

The President's Annual Report  
Spring 2005



EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE



# **The President's Annual Report** Spring 2005

**EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE**

Report on calendar year 2004, published in Spring 2005

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# Introduction

Since its creation in 1976, the Institute has changed and adapted, thus keeping up to date in the fields of education and research. The ability to adapt is fundamental, if the Institute is to maintain its status as an outstanding institution of higher education. The EUI has to face strong competition both from within Europe and from the United States, and to remain static would undoubtedly mean to decline. This is a hard but stimulating challenge, since the Institute has to constantly re-examine its objectives, its methods and its practices. In this respect, the strengthening of the role of the Executive Committee of the Academic Council and the creation of the post of Dean of Studies have established further opportunities for deliberation and for action-taking; facilitating reforms to teaching and research activities, and to administration and management.

## Teaching Activities

In 2004, the number of candidates for doctoral and post-doctoral grants and applications to teaching posts remained high. One hundred and twenty-four researchers from 26 countries were recruited by the 4 departments. Over 1260 applications were received, thus maintaining a competitive selection process (1 researcher for every 10 candidates). The demand from Central and Eastern European countries is particularly high, reflecting the expectations of young students in spite of the fact that new member states will only join the Institute in 2005, at the earliest. Of note is that grants offered by the Italian Government have enabled the Institute to widen its horizons, accepting candidatures from, in particular, Russia, Ukraine, Moldova, etc. Contributions by Luxembourg (3 grants), Austria (2 grants) and Finland (1 grant) compensated for the lack of grants from Eastern European countries, with the notable exception of Poland, which offers 23 grants to its nationals. However, the generally high number of candidates should not conceal rather worrying medium term trends. From 2005 onwards Italy will cease to provide grants for the new Member States, at a time when these countries will not yet have begun to do so themselves. Paradoxically, the

number of students coming from these states could fall at a time when it is generally considered that a major step towards European integration has been achieved.

At the post-doctoral level, the interest of the young European and non-European post-graduates in a research period at the Institute remains particularly high. From a total of 374 candidatures, 48 fellows were selected (23 in the 4 departments and 25 in the Robert Schuman Centre). Unfortunately, at such an advanced level of academic achievement, selection is particularly fierce, reflecting the marked imbalance between offer and demand in Europe.

Added to these doctoral grants available thanks to the contribution of the European Union, are those of the Marie Curie programme from which 8 young Europeans benefited, the 2 grants from the Swedish Stint Foundation and the one provided by the Polish Academy of Sciences. Finally, given the number and the high quality of applications, the European Institutions exceptionally authorised two officials (instead of one) to benefit from the intellectual resources at the Institute during a one year's fellowship.

During 2004 the EUI had to face the departure of several professors, some of whom were mainstays of the Institute, having worked for the maximum term in their respective departments: STEFANO BARTOLINI, COLIN CROUCH and PHILIPPE SCHMITTER left the Political Science Department, whilst VICTORIA DE GRAZIA unfortunately left the History Department to return to the United States.

Consequently, new recruitment processes took place: 174 applications were received for six vacant posts. The table below illustrates gender and country distribution, and clearly shows that notwithstanding the various and many efforts made, imbalances persist.

In addition to appointments to the Institute's established chairs, a Marie Curie professor was appointed for the first time in 2004, to a post financed for two years by the European



**Applications for  
professorial vacancies 2003 - 2004;  
Candidates by nationality and gender**

		%
Austria	4	2.3
Belgium	2	1.1
Denmark	1	0.6
Finland	2	1.1
France	13	7.5
Germany	43	24.7
Greece	4	2.3
Ireland	2	1.1
Italy	22	12.6
Luxembourg	–	0.0
The Netherlands	7	4.0
Portugal	–	0.0
Spain	7	4.0
Sweden	2	1.1
UK	15	8.6
Hungary	2	1.1
Malta	1	0.6
Norway	1	0.6
Poland	3	1.7
Switzerland	12	6.9
Australia & N.Z.	1	0.6
Bulgaria	1	0.6
Israel	2	1.1
Mexico	1	0.6
Russia	3	1.7
South Korea	1	0.6
USA and Canada	22	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>78</b>
	<b>174</b>	<b>100</b>

Commission. The Institute received 24 applications and shortlisted five candidates. From all disciplines, a total of 11 chairs were assigned within the European Union, and the Institute is happy and proud to have obtained one of these, occupied since December 2004 by VIRGINIE GUIRANDON (CNRS France).

On another note, the Institute has undertaken an ambitious project, scheduled to begin in September 2006, whose objective is to provide future university teachers a more complete, comparative training with a European dimension. In December 2004, the Directorate General for Education of the European Commission confirmed its support for a pilot post-doctoral programme, which will offer an intensive course of preparation to 40 young doctors. Lasting from 12 to 24 months, these grants will be offered in the context of a structured programme linking common training, participation in the pedagogical activities of the departments and an involvement with the research activities of the Institute.

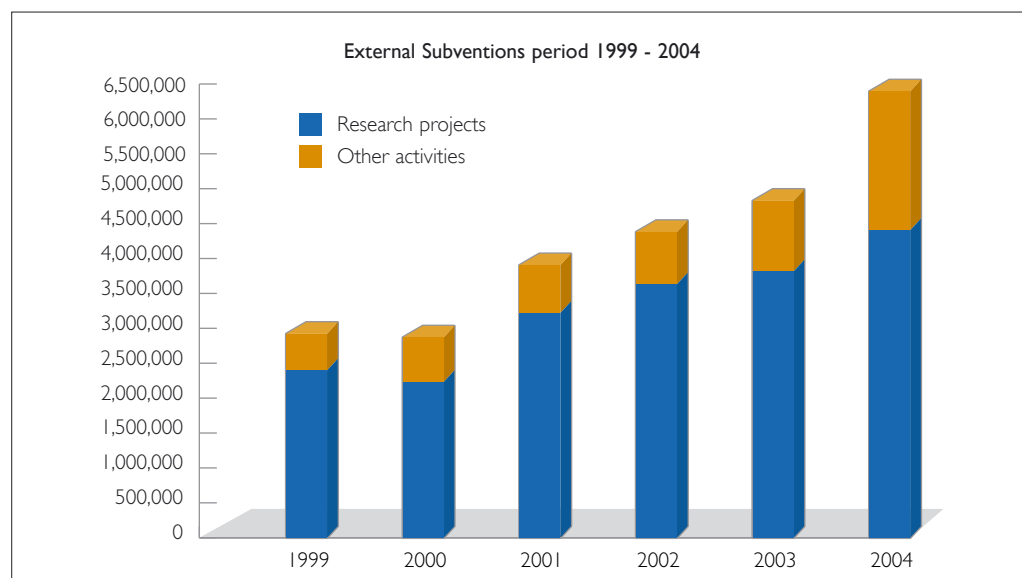
### Research Activities

Since the 2002 reform of financing for research activities, Institute members have been encouraged to seek external sources of finance. This strategy has been successful with

numerous projects selected for the quality of the proposals and participants.

As in the past, the Robert Schuman Centre has been particularly active on this front, obtaining funding for various projects for a total of €2.7 million, as well as being attributed – despite fierce competition – eight Marie Curie grants. New and important projects in the Robert Schuman Centre include CARIM (Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration) directed by PHILIPPE FARGUES, a 'Co-operation project on questions linked to social integration of immigrants, to migration and to the movement of people', as well as the launching of the 'School of Regulation', supported by several companies and agents of the energy sector.

In addition, the number of chairs created thanks to external funding has increased: the Swiss Government has renewed its support for the Chair on Federalism, while in December 2004, two new chairs were announced, the Chair on the Mediterranean Studies, financed by contributions from several banks (and in particular the Ente Cassa di Risparmio di Firenze) and from the Commission, and the Chair on Transatlantic Relations, financed for five years by the Republic of Ireland, in the context of its Presidency of the European Union.



### External Contributions 2004

Acronym	Scientist in charge	Role of the EUI	Amount granted
NEWGOV	Martin Rhodes	Coordinator	550,000
DEMOS	Donatella Della Porta	"	261,900
EMEDIATE	Bo Stråth	"	164,000
EUROREG	Michael Keating	Partner	194,000
POLITIS	Bo Stråth	"	136,000
CIVICACTIVE	Jean Blondel	"	71,700
			1,377,600

### Other Major External Projects

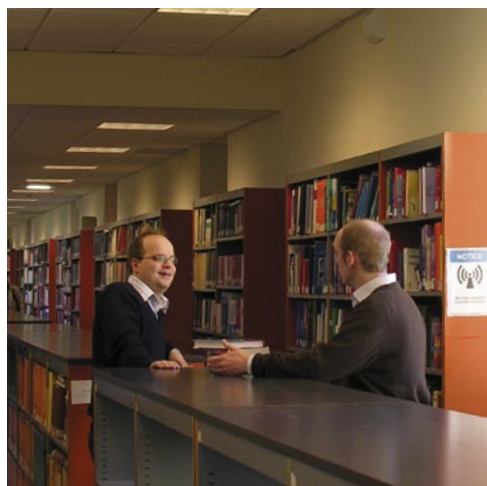
Scientist in charge	Project	Source	Amount granted
Wallace/Andrews/Epstein	Transatlantic Chair	BP	152,774
Crouch	Swiss Chair in Federal Studies	CH Fed. Off. for Education and Sc.	163,228
Wallace	Pierre Werner Chair	Luxembourg Ministry for Culture	216,700
Motta	Finance and Consumption Chair	Cetelem/Findomestic Banca Spa	265,000
Wallace	Mediterranean Programme	Various	379,257
Wallace	The Florence School of Regulation	Various	421,597
Wallace/Fargues	CARIM	EC EuropeAid	676,670
			2,275,226

Finally, thanks to the support offered by CETELEM and Findomestic Banca SpA, the Finance and Consumption Chair has been able to continue its activities within the Department of Economics.

### Administration and Infrastructure

The year 2004 was a particularly demanding and important one with regards to administrative matters. Simultaneously with the changes taking place in the European Institutions, the Institute completely revised its Statutes. On the basis of the provisions adopted in Brussels, the EUI Management and staff representatives reached an agreement with consequent adoption by the High Council in December. While maintaining the fundamental points of the Statutes of the European Civil Service, the new texts have been simplified, reorganised and adapted to the structure and needs of a smaller institution whose academic and research objectives are markedly different from those of the Commission or the Council. These provisions will have several effects: they should consolidate staff benefits, improve performance, favour career advancement based on merit, and develop human resources management. The Statutes are effective as from 1 January 2005, although many detailed provisions will require application rules that still have to be put into place.

Several members of staff departed during 2004, both in the context of the early retirement scheme adopted in 2003, and of normal retirement, in some cases after thirty years' service at the Institute, that is to say since its creation. May I take this occasion to thank all of them for their contribution to the birth and growth of the Institute.



The gradual improvement – albeit sometimes too slow – of researcher working conditions has continued: the restoration of the former room housing the law publications began in May 2004 with completion at the beginning of 2005, creating additional working spaces for 70 researchers.





*The Honoris Causa Degree Conferring Ceremony 1 October 2004*

The Language Centre has moved into newly-renovated premises of the original location of the Bar Fiasco. Additionally, projects for restructuring the Badia Mensa and for the refurbishment of various areas are ready, and it is expected that they will be completed in late 2005.

At Villa Schifanoia, the rooms vacated by the Language Centre have been refurbished and assigned to the History and Law departments. The work for resurfacing the sports area, increasing the parking area and modernising and extending the Mensa began at the end of 2004. A further 15 new working spaces for researchers will be made available through the conversion of an old garage. These works, conducted under the supervision of the Building Restoration and Development Service, have been made possible thanks to financial support by the Italian authorities. Meanwhile, the EUI budget is financing the substitution of its office furniture in conformity with current ergonomic requirements, modernising residential and work spaces for researchers and the cabling of researchers' apartments, etc; all of which is being managed by the Logistics Service. The objective of the Computing Service is to constantly improve the services provided. Of particular note is the availability of 'wireless' connectivity in most of the Institute buildings.

Last but not least, in December 2004 the High Council gave its approval to the investment of part of the pension reserve fund (€4 million) for the building of new researcher accommodation. The project, to which the Italian Ministry for Infrastructure will contribute €1.6 million, consists of building 60 apartments, thus creating accommodation for 120 researchers. If there are no procedural or bureaucratic complications, the apartments are expected to be available at the end of 2006 - beginning of 2007.

### Visits

The Institute has welcomed many European personalities during 2004, and in particular Mr PASCAL COUCHEPIN, Director of the Swiss Federal Department for the Interior, on the occasion of the renewal of the chair on Federalism and Democracy, financed by the Government of the Helvetic Federation (25 June).

