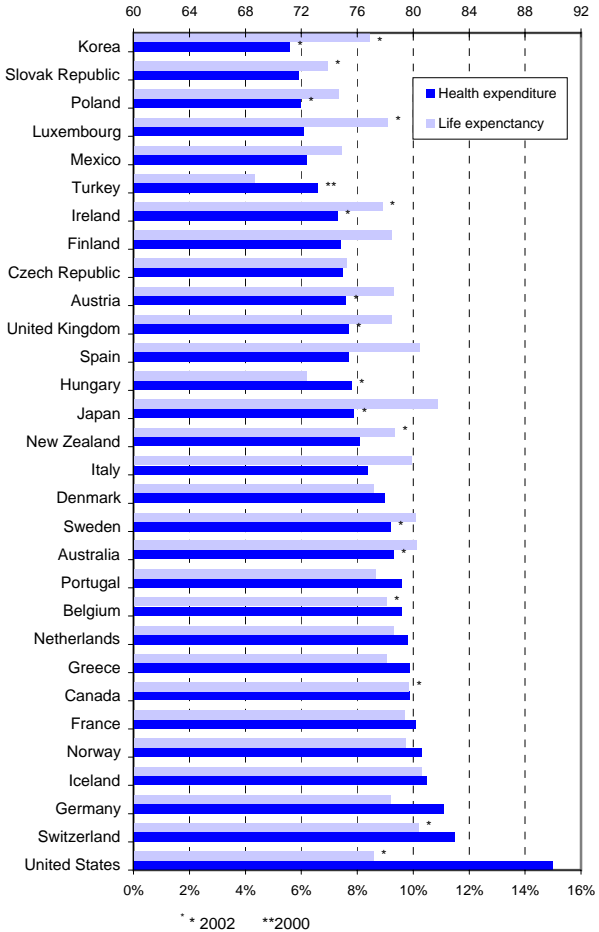
## Labour productivity 2003



France has one of the OECD's highest unemployment rates, but also one of its highest productivity scores. Though behind Norway, Luxembourg and Belgium, France leads the G7 countries in terms of GDP per hour worked, with the US and Germany a few notches lower. Little wonder economists insist that with higher employment and lower joblessness, France and Germany could boost national output. Others argue that what really matters is total factor productivity: how capital and labour are combined. As many unemployed are unskilled, finding them jobs would add little to GDP. Hence the attraction of bringing other groups into the labour force, particularly women in the case of Germany and older workers in the case of France. As for the US, a popular view is that more training would lift productivity there. Japan trails the G7, while the least output per hour worked comes from Poland, Mexico and Turkey.