Mr MICHEL ROCARD, former Prime Minister of the French Republic, member of European Parliament and former President of the Education and Culture Committee, presented his analysis on the development and position of Europe in the world (24 September).

In the same month (27 September), ROMANO PRODI, then President of the European



*Valéry Giscard d'Estaing and Yves Mény*

Commission, visited the future site of the Historical Archives of the European Union (Villa Salviati), and signed a Joint Declaration with the EUI concerning the Archives.



*Ing. Ernesto Reali, Romano Prodi and Yves Mény*

The annual Conferring Ceremony was held on 1 October, during which three Honoris Causa degrees were awarded to AGNES HELLER, New School for Social Research, New York, CHRISTIANE KLAPISCH ZUBER, EHESS, Paris and ANTHONY ATKINSON, Nuffield College, Oxford.

On 27 October, on the eve of the Constitutional Treaty in Rome, VALÉRY GISCARD D'ESTAING and GIULIANO AMATO (Jean-Luc Dehaene unfortunately having had to cancel his visit at the last minute) examined together the perspectives opened by the future European Constitution.

Finally, the EUI was proud to welcome several decision-makers from the private and public sectors, including :

Ambassador RICHARD GARDNER, PETER SUTHERLAND (Chairman of BP), Mr ANDRÉ AZOULAY (Advisor to the King of Morocco), GEORGE VASSILIOU (Former President of Cyprus), Prof. MEHMET AYDIN (State Minister of Turkish Government), EMMA BONINO (European Parliament Minister); MARIO MONTI (former European Commissioner), GIUSEPPE TESAURO (Former Anti-Trust President) LOYOLA DE PALACIO (Former Vice President of the Commission).



*Loyola De Palacio and Gianfranco Varvesi*

## The Dean of Studies



Neil Walker

Following the endorsement by High Council of a proposal put forward in the 2001 Strategic Review Group Report (*Enhancing and Enlarging: The Future EUI*), the position of Dean of Studies was introduced at the EUI at the beginning of 2003. The first holder of this office is NEIL WALKER, who combines the new function with his role as professor in the Law Department.

The general remit of the Dean of Studies is very broad, involving all matters relating to the co-ordination of studies at the Institute-wide level. As well as chairing various key committees, including the Admissions Committee and the new Doctoral Programme Committee (see below), the Dean has a number of more general responsibilities. He liaises with the Departments, and in particular the departmental Directors of Graduate Studies, to ensure the development and maintenance of best practice in supervision, and, more generally, to develop effective policies and practices on all matters of common academic interest (e.g. grant entitlement, missions and exchanges, promotion of inter-disciplinary seminars). He maintains an overview of the Structured Doctoral Programme, including the evaluation of teaching assessments and the development of teaching provision. He also provides a reference point for researchers encountering difficulties related to the pursuit of their research

and unable to resolve these difficulties through the normal departmental channels.

One of the unique strengths of the EUI is the degree of synergy between doctoral and post-doctoral research. The aim of our post-doctoral programme has always been to ensure that in its research focus and organisation it complements the needs and interests both of our professors and of the doctoral community as a whole. Another key function of the Dean of Studies, therefore, is to ensure that this unique institutional strength is consolidated and further enhanced.

During the first year of the new position a number of important initiatives were brought to fruition. First and foremost, a new Code of Practice for Doctoral Supervision at the EUI was introduced. A revision of the system of seminar assessments took place, and a form of assessment of the first year programme was introduced, the purpose of which is to ensure the continuous improvement in the range, forms and co-ordination of teaching provided at the Institute. Other new initiatives in which the Dean was a central figure in the initial phase were the introduction of the Master of Research degree, the securing and provision of the new fourth year grant, the promotion of interdisciplinary teaching initiatives, and the rationalization of the procedures for examin-



First year researchers 2004/05 with the Dean of Studies and the President of the Institute



ing doctoral theses. Many of these developments began their life in the new Doctoral Programme Committee. Comprising five professors and five researchers and chaired by the Dean, this committee has been an important institutional development.

The second year of the new position has been as busy and productive as the first. Important reviews of our entrance requirements and selection procedures for masters and doctoral researchers and of our language provision for social and academic purposes took place, and an overall reassessment of our post-doctoral programme was begun. A questionnaire on supervision was introduced to complement those on teaching and on the first year programme. The first year programme in the Department of Economics was revamped in line with the changing needs of economics researchers. The rules on employment of researchers in academic and academic-related tasks were adapted to strike a better balance



between thesis demands and work opportunities. Initial steps were taken to develop a programme of teaching and other career development skills for doctoral researchers

These are important beginnings, but the task of maintaining and improving the standard of our doctoral and post-doctoral programmes is an ongoing one. The doctoral and post-doctoral educational environment is changing rapidly under the influence of the Bologna process for the approximation of university educational qualifications across Europe and



various other initiatives and pressures towards the creation of a transnational research environment. Due to the enlargement of the EUI to include researchers from Central and Eastern Europe, the internal composition of our Institute is also changing significantly. We have to be alert to these developments, and this implies a constant readiness to take new initiatives that will keep us at the forefront of postgraduate education and research in the social sciences and humanities in Europe. In this spirit, we are presently particularly concerned with expanding our post-doctoral provision and with improving the links between our doctoral and post-doctoral communities – the twin planks upon which the excellence of the EUI as a source of fresh talent and research initiative rest.

In carrying out these new initiatives and in ensuring the effective implementation of our existing framework the Dean is an important figure, but only one of many. Our success in ensuring the continuing excellence of our core activities – the promotion of doctoral and post-doctoral research – has always depended on collective reflection and practice, and will continue to do so. Accordingly, the Dean remains committed to working closely with all key constituencies in the Institute, including the President, Academic Service, the other key central services, and, of course, the Professors, researchers and administrators in the departments themselves.

NEIL WALKER



# Department of History and Civilization

## Profile

The Department of History and Civilization's goal is the study of European history, understood less as a collection of the histories of nation states than as a study of the complex relationships between them, and promotes two views: that the concept 'Europe' encompasses the continent's eastern and south-eastern regions, but that the issue of Europe's frontiers over time remains an open subject; and that a crucial dimension of Europe's history is represented by its relations with the world's other regions and cultures.

The Department's identity lies above all in the importance it assigns to a comparative approach and to transnational studies and in the development of interdisciplinary perspectives and methodologies, and aspires to study the problems of the present world in the context of the historical *longue durée*.

For teaching and research purposes, the Department's professors and researchers find it useful to organize their intellectual energies in a small number of fields (usually referred to as clusters), which serve as foci for teaching and research activities. These clusters change with the changing composition of the Department's membership. The following are the department's current clusters: Rethinking the history of Europe; European expansion; population, family and gender; culture; the State and reflections on its nature and history; industrial societies and modern political regimes; European integration; economic and social history; war and its effects in the 20th century.

## Seminars

The Department's research priorities were organized around two main seminars: the Departmental Seminars, designed to present researchers with a broad, diachronic view of major issues and debates in each field, are intended to help them find common areas of interest and methods of inquiry, and the Research Seminars, organized by individual professors or groups of professors, run parallel with the Departmental Seminars.

## Academic Activities

The third session of the Academy of European History was held with the support of the Kokkalis Foundation. The theme of this session was devoted to Empires in European History and took place in Olympia (Greece) from 1-10 July.

New projects starting in January 2005 were approved. One is directed by ANTHONY MOLHO, Venetian Notaries in the Middle East (1400-1520). Trade and Civilization in the Mediterranean. It aims at creating an electronic database on the merchant diaspora in late medieval Egypt and Syria. This project is funded by the Research Council.

The second, directed by GIOVANNI FEDERICO, is financed by the European Commission. It is a Marie Curie programme research-training network, and the project theme is Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development. It aims at fostering the researcher mobility and funding periods of research for graduate students and post-doc scholarships in the six participating institutions.

## Staff Developments

During the spring, we conducted a search in order to fill two Chairs. The profile for the first called for a specialist in the field of twentieth-century history, and candidates with particular expertise in comparative European social and/or cultural history were especially invited to apply. The other Chair was for someone especially interested in the history of science and scientific practice (including social science, medicine, technology), able to cover these themes in the *longue durée* of European history. The Selection Board recommended that the Chair in Twentieth-Century History be offered to Prof. JAY WINTER of Yale University and the Chair in History of Science and Scientific Practices to Dr ANTONELLA ROMANO of CNRS, Centre Alexandre Koyré, Paris, who will join us in September 2005.



### Thesis Completion

Thanks to the initiatives taken by our Department 30 theses were defended in 2004 and it is expected that at least as many will be completed and defended in 2005.

### Contacts with Other Academic Institutions

The Department came to an official agreement with the Scuola Normale Superiore in Pisa and with the *Zentrum für Vergleichende Geschichte Europas* (ZVGE) in Berlin for the exchange of doctoral students. The programmes will start at the beginning of next year.

Over 130 scholars visited our Department, as members of dissertation juries and participants in our academic activities.

### Jean Monnet Fellows

EVA BOTELLA ORDINAS (Universidad Autonoma de Madrid),  
MARIO DEL PERO (Università degli Studi di Bologna),  
KATHERINE LEBOW (University of Virginia),  
PARASKEVI GKOTZARIDIS (National University of Ireland),  
FEDERICA MORELLI (EHESS Paris),  
NINA WORMBS (STINT Fellowship).

### Visiting Fellows

ROBIN BOAST (University of Cambridge Museum),  
FRASER OTTANELLI (University of South Florida).

### Highlights of Academic Activities

A number of important meetings were held in the Department during the year 2004. These activities are listed below, in chronological order with the names of HEC professors who sponsored these events. For the sake of space, participants' names are omitted.

January: Prof. FEDERICO, *Recenti tendenze della storia d'impresa in Italia*; Book presentation of: R. Robin and B. Stråth (eds.),



*Homelands. Poetic Power and the Politics of Space*; Book presentation of: L. Passerini (ed.), *Figures d'Europe. Images and Myths of Europe*.

February: Profs. SCHULTE and BEURIER, *Memorizing War and Historizing the Senses*

March: Profs. MOLHO and CURTO, *Images of Europe*; Prof. D. CURTO, L. BLUSSÉ (U. Leiden) and W. BLOCKMANS (U. Leiden) *The Pacification of Unruly Subjects. The Case of the Late Medieval Low Countries*

April: Prof. BECKER, *Social and Institutional Networks in 19th and 20th Century Europe*; Prof. REES, *Local Government and Presidential Elections in Russia*

May: Profs. VAN GELDEREN and STRÅTH, *Memory and Genocide*; Prof. CURTO, *Colonialism and Imperialism: Between Ideologies and Practices*

June: Prof. BECKER, *Intercultural Communication. New Perspectives in European History*; Prof. VAN GELDEREN, *History and Literature: 19th Century Perspectives*

July: Prof. FEDERICO, *Market Performance and the Welfare Gains of Market Integration in History*; Profs. MOLHO and CURTO, *Academy of European History*

October: Prof. VAN GELDEREN, *The Emergence of European Political Thought, 1450-1700: Religion, Law and Philosophy*;



Giulia Calvi



Giovanni Federico

Departmental Colloquium, Europe and the World ; Profs. STRÅTH and WAGNER, Varieties of World-making: Europe and Beyond (Joint Chair HEC/RSC); Profs. BECKER and HAUPT, History of Science: New Perspectives; Prof. STRÅTH, Cultural Dialogue

November: Prof. HAUPT, Violence in the Age of Extremes; Prof. YUN-CASALILLA, Book presentation: *Marte contra Minerva. El precio del Imperio español, 1450-1598*

December: Prof. WINAND, Visions, Votes and Vetoes; Prof. YUN-CASALILLA, Elites in an Empire. The Spanish Monarchy in Europe and America, 1492, 1714; Prof. MOLHO, Histories of Europe; Twentieth Century Perspectives

#### Staff Members' Research Activities

PETER BECKER continued his research on a cultural history of public administration with a comparative and long-term study of reform initiatives of administrative language between the late 18th and the late 20th centuries. This offered new insights into the changing modes of communication between administration and the public as an intricate part of changing modes of governance. In order to disentangle the pragmatic (communication with the public) and the 'technological' aspects of these reform projects, he used the introduction and usage of forms in the 19th and 20th centuries as a case study. The results of this research were presented at conferences and workshops in Paris, Berlin, Munich and Vienna. In addition, he continued his supervision activities and participated in seven internal Ph.D. juries as well as in one thesis jury in Budapest and one jury for a *Habilitation* in Strasbourg.

GIULIA CALVI, professor of early modern history at the University of Siena, joined the Department at the beginning of September. Her current research focuses on the comparative study of women at the European courts; 'Ego documents', letter writing and the construction of gendered identities; patrilineage, family and gender in comparative perspective. Her seminar topics include: From demography to gender: changing perspectives on family

history; Justice and gender: comparative and interdisciplinary approaches; Theories, methodology and empirical evidence in historical research (focused on individual researchers' projects).

For DIOGO CURTO 2004 was in many ways a period of preparation. Beginning with teaching, he supervised eleven researchers and witnessed improvement and progress in their research. The research seminars on colonialism and the workshop on Colonialism and Imperialism: Between Ideologies and Practices that took place in May served as a forum for their exposure and interaction with other graduate students or researchers who have recently obtained their Ph.D. degrees. In July, he again had occasion to be associated with TONY MOLHO in the organization of the third Academy of European History, this time on Empires in European History.

GIOVANNI FEDERICO delivered the manuscript of his book *An Economic History of Agriculture, 1800-2000* to Princeton UP. It will be published in September 2005. He also completed and submitted three other papers from that project. He is now working on the historical estimates of Italian agricultural production and on Italian foreign trade. He is editor of the *Rivista di Storia Economica* and of the *European Review of Economic History*.

HEINZ-GERHARD HAUPT's research focuses on political violence in Europe. Together with DONATELLA DELLA PORTA he succeeded in securing financing for a project on The First of May after 1945: Social Movements and Political Violence in Different European Countries. The *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* is funding a four-year research project on political violence and the limits of the political field entitled Food Riots in Germany and France between 1848 and 1918. With colleagues from Oxford University and the University of Edinburgh he is planning three conferences on political violence during the 20th century. In 2004 he organized a research seminar together with Donatella della Porta (SPS) on Social Movements and Political Violence in 19th and 20th-Century Europe and a workshop on



The Century of Extremes: Political Violence in 20th-Century Europe. With the support of the *Zentrum für interdisziplinäre Studien*, he is organizing at the University of Bielefeld an international conference on Terrorism and Internal Security. The German Federal Republic in an International Perspective.

TONY MOLHO, together with DIOGO CURTO, directed a research project entitled: Rethinking/Rewriting the History of Europe. He continued to pursue his two main research interests: a history of the Mediterranean sea in the early modern centuries, with special emphasis on the history of commercial diasporas and issues regarding historical method and historical knowledge. In addition, in an attempt to bridge the gap between advanced historical research and its dissemination to non-academic circles (teachers at secondary schools and journalists), together with DIOGO CURTO he organized the third Academy of European History, this time on Empires in European History. In its three years of operation, nearly 120 high-school teachers and journalists, from 25 European countries, have participated in the Academy.

ARFON REES's main research focus is on the history of the Soviet State. The first attempt to relate the development of the State to specific traditions of political thought are outlined in E. A. Rees, *Political Thought from Machiavelli to Stalin: Revolutionary Machiavellism* (Palgrave, 2004). He is outlining his work on developing a more theoretical conceptualisation of the nature of the Soviet regime. As part of the study of the Soviet State he is working on the political biography of LAZAR KAGANOVICH, one of STALIN's chief lieutenants, as part of an exploration of the nature of political careers in the Stalin era and of the nature of leadership politics. This is a development of his work on the editing of the STALIN-KAGANOVICH correspondence, already published in Russian and English. Work on the comparative study of communist systems and their transplantation into Eastern Europe continues. At present he is focusing his attention on the theme of the Sovietization of Eastern Europe, in relation to the Communist conception of modernity.

For the research activities of Professor BO STRÅTH, joint chair with the Robert Schuman Centre, see the Centre's entry below.

MARTIN VAN GELDEREN's research fields are Intellectual History; History of Political Thought, in particular Natural Law Theories and Republican Traditions in Europe; History of Religion, in particular of Toleration in Reformation Europe; Historiography. His current research projects are: New English edition of Hugo Grotius, *De Iure Belli ac Pacis/The Rights of War and Peace* for the series Cambridge texts in the History of Political Thought. That Staple of Sects: Dutch Political Thought in its European Contexts, a study on the interlinkages between Dutch, English, French, German, Italian and Spanish political and religious thought in the period between 1500 and 1689, featuring key figures such as Erasmus, Calvin, Lipsius, Arminius, Grotius and Spinoza. From Noah's Ark to the New World, a study of the humanist debate on the origins of the American Indians, focusing on the historical research of scholars such as Acosta, Grotius, De Laet, Hornius, Locke and Montanus. Freedom and the Construction of Europe: New Perspectives on Philosophical and Religious Controversies, joint research project with ANNABEL BRETT, IAIN HAMPSHER-MONK and QUENTIN SKINNER.

PASCALINE WINAND is engaged in several research projects: The EU as an External Actor in Historical Perspective (including the Role of the Delegations of the European Commission, 1958-2003); American Attitudes towards the European Unification Process: European Integration and Cooperation 'from the outside' between the 1950s and the 1970s; The Eisenhower, Kennedy and Johnson Administrations and European Integration; EU-US Relations from World War II to the Twenty-first Century. She is currently the editor of the European Policy Series at PIE-Peter Lang.

During his first year at the EUI, BARTOLOMÉ YUN CASALILLA started to work on his research project Trans-national Aristocracies in Europe (1500-1914). As part of this project and with the sponsorship of the Fundación Carolina



D. Curto and H.-G. Haupt



Arfon Rees





B. Yun Casalilla and T. Molho



Pascaline Winand

(Madrid), he organized a conference on Elites in the Empire. The Spanish Monarchy and America, 1492-1714 which was attended by various scholars from Germany, Italy, Belgium, Austria, Portugal, Argentina, Colombia and Spain, all of them members of the research group he has been directing since 2003. He is now preparing a third conference on this subject, which will be followed by the publication of a book. Also within the framework of this research, he organized a series of activities of the 'Nobility' working group as well as a workshop on Nobility and Governance from the Seventeenth to Nineteenth Centuries. Besides organizing seminars on Interdisciplinary History, Comparative and Trans-national History, Empires in History and the Elites and the Making of Europe, among others, he participated actively in a number of symposia organised by colleagues at the EUI and attended several international colloquia and thesis juries in various European countries.

#### Theses defended in 2004

GIULIA ALBANESE (I)  
'La Marcia su Roma' Violenza e politica nella crisi dello stato liberale  
*Supervisor* LUISA PASSERINI

MARTA ALVAREZ GONZÁLEZ (E)  
Creating 'Ephemeral Triumphs': Celebration and Politics in the Marriage of Carlo Emanuele I of Savoy and Catherine of Austria (1585)  
*Supervisor* GÉRARD DELILLE

KATARINA ANDERSSON (S)  
Making Politics in the Street. Political Rituals and Rhetoric in 1860s Sweden  
*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

ALEXANDRE NICOLAU ANDRESEN LEITAO (P)  
The Unexpected Guest. Portugal and European Integration (1956-1963)  
*Supervisor* ALAN MILWARD

MAUD BRACKE (LUX)  
'Is it Possible to be Revolutionary without being Internationalist?' West European Communism, Proletarian Internationalism and the Czechoslovak Crisis of 1968-1969: A

Comparative Study of the Italian and French Communist Parties  
*Supervisor* ALAN MILWARD

MARIA DEL MAR CEBRIAN VILLAR (E)  
Technological Imitation and Economic Growth during the Golden Age in Spain (1950-1973)  
*Supervisor* GIOVANNI FEDERICO

ROBERTO DAVINI (I)  
Una conquista incerta. La Compagnia Inglese delle Indie e la Seta del Bengala (1757-1833)  
*Supervisor* KIRTI CHAUDHURI

MARTIN DEHLI (D)  
Medizin zwischen Wissenschaft und Politik. Eine biographische Studie über den deutschen Arzt, Psychoanalytiker und Gesellschaftskritiker Alexander Mitscherlich (1908-1982)  
*Supervisor* PETER BECKER

ALEXANDER GEPPERT (D)  
London vs. Paris: Imperial Exhibitions, Transitory Spaces, and Metropolitan Networks, 1880-1930  
*Supervisor* JOHN BREWER

JENNIFER HOLMES (UK)  
'A Futurism of Place': Representations of the City and the Rejection of Domesticity in Vorticism and Italian Futurism, C. 1909-1918  
*Supervisor* LUISA PASSERINI

CARSTEN HUMLEBAEK (DK)  
Rethinking Spain: Continuities and Ruptures in National Discourse after Franco  
*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

MORAKOT JEWACHINDA MEYER (TH)  
Architectural Heritage and Polity Making. A Cultural Policy of the European Community 1970s-1990s  
*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

EIRIN LARSEN (N)  
Invisible Strategies. Gender in French and Norwegian Business Education 1870-1980  
*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

MANUEL LOFF (P)

As duas ditaduras ibéricas na nova ordem eurofascista (1963-1945). Autodefinição, mundivisão e holocausto no Salazarismo e no Franquismo

*Supervisor* LUISA PASSERINI

THOMAS JØRGENSEN (DK)

Transformation and Crises. The Left and the Nation in Denmark and Sweden 1956-1980

*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

CHAHNAZ KHERFI (DZ)

Le groupe des libéraux constitutionnels. Entre référent européen et expérience égyptienne (1919-1937)

*Supervisor* BO STRÅTH

GIOVANNA PATRIZIA MACIOCCO (I)

'Ill.mo Signor Sindaco e Componenti il Consiglio Comunale...' Alfabetismo e scolarità tra domanda privata e offerta pubblica: Prato 1841- 1911

*Supervisor* JAIME REIS

SANDRA MASS (D)

'Weiße Helden, schwarze Krieger'. Zur Geschichte einer kolonialen Imagination, 1918-1964"

*Supervisor* REGINA SCHULTE

PHILIPP MÜLLER (D)

'Ganz Berlin ist Hintertreppe'. Sensationen des Verbrechens und die Umwälzung der Presselandschaft im wilhelminischen Berlin (1890-1914)

*Supervisor* REGINA SCHULTE

SHEILA OAKLEY (UK)

The Enlightenment Philosophes and the Category of 'People'

*Supervisor* LAURENCE FONTAINE

AIDAN O'MALLEY, (IRL)

In Other Words. Coming to Terms with Irish Identities Through Translation: Readings of the Twelve Plays Produced by the Field Day Theatre Company, 1980-1991

*Supervisor* LUISA PASSERINI



OSCAR ÖSTERBERG (S)

The Promotion of a New State: A Study of the Czechoslovak Public Diplomacy in Sweden 1920-1938

*Supervisor* PETER BECKER

CLARA PALMISTE, (F)

La librairie sévillane dans la première moitié du 18e siècle

*Supervisor* LAURENCE FONTAINE

ANNA PELLEGRINO, (I)

'La città più artigiana d'Italia' Firenze 1861-1929

*Supervisor* GÉRARD DELILLE

IGOR PÉREZ TOSTADO, (E)

Looking for 'Powerful Friends': Irish and English Political Activity in the Spanish Monarchy (1640-1660)

*Supervisor* LAURENCE FONTAINE

PIOTR PYKEL (PL)

The Final Stage. A Comparative Study of the Transition from Communist Rule to Democratic Government in Poland and Czechoslovakia

*Supervisor* Arfon Rees

MORTEN RASMUSSEN (DK),

Joining the European Communities Denmark's Road to EC-membership, 1961-73

*Supervisor* ALAN MILWARD

JAVIER RODRIGO SANCHEZ (E)

Prisioneros de Franco. Campos de concentración y trabajo forzoso en España, 1936-1947

*Supervisor* LUISA PASSERINI





IRMA THOEN (D)

Strategic Affection? Gift 'Exchange' in Seventeenth-Century Holland  
Supervisor PETER BECKER

SIMONA TROILO (I),

Patrimonio. Il bene storico artistico e l'identità locale nell'Italia centrale (1860-1909)  
Supervisor HEINZ-GERHARD HAUPT

### Publications by Professors

Becker, Peter (with M. Althoff, G. Löschper and J. Stehr) (eds.), *Zwischen Anomie und Inszenierung. Interpretationen der Kriminalitätsentwicklung*. Baden-Baden, Nomos

– 'Strategien der Ausgrenzung, Disziplinierung und Wissensproduktion: Überlegungen zur Geschichte der Kriminologie', *Geschichte und Gesellschaft* 30, 396-425

– 'Feindbilder und Bedrohungsszenarien im Wandel: Überlegungen zur Geschichte der Kriminologie', in M. Althoff et al. *op. cit.*, 104-125

– 'Der Verbrecher zwischen Dämonisierung und Normalisierung. Überlegungen zur Kriminologie des 19. Jahrhunderts', *Wiener Zeitschrift zur Geschichte der Neuzeit* 4, 53-78