## Health spending

% of GDP, life expectancy, 2003

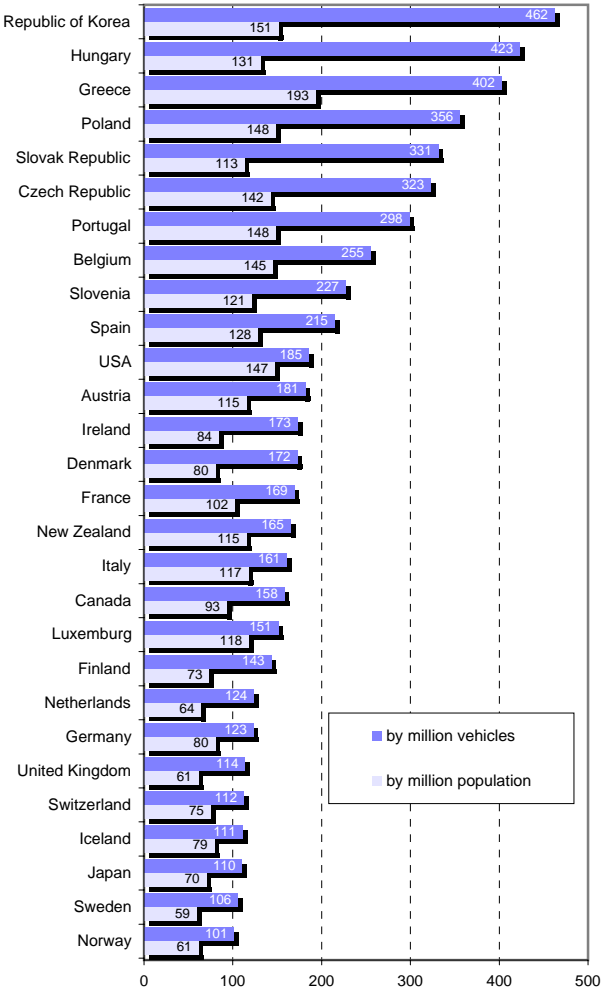


Is there a connection between health spending and life expectancy? Not necessarily. The Japanese have the highest life expectancy in the OECD area, though their health spending, at nearly 8% of GDP, is far from being the highest. On the other hand, whereas the US has the highest health spending at some 15%, it clocks in at 22nd when it comes to life expectancy, even if Americans can expect to live past 77. Six countries now have a life expectancy over 80. Of these, Spain appears to deliver the best value, since its health spending is just 7.7% of GDP. Turkey is the only OECD country where life expectancy is below 70, while its health spending, totalling 6.6% of GDP, is sixth lowest. The lowest is Korea, spending 5.6% of its GDP on health, though with a life expectancy of 77 years.