Calvi, Giulia, *Innesti. Donne e genere nella storia sociale*, Rome, Viella

Curto Ramada, Diogo, 'Os louvores da parvoíce', in *Humaniores Litterae. Cultura e literatura nos séculos XV-XVIII*, *Península. Revista de Estudos Ibéricos*, 1, 91-199

– 'Amor da pátria num tratado de 1626 sobre as armas e as letras', in A. A. Nascimento et al. (eds.), *Humanismo para o nosso tempo. Estudos de homenagem a Luís de Sousa Rebelo*, Lisboa, Barbosa e Xavier, 309-333

– Preface to Fernando Pimenta, *Autonomismo e nacionalismo branco em Angola (1900-1961)*, Coimbra, Edições Minerva, 11-13

– 'Quadro da presença dos Portugueses no Oriente', in R. M. Perez (ed.), *Os portugueses e o Oriente. História, itinerários, representações*, Coimbra, Almedina

– 'Idéologies impériales dans l'Afrique occidentale au début du dix-septième siècle', in L. F. de Alencastro and F. Bethencourt (eds.),

*L'Empire Portugais face aux autres empires*, Paris, Maisonneuve et Larose

Federico, Giovanni (with P. Malanima), 'Progress, Decline, Growth. Product and Productivity in Italian Agriculture 1000-2000', *Economic History Review* 57, 437-464

Haupt, Heinz-Gerhard (with J. Requate), *Aufbruch in die Zukunft*, Weilerswist, Velbrück

– *Au Bonheur des allemands*, Editions de l'atelier, Le Mouvement social

– (with D. Langewiesche), *Nation und Religion in Europa*, Frankfurt a. M., Campus

Molho, Anthony, 'Carlo Ginzburg: Reflections on the Intellectual Cosmos of a Twentieth Century Historian', *History of European Ideas* (30)

Rees, Arfon (with B. Apor, J. C. Behrends, P. Jones) (eds.) *The Leader Cult in Communist Dictatorships*, Basingstoke, Palgrave

– *Political Thought from Machiavelli to Stalin: Revolutionary Machiavellism*, Basingstoke, Palgrave

– *The Nature of Stalin's Dictatorship: The Politburo, 1924-1953*, Basingstoke, Palgrave

Stråth, Bo (with L. Magnusson) (eds.), *A European Social Citizenship? Preconditions for Future Policies from a Historical Perspective*. Brussels: PIE-Peter Lang

Van Gelderen, Martin, 'Republikanismus in Europa. Deutsch-Niederländische Perspektiven 1580-1650', in L. Schorn-Schütte (ed.), *Aspekte der politischen Kommunikation im Europa des 16. und 17. Jahrhunderts*, Historische Zeitschrift, Beiheft 39, 283-309

– 'Rebels and Royalists. Political and Intellectual Exchange between the British Monarchies and the Dutch Republic, 1585-1613', *Leidschrift* 19:3, 65-87

Winand, Pascaline, 'American Attitudes towards European Integration. Equal Partnerships with Europe, Old and New?', in: P. Magnette, (ed.), *La Grande Europe*, Bruxelles, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 335-350

– 'L'administration Johnson, les Communautés européennes et le Partenariat atlantique', *Relations Internationales* 119, 381-393

– ‘Max Kohnstamm et le Plan Schuman: “On change les assiettes” ou “Plus est en vous”’, in: *Le Plan Schuman dans l’histoire. Intérêts nationaux et projet européen*, Brussels, Bruylant, 361-372.

Yun-Casalilla, Bartolomé, *Marte contra Minerva. El precio del imperio español, c. 1450-1600*, Barcelona, Crítica, 623 p.

### Publications by Researchers

Albanese, Giulia, *La Maison de l’Italie. Storia della residenza italiana alla Cité Universitarie di Parigi*, Milano, Franco Angeli

– ‘La crisi dello stato liberale e le origini del fascismo attraverso alcuni recenti studi. Una riflessione’, *Studi Storici*, 45:2, 601-608

Antoniou, Giorgios (with N. Marantzidis), ‘The Axis Occupation and Civil War Bibliography: Changing Trends in Greek Historiography: 1941-2002’, *Journal of Peace Research*, 41:2, 223-231

Balázs, Apor, A Rákosi-kultusz kialakulása és megnyilvánulásai 1945 után, *Sic Itur As Astra*, 11 (1999/1), 97-129.

– (with J. C. Behrends, P. Jones and E.A. Rees) (eds.), *The Leader Cult in Communist Dictatorships. Stalin and the Eastern Bloc*, Palgrave, Basingstoke

– ‘Leader in the Making: The Role of Biographies in Constructing the Cult of Mátyás Rákosi,’ *ibid*, 63-82

– ‘The Expulsion of the German Speaking Population from Hungary in S. Prauser, A. Rees (eds.), *The Expulsion of the ‘German’ Communities from Eastern Europe at the End of the Second World War*, EUI Working Paper HEC 2004/1, 33-46

Beaulieu, Yannik, ‘La presse italienne, le pouvoir politique et l’autorité judiciaire durant le fascisme’, @mnis, *Revue de Civilisation Contemporaine de l’Université de Bretagne Occidentale*

Blanco-Sio Lopez, Cristina, ‘The “Return to Europe” Slogan: Integrating the Recovered Memory in the Horizons of the Eastward

Enlargement of the European Union’ in Grazi, L. and Scichilone, L. (eds.), *Dialogo sull’ Europa: Laboratorio di studi sull’ integrazione europea*. Siena: Centro di ricerca sull’integrazione europea (CRIE). Università degli studi di Siena, 165-175

– ‘El encuentro antitético: Europeísmo y alteridad en las relaciones EU-PECO tras la caída del muro de Berlín’, *Spazio Europa: Rivista universitaria di riflessione politica europea*, 3, 1-7

– ‘Ciudadanía europea: fronteras de un mito en construcción’, *Spazio Europa*, 1, 6-7

Capdevila, Luc, Rouquet, François, Virgili, Fabrice and Voldman, Danièle, ‘Hommes et femmes dans la France en guerre (1914-1945)’, *Zapruder, Storie In Movimento*, n.4

Cebrian Villar, Maria del Mar (with S. López) ‘Economic Growth, Technology Transfer and Convergence in Spain, 1960-1973’, in J. Ljungberg and J.-P. Smits (eds) *Technology and Human Capital In Historical Perspective*, Basingstoke, Palgrave-Macmillan, 120-144

Delivré, Emile, ‘The Pen and the Sword: Political Catechisms and Resistance to Napoleon’, in C. J. Esdaile (ed.), *Popular Resistance in Napoleonic Europe. Patriots, Partisans and Land-Pirates*, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 161-180

De Santi, Chiara, ‘La legislazione sovietica di famiglia in Asia centrale (1917-1929)’, in C. Carpinelli (ed.), *Donne e povertà nella Russia di El’cin*, Milano, FrancoAngeli, 209-234

Geppert, Alexander (with M. Baioni) (eds.), *Esposizioni in Europa tra Otto e Novecento: spazi, organizzazione, rappresentazioni, Memoria e Ricerca: Rivista di storia contemporanea* 17

– ‘Città brevi: storia, storiografia e teoria delle pratiche espositive europee, 1851-2000’, *ibid*, 7-1

Hayaert, Valérie, ‘Le Pegme de Pierre Coustau (1555), un recueil d’emblèmes issu d’un foyer d’initiatives auctoriales entre Paris, Lyon et Genève’, in L. el-Wakil and P. Vaisse (eds.),



Peter Becker



Martin van Gelderen





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– ‘La Fleur de Rhododaphné et le péril de l'exégèse biblique selon Pierre Coustau (1555), in P. Choné et B. Gaulard. (eds.), *Flore au Paradis-Emblématique et vie religieuse aux XVIe et XVIIe siècles*, Glasgow Emblem Studies 9, 169-194

– ‘Emblematics and juridical humanism: the case of the Pegma of Pierre Coustau (1555)’, *Emblematica* n°14

Humblebaek Carsten, ‘Searching for a New National Holiday in Post-Franco Spain’, in K. Ruchniewicz and S. Troebst (eds.), *Diktaturbewältigung und nationale Selbstvergewisserung*. Wrocław, Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Wrocławskiego, 209-213

Jauregiondo Lamikiz, Amaia, ‘Hat die Vergangenheitsbewältigung bereits in der Franco-Ära begonnen? Baskische Kulturvereine und das Aufkommen eines alternativen Geschichtsbewusstseins’, *ibid.*

Lemmes, Fabian, *Zwangsarbeit in Saarbrücken. Stadtverwaltung, lokale Wirtschaft und der Einsatz ausländischer Zivilarbeiter und Kriegsgefangener 1940-1945*. St. Ingbert, Röhrig-Universitätsverlag

Manzano Beana, Laura, ‘Negociación y conflicto. La Monarquía Católica ante Cataluña y las Provincias Unidas en torno a 1648’, in A. Álvarez-Ossorio and B. J. García (eds.), *La Monarquía de las Naciones. Patria, nación y naturaleza en la Monarquía de España*, Madrid, Fundación Carlos de Amberes, 845-861

Nijenhuis, Andrea, ‘Du voyage au cabinet: la Hollande du XVIIe siècle dans l’imaginaire des gens de lettres français’, in G. Bertrand (ed.), *La culture du voyage. Pratiques et discours de la Renaissance à l’aube du XXe siècle*, Paris, L’Harmattan, 77-117

Olsen, Niklas, ‘Viborg Tugt- og Manufakturhus. Fra profitmaksimering til civilisering’, *Historie*, 2, 321-355

– (with M. B. Andersen) (eds): 1968: *Dengang*

og nu, Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press, 365 pp.

– ‘Fra depot til hospital, 1066’, *Tidsskrift for historie*, 2/3, 14-23

– ‘Af alle mine lærere har Schmitt været den vigtigste’: Reinhart Koselleck’s intellektuelle og personlige relationer til Carl Schmitt’, *Historisk Tidsskrift*, 104:1, 30-60

Stefani, Giulietta, ‘Generi coloniali. Maschile e femminile al servizio del colonialismo’, *Zapruder. Rivista di storia della conflittualità sociale*, 5, 6-17

Suzuki, Hitoschi, ‘The Mitbestimmungsgesetz (Co-determination Law) in German Heavy Industry and the Schuman Plan. American Strategy and German Tradition in a European Sphere’, in L. Grazi and L. Scichilone (eds.), *Dialogo sull’ Europa; Laboratorio di studi sull’ integrazione europea*, Centro di Ricerca sull’ Integrazione Europea, Università degli Studi di Siena

#### Publications by Jean Monnet Fellows

Morelli, Federica, ‘Entre ancien et nouveau régime. L’histoire politique hispano-américaine au XIXe siècle’, *Annales*, 59:4, 759-781

– ‘Antiguas audiencias y nuevas naciones’, in F. Barrios (ed.), *El gobierno de un mundo. Virreinos y Audiencias en la América hispánica*, Cuenca, Ediciones de la Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, 1079-1093

– ‘Europa ed America latina di fronte alla storia. El País, Le Monde e il dibattito sul Quinto Centenario del 1492’, in S. Cinotto e M. Mariano (eds.), *Comunicare il passato. Cinema, giornali e libri di testo nella narrazione storica*, Torino, L’Harmattan Italia

Wormbs, Nina, (with K. Grandin A. Lundgren and S. Widmalm) (eds.), *The Science-Industry Nexus: History, Policy, Implications*, Nobel Symposium 123, Science History Publications, 480 pp.

# Department of Economics

## Staff Developments and Departmental News

MASSIMO MOTTA has continued serving as Chairman of the Department. MORTEN RAVN joined the Department in September, coming from the London Business School. MIKE ARTIS's contract as full-time professor (joint with the Schuman Centre) ended in December 2003. He has now been appointed Professorial Fellow, and will continue his involvement with the department. He also has responsibilities in the Finance and Consumption programme.

A conference entitled Open Macro Models and Policy in the Development of the European Economy was organized by ANINDYA BANERJEE and GIANCARLO CORSETTI to celebrate MIKE ARTIS's career. The conference, held at Villa La Fonte on 15-16 October under the auspices of the RSCAS, the Pierre Werner Chair Programme and the department, was attended by over fifty academics from Europe and the United States. The conference dealt with many of the areas to which Prof. ARTIS has contributed in the course of his long and fruitful career, such as the implications for growth and stabilization policies of the choice of an exchange rate regime, issues in stabilization policy, the modelling of fiscal policy and adjustment in a global economy. Prominent speakers included CHARLES ENGEL, MARCUS MILLER and ASSAF RAZIN while the Governor of the Bundesbank, Prof. AXEL WEBER, delivered the keynote address during the evening of 15 October. At dinner, following the keynote speech, RICK VAN DER PLOEG and MARCUS MILLER spoke warmly of Prof. ARTIS's pioneering role in developing the study of issues relating to Europe and currency union, topics which have become lively areas of debate following the inauguration of the Euro but were much less fashionable in the days in which he began working in this field. Prof. ARTIS's important role in the profession was also highlighted by his many students who had written their theses with him, many of whom were also present at the conference.

JACQUELINE BOURGONJE retired as Departmental Administrator at the end of July. She

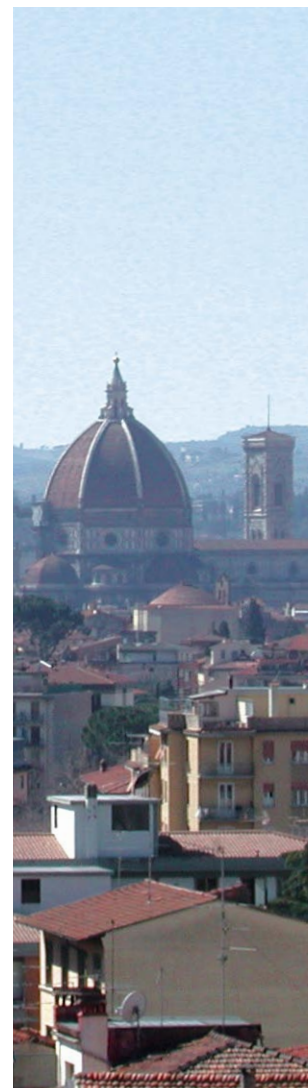
was a mainstay of the Department, having worked here for 26 years, as well as for the many Heads of Department who succeeded each other over the years. She was also the 'historic memory' of the Department. Her job as Departmental Administrator has been taken over by JESSICA SPATARO, and a new secretary, LUCIA VIGNA, has joined the department.

Dr JUANA SANTAMARIA-GARCIA was awarded this year's Louis-André Gerard-Varet Prize for the Best Doctoral Research in the ASSET Network for her paper 'Job Search Through Social Contacts: A Matching Model with Heterogeneous Agents', taken from her dissertation completed in October 2003 (under the supervision of KARL SCHLAG). As part of the award, she received € 1,000 during the award ceremony at the ASSET 2004 Annual Meeting, which is organized jointly by the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and the Universitat Pompeu Fabra.

To show that economists are not only concerned with economics, but also have other interests(!), ZENO ENDERS won the photographic competition on 'Protected Marine Areas', promoted by Meridiana with the support of the Italian Ministry for the Environment, with a photograph of Monterosso in the Cinque Terre. Congratulations to Zeno.

The teaching programme has been enriched with courses by part-time professors, who are mentioned below.

The department's *Jean Monnet Fellows* in 2004 were CHRISTIAN BAYER, University of Dortmund; RALF BRUEGGEMANN, Humboldt University Berlin; LAURENCE LASSELLE, University of St. Andrews; ELIOT MAENNER, University of Essex; JAN MAGNUS, CentER, Tilburg University; CLAUDIO MEZZETTI, University of North Carolina; PAULO RODRIGUES, University of Algarve; JUAN ALBERTO ROJAS, Universidad Carlos III Madrid; ANDREAS SCHÄFER, University of Rostock; YOSHIKI SUGIMOTO, Brown University and MARTIN WAGNER, University of Bern.





Mike Artis



Anindya Banerjee

### Academic Activities

In the first two years of the Ph.D. programme the department provides a series of taught courses by permanent faculty members and by part-time professors. During 2004 the following part-time professors gave full credit courses: BRONWYN HALL (University of California, Berkeley) held a Fulbright chair from January to April and taught a course on Applied Economics and Econometrics of Industrial Organization and Innovation. JONATHAN SKINNER (Dartmouth College) gave a course on Dynamic Models of Consumption, Saving and Health in the second term of academic year 2003-04. ESTHER FAIA (Universitat Pompeu Fabra Barcelona) taught a short course in April-May on Open Macroeconomics; MICHAEL KEANE (Yale University) taught a short course on Empirical Methods for Labour Economics and Consumer Choice Behaviour in May. JAN MAGNUS (Jean Monnet Fellow, from CentER University of Tilburg) gave a brief course on Matrix and Optimisation Methods in May.

The department also organizes seminars and regular workshops. The workshops in Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Econometrics allow for the presentation of work-in-progress by faculty members, students and external speakers. In addition there is a seminar jointly organized with the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies in the framework of the Policy Analysis in a Global Economy Programme (PAGE), under the direction of Profs. FEDERICO, BANERJEE, ARTIS, CORSETTI and VAN DER PLOEG. Informal working groups include: the Working Group on Macroeconomics; the Working Group on Industrial Organization; the Money Group; the Working Group on Empirical Macroeconomics; the Microeconometrics/Labour Working Lunch. Faculty members also participate in the annual Second and Third Year Students' Forums, where research students present their work.

The Economics Working Paper Series added 35 new working papers during this calendar year. Since 2002 the Economics Working

Papers have been an 'on-line only publication'. 12 PhDs were successfully defended in the Economics Department during 2004. Increased attention has been paid to providing career advice, and to helping our students 'present themselves' properly in their critical first labour market contacts. Since 1998, 'Mock Interview' sessions have been held for researchers actively entering the current year's job market. The department organizes yearly recruitment visits by major international institutions and banks (including the World Bank, the IMF, the European Investment Bank and the Bank of England). More than half of the outgoing research students find employment in the academic sector, and roughly a quarter in international organizations, while the remainder is placed in public administration and in the private sector.

### Research Activities of each Staff Member

ANINDYA BANERJEE continued his research on modelling and forecasting economic time series in the presence of high orders of integration and structural breaks in the data, and on methods of estimation for large data sets. He was also a participant and coordinator of the European Forecasting Network and PAGE programme of the Robert Schuman Centre for the whole year. During the year he was, among other things, a Visiting Expert at the European Central Bank in July and August, and the invited speaker at the Macromodelling Conference, Belchatow, Poland in December.

GIANCARLO CORSETTI focused his research during 2004 on three main topics: the US current account; the international implications of productivity growth and the transmission of policy shocks; policy analysis in the EU. He also set up the Euro homepage which is now online at the Institute. He devoted particular care to a text aimed at making monetary policy issues discussed by recent literature accessible to a larger audience of students and practitioners - in the spirit of the Pierre Werner Chair programme. He gave speeches at the following places: Dallas FED, New York FED, European Central Bank, Estonia Central Bank, Bundesbank, Banco de España.



PASCAL COURTY pursued his work on responsive pricing. He completed a project trying to identify whether fairness concerns influence the demand for Internet access. This research completes previous work and gives a broader perspective to policy makers interested in introducing pricing schemes that respond to demand shocks elsewhere (i.e. electricity market, road pricing). He continued his work on the use of explicit incentives in government organizations with four papers published, forthcoming or submitted in 2004. He is now starting a new project on the use of performance standards. Finally, Pascal coordinated the Finance and Consumption in the European Union Chair from September 2003 to June 2004. In May he organized a conference entitled *The Micro Foundations of Credit Contracts*.

During 2004 ANDREA ICHINO continued research on the topics of family networks and unemployment in Europe; education and labour market outcomes; labour relations within firms; and evaluation of public programmes for the labour market. Together with various co-authors he worked on the following papers, which are under evaluation for publication in academic journals: 'Sensitivity of matching estimators to unconfoundedness. An application to the effect of temporary work on future employment'; 'Temporary Work Agencies in Italy: A Springboard to Permanent Employment?'; 'Absenteeism, Gender and Biological Differences'; 'Trust and Trustworthiness Among Europeans: South - North Comparison'; 'Clean Evidence on Peer Pressure'; 'Does Job Insecurity Affect Youth Emancipation Decisions?'; 'Unemployment and Consumption: Are Job Losses Less Painful Near the Mediterranean?'; 'How Often Should You Open the Door? Optimal Monitoring to Screen Heterogeneous Agents'.

OMAR LICANDRO works mainly in the area of growth theory, human capital formation and technological progress. He co-organized the 9th Workshop on Dynamic Macroeconomics in Vigo and the 2nd Conference of the Euro-Latin Network on Integration and Trade, held in Florence. OMAR LICANDRO is a member

of the Editorial Board of *Annales d'Economie et de Statistiques*; he is fellow of the IRES, Université Catholique de Louvain, as well as a scientific advisor of the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences and of the Spanish Ministry of Education.

HELMUT LÜTKEPOHL continued his work on statistical tests for unit roots and cointegration in the presence of structural breaks. Progress was made in particular on cointegration tests for systems for which a structural break has occurred at an unknown time. Properties of cointegration tests could be derived under the assumption that the shift size depends on the sample size. He also continued his analysis of the transmission mechanism of monetary policy in Europe. Together with Jean Monnet Fellow RALF BRÜGGEMANN, he set up a small monetary system for the EURO area and used it for an analysis of the transmission mechanism. In this study, they combined German data from the pre-EURO period with EURO area data for the period up until 1999. The statistical model framework for such studies is the cointegrated vector autoregressive process. Alternative estimators and the statistical properties of model validation procedures for these models were also considered. He served on the editorial boards of a number of journals (*Econometric Theory*, *Econometric Reviews*, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Empirical Economics*, *CESifo Economic Studies*) and participated in some conferences.

MASSIMO MOTTA has been working on several issues related to competition policy. In particular, together with co-authors CHIARA FUMAGALLI and LARS PERSSON, he is studying the anti-competitive effects of exclusive contracts. He has also written on the use of economics in the courts, and coordinated a Report commissioned by the Italian Antitrust Authority on collusion and price discrimination. He is a member of the Economic Advisory Group on Competition, Directorate General for Competition, European Commission and a member of the Steering Committee of the Association of Competition Economists, ACE.



M. Motta and P. Courty



Helmut Lütkepohl





Salvador Ortigueira

SALVADOR ORTIGUEIRA continued research on labour markets and optimal fiscal policy. He also started working on issues related to the volatility of asset prices and asset returns. The main idea is to test whether models of endogenous business cycles can account for the observed volatility in output and asset returns. He served as placement officer in the Economics Department. He also served as Associate Editor for the *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*.

KARL SCHLAG worked on resubmitting a paper co-authored by DIETER BALKENBORG on evolution in multi-population games to the *Journal of Economic Theory*. He laid down a first draft of new work with DIRK BERGEMANN concerning robust pricing in monopolies, submitted a paper on experience, imitation and regret and finished the first version of a paper on competing for boundedly rational consumers.

RICK VAN DER PLOEG's research into the effects of taxes and benefits in imperfect labour markets will be published in some edited volumes, and a paper on Dutch disability benefits came out in an OECD volume. A survey of the macro-economic consequences of government debt has also been completed. The research into cultural economics led to a publication on the convention of cultural diversity in the *Journal of Cultural Economics* and a revision of the chapter with CANOY and VAN OURS on The Economics of Books for the North-Holland Handbook of Cultural Economics. The more controversial policy contributions were summarized in a Dutch book about an agenda for a stronger, safer and more democratic Europe, and a piece on the Euro in a special issue that was translated into four languages. He also organized the CESifo Area Conference on Public Sector Economics, Munich.

FRANK VELLA continued his research, organized under the following topics: identification and estimation of models with heteroskedasticity; semi-parametric estimation of static and dynamic discrete choice panel data models; and examining the determinants of worker mobility. He also gave seminars at the University

of Warwick, CEMFI (Madrid), University of Copenhagen, Georgetown University, Bocconi University.