**StatLink:** <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/820104786252>

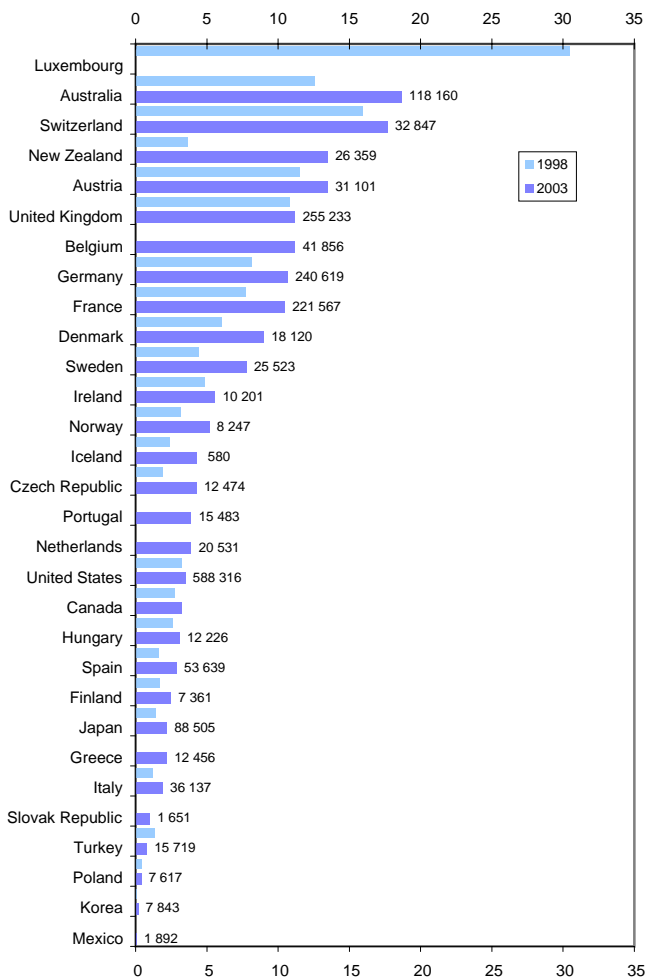
## Road deaths

### Total number, 2003



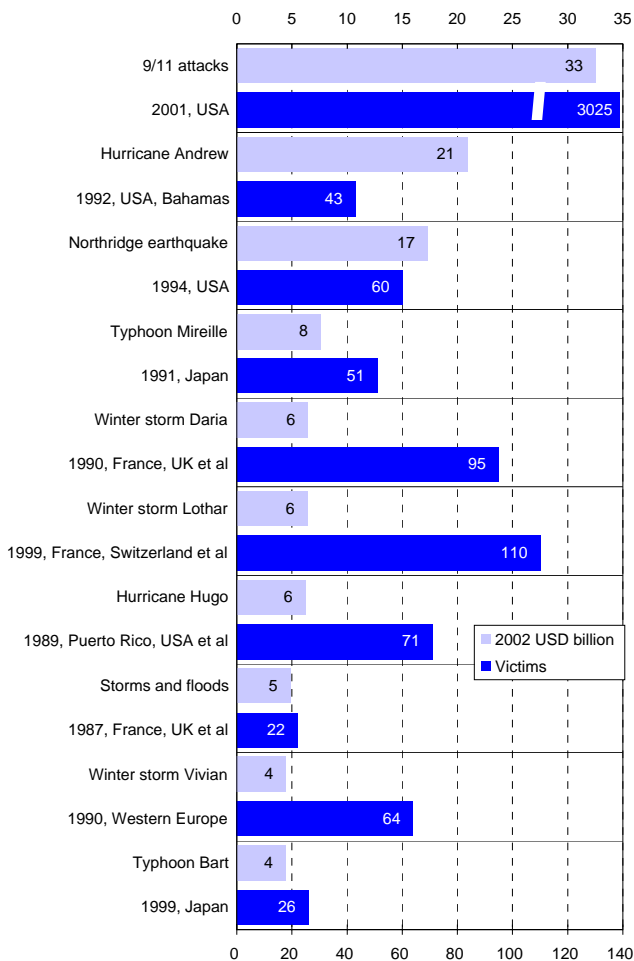
Every year, road crashes kill more than 100,000 people in the OECD area and are the principal cause of death for young men under 25. Per capita, Greece remains the most dangerous place to drive, while Korea recorded the highest amount of fatal road accidents in relation to vehicle numbers. The smallest number of deaths per million vehicles occurred in Sweden whereas Norway registered the least number of fatalities for the size of its population. Road crashes are costly in terms of lost productive capacity and human capital, rehabilitation expenses, damaged property, broken families, and more. Total economic loss in OECD countries is estimated at some 2-3% of GDP. Tougher safety measures, better technology and design, as well as education, can help. Visit ECMT's website at [www.cemt.org](http://www.cemt.org).

## Foreign students in tertiary education %, 1998 and 2003



All OECD countries recorded an increase in the number of non-nationals attending their third level institutions in 2003 compared to 1998, confirming a trend towards the globalisation of higher education. Ahead of the UK, Germany and France, the US provided the largest number of places for foreign students in terms of volume, with over 558,000 overseas students registered in American universities in 2003. Luxembourg accounted for the highest proportion of overseas students in 1998 as a percentage of the entire student population, with over 30% of college places being filled by foreigners. Iceland was host to the smallest number of foreign students in 2003 with just 580 places allocated to overseas students which accounted for 4.5% of the student population. Overseas students have the smallest representation in Mexico, Korea and Poland, although numbers are up on 1998. Italian universities received the smallest number of foreign students for any G7 country in 2003 and one of the lowest in the OECD area.