### Theses Defended in 2004

FLORIN BILBIIE (RO)  
Eclectic Essays in Fiscal and Monetary Policy  
*Supervisor: ROBERTO PEROTTI*

FABIAN BORNHORST (D)  
Experimental Methods and Simulation Techniques: What can be Learned About Trust, Schooling Decisions and Exchange Rates?  
*Supervisor: ANINDYA BANERJEE*

GABRIEL FELBERMAYR (A)  
Essays on growth and international trade  
*Supervisor: OMAR LICANDRO*

ILIJAN GEORGIEV (BG)  
A Cointegrated Vector Autoregressive Model with Rare Asymptotically Influential Innovations  
*Supervisor: SØREN JOHANSEN*

STEFAN IMHOF (A)  
On political coalitions and on equitable allocations of indivisible goods  
*Supervisor: KARL SCHLAG*

XAVIER MAS MÁÑEZ (E)  
Three Essays in Industrial Organisation  
*Supervisor: PIERPAOLO BATTIGALLI*

IGOR MASTEN (SI)  
Monetary Economics and Forecasting in Accessing Countries: Empirical and Theoretical Investigation.  
*Supervisor: ANINDYA BANERJEE*

JULIEN PRAT (F)  
Models of the Labour Market with Diffusion Processes  
*Supervisor: GIUSEPPE BERTOLA*

LUDOVIC RENOU (F)  
Three Essays on Heterogeneous Beliefs in Costly State Verification Models  
*Supervisor: PIERPAOLO BATTIGALLI*



Morten Ravn

ROLAND STRAUB (D)

Essays in Dynamic Macroeconomics

Supervisor: Anindya Banerjee

KONSTANTINOS TATSIRAMOS (GR)

The Effect of Unemployment Insurance and Ageing on Residential Mobility and Labour Market Dynamics

Supervisor: Karl Schlag

EKATERINA VOSTROKNOUTOVA (RU)

Three Essays on Governance and Reform during Transition

Supervisor: Mike Artis

### Publications by Professors

Banerjee, Anindya (with B. Russell), 'A Reinvestigation of the Markup and the Business Cycle', *Economic Modelling*, 21, 267-284

– (with M. Marcellino and C. Osbat), 'Some Cautions on the Use of Panel Methods for Integrated Series of Macroeconomic Data', *The Econometrics Journal*, 7, 322-340

– (with B. Russell), 'Competition, the Lisbon Strategy and the EURO', EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/32

Corsetti, Giancarlo (with A. Dasgupta, S. Morris and H. Son Shin), 'Does One Soros Make a Difference? A Theory of Currency Crises with Large and Small Traders', *Review of Economic Studies*, 71(1), January

– *Annual Report on the European Economy*, by the European Economic Advisory Group at CESIFO

Courty, Pascal (with G. Marschke), 'An Empirical Investigation of Gaming Responses to Explicit Performance Incentives', *The Journal of Labor Economics*, 22:1, 23-56

– (with G. Marschke), 'Benchmarking Performance', *Public Finance and Management*, 4:3, 288-316

– (with G. Marschke), 'A General Test of Gaming', CEPR Discussion Paper 4514

Ichino, Andrea (with A. Sanz de Galdeano), 'Reconciling Motherhood and Work. Evidence from Time Use Data in Three Countries', in D. Hamermesh, and G. Pfann, (eds), *The*

*Economics of Time Use*, Amsterdam, Elsevier

– (with R. T. Riphahn), 'Absenteeism and Employment Protection: Three Case Studies', *Swedish Economic Policy Review*

– (with R. Winter-Ebmer), 'The Long-Run Educational Cost of World War Two', *Journal of Labor Economics*, 22(1), 57-86

Licandro, Omar (with R. Boucekkin and D. de la Croix), 'Modeling Vintage Structures with DDEs: Principles and Applications' *Mathematical Population Studies*, 11:3/4, 151-179

Lütkepohl, Helmut (with M. Krätzig), *Applied Time Series Econometrics*, Cambridge, CUP

– (with P. Saikkonen and C. Trenkler), 'Testing for the Cointegrating Rank of a VAR Process with Level Shift at Unknown Time', *Econometrica*, 72, 647-662

– (with B. Lucke), 'On Unit Root Tests in the Presence of Transitional Growth', *Economics Letters*, 84, 323-327

– 'Recent Advances in Cointegration Analysis', in A. Welfe (ed.), *New Directions in Macromodelling*, Amsterdam, Elsevier

– (with R. Brüggemann and P. Saikkonen) 'Residual Autocorrelation Testing for Vector Error Correction Models', EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/08

– (with R. Brüggemann), 'Practical Problems with Reduced Rank ML Estimators for Cointegration Parameters and a Simple Alternative', EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/20

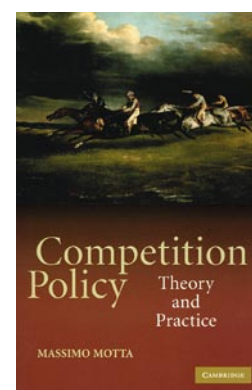
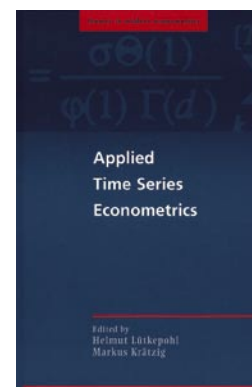
– (with P. Saikkonen and C. Trenkler) 'Break Date Estimation and Cointegration Testing in VAR Processes with Level Shift', EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/24

– 'Forecasting with VARMA Models', EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/25

Motta, Massimo, *Competition Policy. Theory and Practice*. Cambridge, CUP

Ortigueira, Salvador (with N. Hashimzade), 'Endogenous Business Cycles with Frictional Labor Markets', *Economic Journal*, 115, 161-175

Ravn, Morten, 'International Business Cycles: The Role of Costs of Transportation', *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 23(4), 645-71





Omar Licandro



Frank Vella

- ‘Asymmetric Effects of Monetary Policy in the United States’, *Quarterly Review, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis*, April
- ‘Deep Habits’, NBER Working Paper no. 10261
- ‘Macroeconomics of Subsistence Points’, NBER Working Paper no. 11012

Van der Ploeg, Rick, ‘Ik Geloof in Europa – Naar een Sterker, Veiliger en Democratischer Europa’, Amsterdam, Bert Bakker, 65 pp.

- ‘Euro: d’abord la méfiance, ensuite l’amour’ (also translated as *Liebe auf den zweiten Blick* – *der Euro* and *The Euro: the long road to popularity*), *De Gids*, 86-91, May/June
- ‘Beyond the Dogma of the Fixed Book Price Agreement’, *Journal of Cultural Economics*, 28:1, 1-20 (CESifo Working Paper No. 949)
- ‘Role of Employers in Transforming Disability into Ability: Learning from Dutch Mistakes’, in B. Marin, C. Prinz and M. Queisser (eds.), *Transforming Disability into Ability*, Aldershot, Ashgate, 341-348
- ‘Prudent Monetary Policy: Applications of Cautious LQG Control and Prediction’, CEPR Discussion Paper 4222

Vella, Frank (with C. Jones, and F. Menezes), ‘Auction Price Anomalies: Evidence from Wool Auctions in Australia’ *Economic Record* 80:250, 271-288, September

#### **Publications by Researchers, Jean Monnet Fellows and Others**

Bambi, Mauro (with O. Licandro), ‘(In)Determinacy and Time to Build’, EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/17

Lasselle, Laurence (with S. Svizzero and C. Tisdell), ‘Globalisation and the Nature of Unemployment’, in Sen and Tisdell (eds.), *Economic Globalisation: Social Conflicts, Labour and Environmental Issues*, Cheltenham, Elgar

- (with S. Svizzero and C. Tisdell) ‘Unequal Economic Gains of Nations from Globalisation’, *ibid.*
- (with S. Svizzero and C. Tisdell) ‘Is Regionalism the Outcome of Insufficient or Excessive Globalisation?’, *ibid.*

Danilov, D., and Magnus, J.R., ‘On the Harm that Ignoring Pretesting can Cause’, *Journal of Econometrics*, 122, 27-46

- ‘Forecast Accuracy after Pretesting with an Application to the Stock Market’, *Journal of Forecasting*, 23, 251-274

Magnus, J.R. and Sinha, A.K., ‘On Theil’s Errors’, *The Econometrics Journal*, 8

Mezzetti, Claudio (with B. Caillaud), ‘Equilibrium Reserve Prices in Sequential Ascending Auctions’, *Journal of Economic Theory*, 117:1, 78-95

- ‘Mechanism Design with Interdependent Valuations: Efficiency’, *Econometrica*, 72:5, 1617-1626

Osborne, Theresa, ‘Market News in Commodity Price Theory: Application to the Ethiopian Grain Market’, *Review of Economic Studies*, 71:1, No. 246, 133-165

Vergara Caffarelli, Filippo (with P. Guerrieri), ‘International Fragmentation of Production and Euro-Med Integration’, EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2004/28

- ‘Non-cooperative Network Formation with Network Maintenance Costs’, EUI Working Paper ECO 2004/18
- ‘Merge and Compete: Strategic Incentives to Vertical Integration’, Working Paper n. 65, Dept. of Public Economics, University of Rome ‘La Sapienza’

Verhoef, Bastiaan, (with I. Arnold), ‘External Causes of Euro Zone Inflation Differentials: A Re-examination of the Evidence’, *Intereconomics*, 39:5, 254-63

Vostroknutova, Ekaterina, ‘International Rules and Standards’, in W. Smith et al., *World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone*, <http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/wdr2005/>

Zaiceva, Anzelika, ‘Implications of EU Accession for International Migration: an Assessment of Potential Migration Pressure’, CESifo Working Paper No. 1184



## Department of Law

In 2004 the Department operated at its 'full professorial capacity', with all chairs filled. The Department is committed to ensuring a balanced recruitment of professors, students and post-doctoral fellows, in order to cover not only the broadest possible range of national legal systems as well as European and international law, but also a broad enough variety of sub-disciplines. The doctoral programme, the LL.M. programme and the premises of a post-doctoral scheme are structured in order to reinforce cultural and academic diversity, best evidenced by the range of academic backgrounds represented by our departmental community: 13 professors, 133 researchers, 12 Jean Monnet and Marie Curie Fellows, one Commission Fellow, six administrative staff, all from 32 countries. Prof. WOJCIECH SADURSKI continued as Head of Department.

Our educational activities are inseparable from our research, culminating in workshops and conferences organized by our professors (see below). The Department hosted some eminent visiting scholars, such as Professors JEAN-PAUL COSTA, GEORGE FLETCHER, RICHARD GARDNER, RETO M. HILTY, THOMAS POGGE, JOSEPH RAZ, ELIGIO RESTA, amongst others.

### Major Research Areas

The Department's research priorities were organized around three main common areas, reflecting the Department's profile (European and international in its character, comparative in its approach and contextual in its methods).

*The Impact of Constitutionalisation and Enlargement on the Law of the European Union:* Professors DE BÚRCA, DE WITTE, SADURSKI, WALKER and ZILLER have taught, written and published on such issues as the enactment of the constitutional treaty of the European Union, the effect of enlargement on the constitutional evolution of the EU and the acceding States, the protection of fundamental rights and the development of constitutional values in the law of the EU, and the impact of new modes of governance on European Union law.

*The Europeanisation of Private Law:* The European Private Law Forum, directed by Professors CAFAGGI, JOERGES, MOREAU, ULLRICH and ZILLER and coordinated by Dr CHRISTOPH SCHMID and later in the year by Dr ANNE-ELISABETH COURRIER, seeks to emphasize the importance, theoretical and practical, of the Europeanisation process for substantive law and the transnational disciplines. A second project on the comparison of Real Property Law and Procedure in the European Union in the European Union was supported by the Grotius Programme for Judicial Co-Operation in Civil Matters, with Dr SCHMID as rapporteur under the direction of Prof. JOERGES, in cooperation with the *Deutsches Notarinstitut Würzburg*. A workshop on Corporate Governance and Industrial Relations was organised by Prof. CAFAGGI, a conference on Real Property was organised by Prof. JOERGES, Dr SCHMID and Mr. HERTEL (*Deutsches Notarinstitut Würzburg*), and a conference on Codes & Constitutions. Processes and Cross-influences in the European Union and its Member States was organized by Profs. CAFAGGI and ZILLER and Dr ANNE-ELISABETH COURRIER. A new series of Forum seminars was launched in December.

*The Impact of Globalization on International law and Human Rights Law:* Professors P.M. DUPUY and F. FRANCONI focussed their attention during 2004 on certain specific topics. The working group on international criminal law continued its activities and produced a working paper, to be launched on the EUI web in early February 2005, reviewing the different issues considered over the last three years since the creation of the group in 2002. The members of this working group were able to participate in the drafting of a legal opinion requested from Prof. DUPUY by the office of the ICC Prosecutor on the law applicable by the ICC, in particular with regard to customary international law (Art. 21.3 of the ICC Statute). In the field of International Human Rights, on the initiative of Prof. FRANCONI and with the active support and cooperation of Profs. DUPUY and PETERSMANN, a series of workshops was organized on the





Giuliano Amato



Fabrizio Cafaggi

general topic The Impact of Biotechnology on Human Rights. A first meeting was organized in Pontignano, Siena at the beginning of October, and addressed in general terms the role of international law in regulating biotechnology. A second meeting at the end of October focused more specifically on the interplay between international human rights law and biotechnology regulation. In environmental law, a working group on international and European environmental law resumed regular meetings with the active participation of Jean Monet Fellows, researchers and with occasional input from outside experts. *Cultural Heritage Law*: A new working group on cultural heritage was launched in the autumn with a view to bringing together researchers and professors from History and Civilization, Law, Economics and Political Sciences. One of the themes discussed in the working group was the impact of globalisation on the management and conservation of cultural heritage and on the safeguarding of cultural diversity. Finally, in collaboration with the RSCAS, Prof. PETERSMANN organized a conference on Developing Countries in the DOHA Round – WTO Decision-Making Procedures and WTO Negotiations on Trade in Agricultural Goods and Services with WTO negotiators from Geneva.

The Department remained actively involved in the field of legal theory and philosophy of law, with seminars and research programmes by Profs. SADURSKI, WALKER, JOERGES and several other professors, as well as a very active researcher-run Working Group on Legal Theory.

#### Academic Staff

GIULIANO AMATO, a part-time professor in the Department, devoted both of his seminars held at the Institute in the spring and then in the autumn to Competition law. As the former Vice President of the Convention on the Future of Europe, he gave lectures and took part in conferences on European themes, which took him to Lisbon, Pisa, Paris, Barcelona, Brussels (the European Parliament), Venice, London, New York (Columbia University and New

York University), Lubljana, Dublin, Palermo, Trieste, Cernobbio and Maastricht. As the Chairman of the International Commission on the Balkans, supported by the Bosch Stiftung, the German Marshall Fund and the King Baudouin Foundation, he headed several missions to the region, as well as meetings in Brussels and in Rome in view of the Report to be finalized in March 2005. As the Chairman of the Centro Studi Americani in Rome and as a member of the Task Force of the Council for Foreign Relations on the transatlantic relationship, he took part in meetings and conferences devoted to this relationship.

FABRIZIO CAFAGGI taught a course on Private Law and Regulation and an Introduction to Comparative Law focusing on codification. He is co-director of the European Private Law Forum. He organized several workshops on Self-Regulation and European Legal Integration as well as the summer school of the European Academy of Law on Private Law and Regulation. His research interests focus on European private law, particularly on the role of soft law; self-regulation in European integration; local development, governance and network of firms; private actors, communities and social rights; law and economics. He coordinates a project on the law and economics of Italian industrial districts.

GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA's primary research activities involved a number of projects on (1) the protection of social rights in Europe, (2) constitutionalism and 'new governance' in the EU and the US, (3) European identity and the external aspects of the new EU constitution and (4) the role of law in European integration, and in EU legal scholarship. She gave the Annual Walter Van Gerven Lecture, Leuven, and presented a Paper at the Hauser Colloquium on Theorising European Integration, at NYU Law School. She co-organized both a conference on 'Social Rights in Europe' at the EUI and a conference on 'New Governance and Constitutionalism in Europe and the US' at Cambridge University. Prof. DE BURCA acted as discussant/commentator on 'the division of competences in the EU after the new European Constitution'

at Altneuland: The Constitution of Europe in an American Perspective, at NYU/Princeton. She delivered a Lecture to the European Commission (Training Unit), and presented oral and written evidence (by invitation) on the EU Constitution to the House of Commons European Scrutiny Committee, Westminster.

BRUNO DE WITTE continued work on the entry into force and revision of the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe, and on the legal issues raised by the possible failure of one or more Member States to ratify that Treaty. He spoke on these subjects at conferences at the Universities of Prague, Maastricht, and the Asser Institute in The Hague. He co-organized (with professors Perez Tremps of Madrid and Cartabia of Milan) a conference on the national constitutional dimensions of European treaty reform, at the Universidad Carlos-III in Madrid. He spoke on the reform of the European institutions in meetings in Rome and Vienna. He wrote on the language law of the European Union and presented a paper, at a conference in Bolzano, on minority protection in the EU after its enlargement. He spoke about the integration of non-market values in internal market legislation at a conference in Edinburgh. In his capacity as co-director of the Academy of European Law he co-organized the Summer Courses in EU law and Human Rights Law, and convened, together with Prof. DE BÚRCA, a conference on the protection of fundamental social rights in Europe. In the first half of 2004, he was a director of the weekly European Forum seminars of the Robert Schuman Centre on 'Constitutionalism in Europe'. He visited the University of Wisconsin in Madison as the Marshall-Monnet Scholar-in-Residence.

PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY continued his research on the unity of the international legal order at a time of globalisation and on the legal statute and functions of Non-State Organizations within the International legal order. He devoted his seminars to the review of the present state of international environmental law and to the role and function of the United Nations in the functioning of the interna-

tional legal order. P.M. DUPUY participated in the annual colloquium of the French Society of International Law (Le Mans) on Subjects in Public International Law, the Executive Board of which he is a member. Together with Profs. FRANCIONI and PETERSMANN, he organized conferences on the impact of biotechnologies on human rights. He also drew the general conclusions of a colloquium held by Prof. EMMANUEL DECAUX (University of Paris II) on the current situation of the United Nations system in the management and control of international human rights. P.M. DUPUY continued his activities as a co-editor-in-chief of the *Revue générale de droit international public* as well as being a member of the board of editors of the *European Journal of International Law*. Among other publications, he finalized and published the seventh edition of his Manual of Public International Law (*Précis de droit international public*).

FRANCESCO FRANCIONI's research activities concentrated mainly on projects concerning the impact of biotechnology on human rights and on the relationship between cultural heritage and human rights. In cooperation with Profs. PETERSMANN and DUPUY, he organized two conferences Biotechnology and International Law and The Impact of Biotechnology on Human Rights, giving the introductory papers. He was invited by UNESCO and by the Egyptian Ministry of Justice to speak at a regional meeting of Arab States in Cairo on The Fortieth Anniversary of The Hague Convention. On this occasion, he also presented a paper at the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo. He gave papers at the Michigan Law School, the University of Trento, at the European Inter-university Centre on Human Rights and Democratization, Venice and at a conference in Catania sponsored by the Regional Government of Sicily and UNESCO. Professor FRANCIONI participated in the founding conference of the European Society of International Law (Florence) where he was elected vice-president. As a newly appointed co-director of the Academy of European Law, FRANCIONI contributed to the organization of the summer courses and to the scientific plan-



Pierre-Marie Dupuy



Francesco Francioni





Marie-Ange Moreau



Christian Joerges

ning of the 2005 human rights programme. In addition, he promoted the conclusion of a cooperation agreement with the Institute of Human Rights, Abo Academy, Finland.

CHRISTIAN JOERGES continued to work in his three fields of research. His application to the Volkswagen Stiftung for funding of a project on The Shadows of the Past(s) over the Construction of Europe (co-operating at the EUI with H.-G. HAUPT (HEC), W. SADURSKI, B. STRÅTH (HEC/RSCAS), P. WAGNER (SPS)) was not successful. Although the Foundation acknowledged the core aspirations and importance of the project, it insisted on a more coherent design and recommended renewal of the submission. These recommendations were discussed at a workshop in July. Prof. JOERGES also continued to work on a project on Social Regulation and Free Trade organized in cooperation with the Collaborative Research Centre 597 Transformations of the State at Bremen University and financed by the German Science Foundation. Jointly with E.-U. PETERSMANN, he organized a workshop on Legal Patterns of Transnational Social Regulation and International Trade. The Europeanisation of private law is the third field of CHRISTIAN JOERGES's research activities. He gave lectures in the US, at the EUI and at various European universities, taught at the summer schools of the Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, PISA, and of the University of Catania, and contributed continuously to the elaboration of a Manifesto on Social Justice in European Contract Law (published in *European Law Journal*, Vol. 10:6, 653-674). CHRISTIAN JOERGES is a member of the Scientific Advisory Board of CONNEX (Connecting Excellence on European Government), a network of excellence under the 6th FP organized by MZES (Mannheim), and of the Kuratorium of the Institute for European Integration Research of the Austrian Academy of Sciences in Vienna. From 1 January to 31 May, Prof. JOERGES was a visiting professor at the Hauser Global Law Faculty of NYU Law School.

MARIE-ANGE MOREAU continued to work with the CRIMT (international network) on globalisation and labour law. On this theme

she organized links on research in India, she participated in a collective book on globalisation, social fundamental rights and labour law, in a colloquium in London organized by Columbia University and King's College, and various other activities in the Institute. She also continued her research in the fields of European labour law and comparative labour law by participating in a European report on the evolution of labour laws in Europe (1992-2003) for the French and Luxembourg reports. The final report made by Prof. SILVANA SCIARRA was presented in a European conference for which she was general reporter. She is participating in another comparative analysis on the systems of collective bargaining in Europe (France and Luxembourg) under the direction of Prof. Silvana SCIARRA. She is a member of several editorial boards of journals on labour law, industrial relations and international law reviews.

ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN, Joint Chair with the Robert Schuman Centre, completed his series of annual conferences on WTO Negotiators Meet the Academics – Preparing the Doha Development Round with a conference on Developing Countries in the Doha Round. He co-directed (with CHRISTIAN JOERGES) a workshop on Legal Patterns of Transnational Social Regulation and International Trade. In the context of the joint biotechnology project by Profs. FRANCONI, DUPUY and PETERSMANN, he gave conference papers on Biotechnology and International Law and The Impact of Biotechnologies on Human Rights. He also presented papers at conferences at Cambridge University, Georgetown University, the Chamber of Commerce in Montevideo, the Universities of Halle, Paris, Siena and Vienna. He chaired the annual meetings of the International Trade Law Committee of the International Law Association in Berlin as well as one conference session of the European Society of International Law in Florence. He continued to direct the Transatlantic Programme of the Robert Schuman Centre, served as co-editor of the *Journal of International Economic Law* as well as of the *Swiss Review of International Economic Relations (Aussenwirtschaft)*, worked as consultant for EU Commissioner PASCAL

LAMY and the World Trade Organization, and chaired a dispute settlement proceeding in the WTO.

Professor WOJCIECH SADURSKI completed work on his book on post-communist constitutional justice and on the relationship between the principles of democratic legitimacy and constitutional review in the post-communist systems of Central and Eastern Europe. He gave a number of papers and lectures related to post-communist constitutionalism and together with Professor JIRI PRIBAN he taught a course on The Role of Political Rights in Democratisation in Central and Eastern Europe within the Academy of European Law at the EUI. He also continued to work on issues related to EU Eastward enlargement and the impact of the accession on the understanding of democratic principles and the rule of law in new Member States: he gave papers at conferences of the University Viadrina in Frankfurt (Oder), of the Council of Europe in Warsaw (to coincide with the accession day of 1 May), of the Nexus Institute in Warsaw, and at the University of Florence. He was a keynote speaker at the conference convened by the President of Poland in Warsaw in February. He continued research into broader constitutional theory and edited a volume on Constitutional Theory for Dartmouth, and he gave papers on related issues at the Congress of the Austrian Society for Philosophy in Salzburg, and a lecture within the Master programme in European Integration and Regionalism at the European Academy in Bolzano. He also began a new theoretical research project on the concept of democratic legitimacy of law, and as one of the early outcomes of this research he presented a paper Legal Legitimacy, Democracy and Substantive Values at the conference Citizenship and Law in the Globalization Era at the University of Seville. He is a member of several editorial boards, including Kluwer's Law and Philosophy Library series.

Professor HANNS ULLRICH concentrated his research on two major areas. One was The Evolution of Community Competition Law, which was also the title of a workshop organized in cooperation with the *Osservatorio*

*di Proprietà Intellettuale, Concorrenza e Comunicazioni* of the Università Luiss, Rome, and the Academic Society for Competition Law. The other was the development of harmonization and unification of European intellectual property law with particular emphasis on the relationship with neighbouring areas of economic law and on the analysis of intellectual property as an institution of property law. In the first respect, research projects, which resulted in conference contributions, concerned the Confusing Relationship Between Antitrust Law and the Law Against Unfair Competition in a Community Perspective and the problems of Biotechnology-related Traditional Knowledge and International Patent Law: Romantics versus Economics. The latter is a longer-term project, which resulted in a preliminary study on the Transformation in Intellectual Property – Structural Changes in Law and Beyond: Transformation toward what?, presented at a conference in Helsinki. HANNS ULLRICH is associated to research projects of the Max-Planck-Institute for Intellectual Property, Competition and Tax Law relating to the analysis and development of the WTO Agreement on the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property, and to the elaboration of a handbook on intellectual property-related competition law. He is editor-in-chief of the *Revue internationale de droit économique*.