## The 10 most costly insurance losses 1970-2003

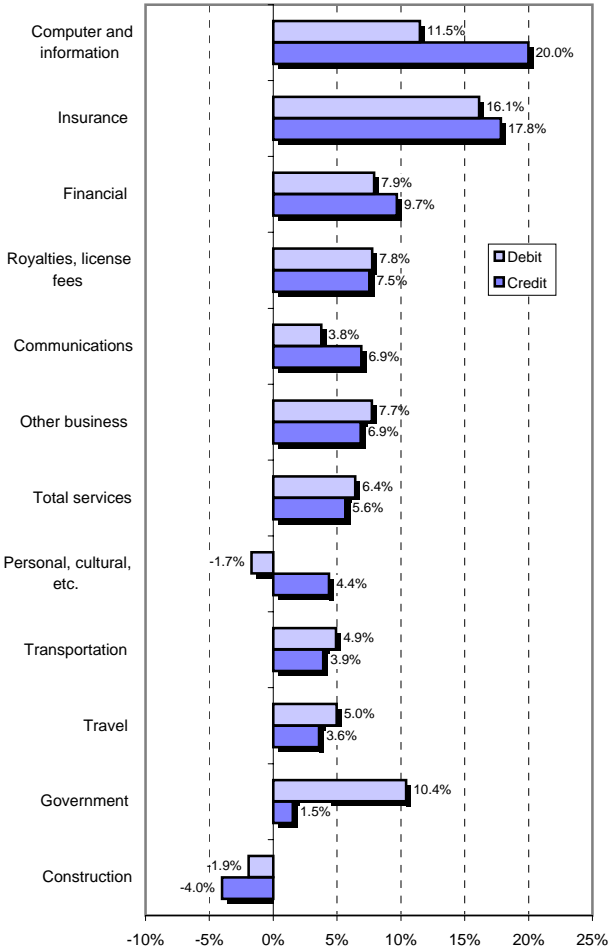


Terrorism is asserting itself as a most expensive business for insurers, ahead of natural disasters. The most expensive insurance claim of all time was for the 9/11 attacks in the US, not least reflecting losses from the destruction of the World Trade Center in New York. The attacks cost US\$33bn, well ahead of the 1992 Hurricane Andrew, which was the second most costly. The top three insurance incidents took place in the US. Elsewhere, the largest was in Japan, where a typhoon called Mireille cost just \$8bn. Daria, a storm that hit western Europe in 1990, cost insurers \$6bn. Our graph does not include recent terrorist strikes in Bali, Madrid and London. A recent OECD report warns that greater government intervention may be needed to help provide insurance against terrorism, especially as losses resulting from a single terrorist attack could be as high as \$250bn. See [www.oecdobserver.org](http://www.oecdobserver.org)



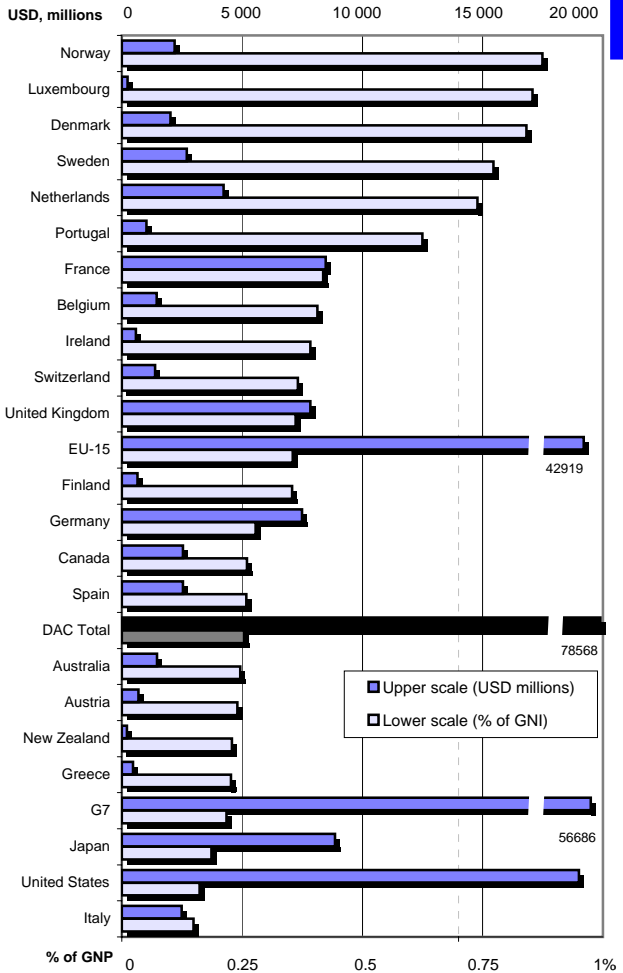
## Services trade

Average annual change in OECD, 1998-2003



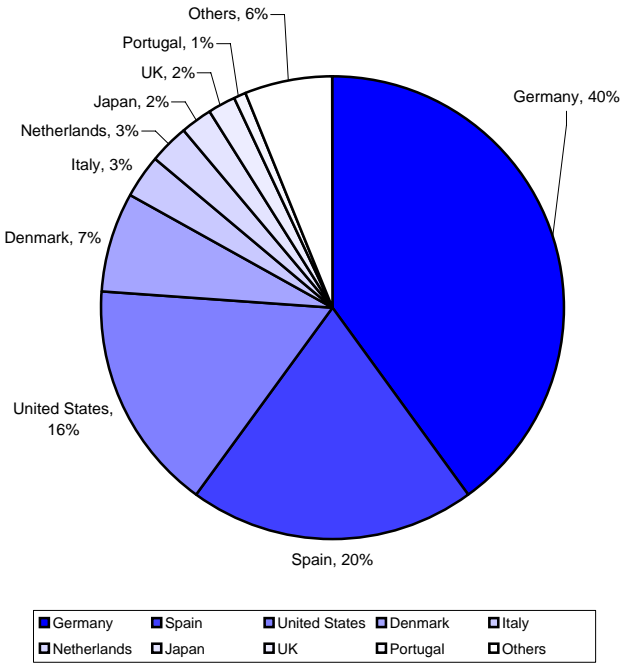
Services account for about a fifth of total OECD international trade, which is minor compared with the marked contribution they make to domestic value-added (about 70% and rising). But services trade is increasing. Total trade in services (exports and imports) rose by some 3.5% in the five years to 2003. The fastest growing OECD service exports were computer and information services (over 17%), while insurance services, personal, cultural and recreational services and financial services also notched up strong growth. Travel exports grew by 3.6%, about twice the rate recorded in the five years to 2002, while imports grew by 5%. Construction trade continued to decline, however. Services remain heavily protected internationally, yet opening up these markets could boost employment and productivity, a recent OECD report to ministers concluded. For more on services trade, see [www.oecd.org/trade](http://www.oecd.org/trade). See also [www.oecd.org/mcm2005](http://www.oecd.org/mcm2005).

## Development aid, 2004



There was a 7% volume increase in aid in 2004, reversing a decade of decline. Total bilateral official development assistance (ODA) from OECD–DAC countries reached \$78.6 billion in 2004, a record. The \$10 billion volume rise reflects growth in grants, as well as aid for Iraqi reconstruction and the Asian tsunami. The US remains the world's largest aid donor by volume, followed by Japan and France. The 2004 total represented just over 2.5% of DAC members' gross national income (GNI), slightly up on 2003. Norway, Luxembourg, Denmark, Sweden and the Netherlands remain the only countries to meet the UN target of 0.7% of GNI. Three members have given a firm date to reach it: Ireland by 2007; Belgium by 2010; and France by 2012. Still, more effort will be needed if the UN's Millennium Development Goals (reducing poverty, cutting mortality, improving education, etc.) are to be met by 2015.

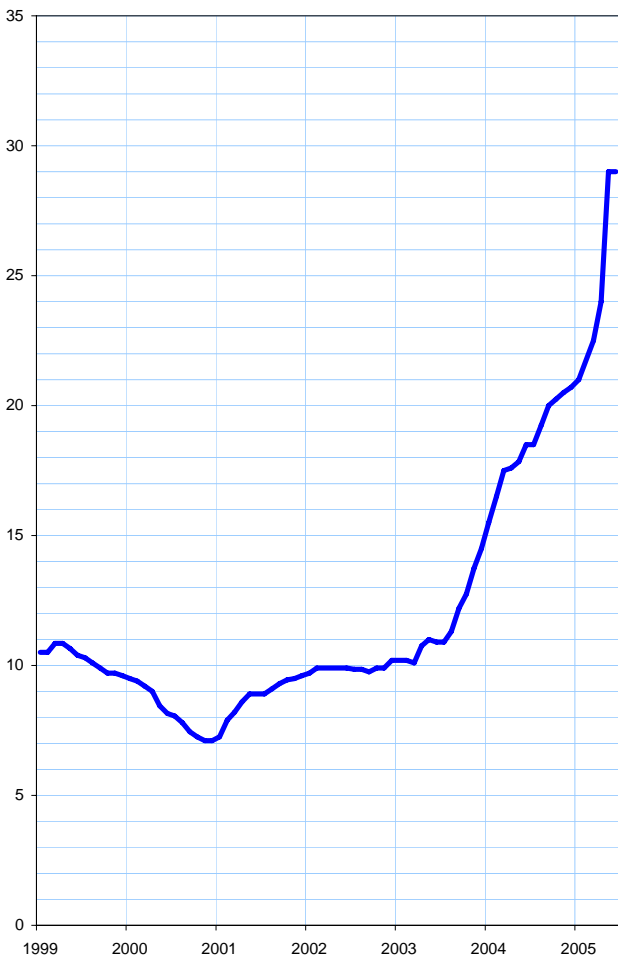
## Top 10 wind power markets 2004



Wind power is growing rapidly, thanks to lower costs and better technology. Within the 19 countries participating in International Energy Agency projects, wind energy has now seen an average growth rate of 28% over the last nine years. Globally, it is estimated that approximately 92 TWh (Terawatt hours) of electricity were generated from wind in 2004, nearly as much as the total electricity used by Portugal and Greece combined. Germany produced more wind power than any other country, and twice as much as second-place Spain. Though wind still represents but a small fraction of total generation worldwide, in Denmark, it accounts for a fifth of electricity generation, suggesting there is potential for growth elsewhere. Some governments now see wind as a possible source of micro-power, based on small private turbines that raise their own autonomy as well as producing enough surplus to sell back to main grids. See also [www.ieawind.org](http://www.ieawind.org).

## Uranium prices

US dollars per pound



Source: UxC, [www.uxc.com](http://www.uxc.com)

Beyond oil, prices of other energy sources have been rising, too. Take uranium, the fuel for nuclear energy. After several years in the doldrums, prices have soared since 2001 to levels not seen for two decades. By end-2004, they had risen by almost 200%. The causes can be tied mainly to the supply side. For instance, in October 2001 a fire destroyed a facility at the Olympic Dam mine in Australia, one of the world's main producers, while flooding upset output in the McArthur River mine in Canada in 2003. There were also defence related uncertainties, while the weakness in the US dollar also contributed to the price rise. The impact on the final price of nuclear energy is limited because the fuel cost accounts for only 5% of the production cost. This could change as demand rises. Visit the OECD Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA) at [www.nea.fr](http://www.nea.fr)

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## GENERAL NOTES

### **StatLink**

The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each **StatLink** logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's **StatLink** uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the OECD in Figures online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on workplace training, use **StatLink**: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1786/382736548100>. For more information visit [www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink](http://www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink).

### *Publications*

To obtain the publications mentioned in the sources, see page 95, or order them at [www.oecdbookshop.org](http://www.oecdbookshop.org) or contact [sales@oecd.org](mailto:sales@oecd.org).

### *Sources*

The names of OECD Directorates and other sources given in abbreviated form are as follows:

DAF	Directorate for Financial and Enterprise Affairs
STD	Statistics Directorate
STI	Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry
IEA	International Energy Agency, OECD
ECMT	European Conference of Ministers of Transport
IRTAD	International Road Traffic and Accident Database, OECD
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities (SOEC)
IMF	International Monetary Fund

### *Notes*

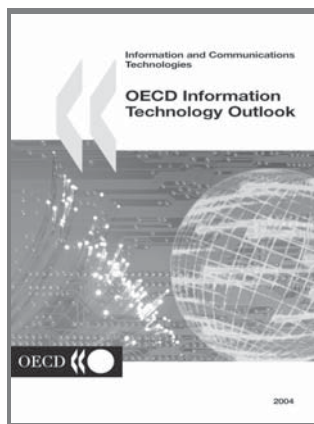
USD:	United States dollars
GDP:	Gross Domestic Product
GNP:	Gross National Product
R&D:	Research and Development
GNI:	Gross National Revenue
sq. km.:	square kilometres

Changes are positive unless otherwise indicated.

For graph sources, refer to the corresponding table in the table section of OECD in Figures or contact [Observer@oecd.org](mailto:Observer@oecd.org).

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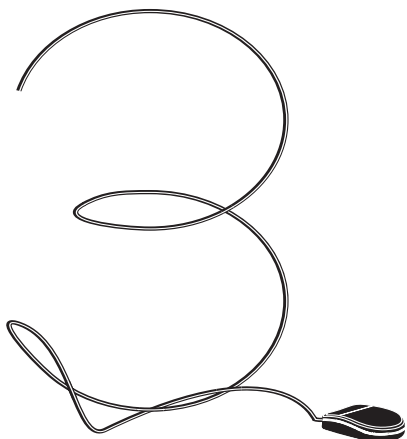


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ISBN 92-64-01304-0  
01 2005 06 1 P



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