NEIL WALKER continued his research on the constitutional form and implications of the development of the EU as a post-State Polity and on the emergence of the EU as an Area of Freedom, Security and Justice. He also published in the area of the history and prospects of security as a public good in State and post-State formations. He was co-director of the EUI Forum on Constitutionalism for the academic year 2003-4. He delivered public lectures or conference papers on various aspects of his research agenda in Edinburgh, Leicester, London, Cambridge, Onati, Brussels, Toronto, New York, Princeton and Ann Arbor. He is a member of various transnational academic networks and of several editorial boards for book series and journals, including the *European Law Journal*.



Wojciech Sadurski



Hanns Ullrich



Jacques Ziller



JACQUES ZILLER continued his work on the Consolidation of European Public Law and participated in the initiatives in the field of European Private Law (with Profs. CAFAGGI, JOERGES and MOREAU). He co-organized a Conference on Codes and Constitutions with Prof. CAFAGGI and organized a workshop on What's New in European Constitutional Law. He co-chaired a workshop on The Influence of the European Union on National Administrations at the Conference of the European Group of Public Administration (EGPA) in Ljubljana. Four months after: Administering the New Europe and became a member of EGPA's Steering Committee. He served as an Expert for the European Commission (DG Research) and for the Committee of the Regions. He presented several papers and speeches related to the European Constitution at conferences in Bucharest, Rouen, Grenoble, Madrid, Paris, Regensburg, San Sebastian and Siena. Prof. ZILLER participated in the exchange programme between the EUI Law Department and Columbia Law School (New York), being a host of the European Legal Studies Centre from mid April to the end of May.

In addition to the EUI professors, a number of other academics were members of the Department during 2004:

#### *Jean Monnet Fellows*

ALICIA CEBADA ROMERO, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid  
 DAMIAN CHALMERS, LSE  
 ANNE-ELISABETH COURRIER, Université d'Angers  
 BETTINA LANGE, Keele University  
 IAN LOADER, Keele University  
 THOMAS MERTENS, University of Nijmegen  
 MATHIAS SIEMS, Bucerius Law School, Hamburg  
 LUISA VIERUCCI, University of Florence  
 ANA VRDOLJAK, University of Sydney  
 ROBERT WAI, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto

#### *Marie Curie Fellows*

SEGOLENE BARBOU DES PLACES, Université de Nancy 2  
 RAINER NICKEL, University of Frankfurt a.M.

#### *European Commission Fellow*

WALTER MÖLLS, Legal Service of the European Commission, Brussels

#### *Visiting Fellows*

SILVINA ALVAREZ, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid  
 RAINER ARNOLD, Universität Regensburg  
 MARIA ESTHER BLAS-LOPEZ, Universidad de Zaragoza  
 BRUCE BROOMHALL, Central European University & Université du Québec à Montréal  
 JANICE DEAN, University of Warwick  
 SIMON DEAKIN, University of Cambridge  
 GEORGE FLETCHER, Columbia University  
 REGINA GRAYCAR, University of Sydney  
 MONICA HERRANZ BALLESTEROS, National Distance University, Madrid  
 SUSAN HOFFMAN WILLIAMS, Indiana Law School  
 FUMIHIKO ISHIYAMA, Daito Bunka University  
 KARL-HEINZ LADEUR, University of Hamburg  
 MEL MARQUIS, Van Bael & Bellis, Brussels  
 DANIEL MELTZER, Harvard Law School  
 CHRISTOPH SCHMID, University of Munich  
 EILERT STANG LUND, Supreme Court of Norway, Oslo  
 FELIX VACAS FERNANDEZ, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid  
 DAVID WILLIAMS, Indiana Law School

#### **PhD Degrees Awarded in 2004**

MARIA TERESA BIA (I)  
 Internal Security and the Making of a Federal Europe  
 Supervisor NEIL WALKER

BEATRICE BONAFA (I)  
 The Relationship between State Aggravated Responsibility and Individual Criminal Responsibility under International Law  
 Supervisor PHILIP ALSTON

ALESSANDRA CHIRICO (I)  
 Monetary Sovereignty and the ESCB: Towards a Multilayered Approach to the "€URO-Sovereignty" Game in the EMU  
 Supervisor JEAN-VICTOR LOUIS Co-Supervisor NEIL WALKER



FERNANDO DOMINGUEZ GARCIA (E)  
Las regiones con competencias legislativas.  
Estudio comparado de su posición constitu-  
cional en sus respectivas Estados y en la Unión  
Europea  
*Supervisor* JACQUES ZILLER

NATHAN GIBBS (UK)  
Supranationalism and the European Union:  
An Investigation into the Structural Ideals of  
a Post-state Polity  
*Supervisor* NEIL WALKER

PENELOPE GJURCILOVA (MK)  
From Cooperation to Membership? The  
Development of the Relations between the  
European Community and the Eastern  
European Countries leading to the Stabilization  
and Association Agreements.  
*Supervisor* BRUNO DE WITTE

FLORIAN HOFFMANN (D)  
Are Human Rights Transplantable? Reflections  
on a Pragmatic Theory of Human Rights  
under Conditions of Globalization  
*Supervisor* WOJCIECH SADURSKI

JONA ISRAEL (NL)  
'European Cross-Border Insolvency Regu-  
lation'. A Critical Appraisal of Council Regu-  
lation 1346/2000 on Insolvency Proceedings  
in the Light of a Paradigm of Cooperation and  
a Comitatus Europaea  
*Supervisor* CHRISTIAN JOERGES

ANDREW JOHNSTON (UK)  
Theories of the Company, Employees and  
Takeover Regulation  
*Supervisor* FABRIZIO CAFAGGI *Co-Supervisor*  
SIMON DEAKIN, University of Cambridge

PERISTERA KREMMYDA (GR)  
Between Competitiveness and Pluralism:  
Concentration in the Broadcasting Industry  
in the EU  
*Supervisor* GIULIANO AMATO

ELIA MARZAL YETANO (E)  
Constitutionalising Immigration Law. The  
Reformulation of the Rights of Aliens by  
the Courts in Germany, France and Spain.

Precarious and Emergent Rights  
*Supervisor* JACQUES ZILLER

AGNIESZKA NOWAK (PL)  
La relecture du chapitre VIII de la Charte des  
Nations unies au regard du maintien de la  
paix et de la sécurité en Europe  
*Supervisor* PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY

GEORGIA PAPAGIANNI (GR)  
Institutional and Policy Dynamics of EU  
Migration Law  
*Supervisor* BRUNO DE WITTE

MARKUS PETSCH (A)  
The Growing Autonomy of International  
Commercial Arbitration  
*Supervisor* CHRISTIAN JOERGES

ANNA-ELINA POHJOLAINEN (FIN)  
Establishing National Human Rights  
Institutions: The Role of the United Nations  
*Supervisor* PHILIP ALSTON

LUIS RODRIGUEZ PINERO (E)  
Between Policy and Law: The International  
Labour Organisation and the Emergence of the  
International Regime on Indigenous Peoples  
(1919-1989)  
*Supervisor* PHILIP ALSTON

### LLM Degrees Awarded

NINA BOEGER (D)  
Re-Visiting Services of General Interest: What  
Model for the Union?  
*Supervisor* CHRISTIAN JOERGES

MARIA CATHERINE CAHILL (IRL)  
Begetting Constitutionalism. Constitutional  
Justice at the European Court  
*Supervisor* Wojciech Sadurski

TOM DALY (IRL)  
Revisiting Law's Response to Hate Speech:  
Ireland and the Prohibition of Incitement to  
Hatred Act 1989  
*Supervisor* WOJCIECH SADURSKI

MATTHEW EAST (UK)  
Unlawful Contracts in the Legal Systems of





England & Wales, Italy and the European  
Principles of Contract Law  
Supervisor FABRIZIO CAFAGGI

STEFANIE RITTER (D)  
The Protection of Intellectual Property in the  
European Legal Order under TRIPs and the  
ECHR  
Supervisor ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN

JENNIE TONNBY (S)  
Sub-Community Competition Law: The Role  
of National Competition Rules following  
Modernisation  
Supervisor HANNS ULLRICH

EVELYN ZACH (A)  
Alternative Dispute Resolution in  
International Environmental Disputes: The  
Role of Mediation  
Supervisor ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN

#### **Prizes Awarded to Researchers and Special Achievements**

EDOARDO CHITI was awarded the Premio "Obiettivo Europa" by the Rotary Clubs of Colombes, Valencia and Firenze-Nord for his thesis on *Le agenzie europee*, published as *Le agenzie europee: unità e decentramento nelle amministrazioni comunitarie*, Padova, CEDAM, 2002.

SUSANA DE LA SIERRA MORON received a Special Distinction at the Thesis Prize 2004 of

the European Group of Public Law (Athens) for her thesis on 'La tutela cautelar contencioso-administrativa: una perspectiva comparada- Los ordenamientos español, francés y alemán en el contexto del Derecho Administrativo Europeo', which was published under the title *La tutela cautelar contencioso-administrativa. Una perspectiva comparada* by Thomson-Aranzadi, Madrid, who also published her booklet *Una metodología para el Derecho Comparado europeo - Derecho Publico comparado y Derecho Administrativa Europeo*.

NAVRAJ SINGH GHALEIGH, Law Lecturer at Edinburgh University, was selected in December as the UK Labour Party's first Asian candidate to fight an Edinburgh seat at a forthcoming Westminster general election.

GIUSEPPE MAZZIOTTI, was awarded the prize Seconda edizione della Borsa di Studio in memoria dell'Avv. Leonelli by the Italian Consiglio Nazionale Forense - Centro per la formazione e l'aggiornamento professionale degli avvocati - Roma for the essay *Il Diritto d'Autore Comunitario nel nuovo ambiente digitale. Riproduzione riservata, diritto d'accesso, eccezioni all'esclusiva all'ombra della direttiva 2001/29/CE*.

HARM SCHEPEL was awarded the first EUI Alumni Prize for his PhD thesis on *The Constitution of Private Governance. Product Standards in the Regulation of Integrating*

Markets (forthcoming with Hart Publishing, Oxford).

EVA STORSKRUBB participated as an arbitrator in the 11th annual Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, organized by the University of Vienna in March.

GABRIEL N. TOGGENBURG set up a new online journal, the European Diversity and Autonomy Papers ([www.eurac.edu/edap](http://www.eurac.edu/edap)). Board members include B. DE WITTE, G. SASSE and R. CRAUFURD SMITH.

MICHAEL WILKINSON was awarded an EU-US Fulbright Research Scholarship for Columbia and NYU for 2004-2005.

### Publications by Professors

Amato, Giuliano, 'L'Europa dal passato al futuro', *Il Mulino*, LIII:411

– 'Le politiche industriali dell'Unione europea dal passato al futuro', *Il Mulino*, LIII:414

– 'Costituzione europea: ma a che serve il preambolo?', *Sant'Anna News* 23, July

– Prefazione, in J. Ziller, *La nuova Costituzione europea*, Bologna, Il Mulino

– 'Il contesto istituzionale europeo', *Le Istituzioni del federalismo*, n. 1

– Annual Emile Noel Lecture 2004. *The State of the European Union*, The Hauser Global Law School Program and the Jean Monnet Center for International and Regional Economic Law & Justice at New York University School of Law, in [http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/EN\\_lecture/index.html](http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/EN_lecture/index.html)

– 'Europa en el mundo: de actor regional a actor global', in M. Castells and N. Serra (eds.), *Europa en construcción. Integración, identidades y seguridad*, Barcelona, Cidob

– 'Riflessioni conclusive', in F. Bassanini and G. Tiberi (eds.), *La Costituzione europea. Un primo commento*, Bologna, Il Mulino

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– 'Le reti di imprese tra regolazione e norme sociali. Nuove sfide per diritto ed economia', *Bologna*, Il Mulino

– 'Un diritto privato europeo della regolazione?', *Politica del diritto* II, 205

– 'Organization, loyalties and conflict of interest', *Theoretical Inquiries in the Law* I

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– (with P. Iamiceli), 'I patrimoni separati nella previdenza complementare: scenari attuali e prospettive di riforma', *Banca Impresa e Società*, 3 -50

de Búrca, Gráinne, 'Beyond the Charter: How Enlargement has Enlarged the Human Rights Policy of the EU', 27 *Fordham International Law Journal*, 679

– 'The Drafting of a Constitution for the European Union: Europe's Madisonian Moment or a Moment of Madness?' 61 *Washington and Lee Law Review*, 555

– (with G. Bermann), 'The Legal Foundations of the Enlarged European Union', in G. Bermann and K. Pistor (eds.) *Law and Governance in an Enlarged European Union*, Oxford, Hart

– 'Setting Limits to Competences under the New Constitution', 1 *European Constitutional Law Review*

de Witte, Bruno, 'The Constitutional Law of External Relations', in I. Pernice and M. Poiares Maduro (eds.), *A Constitution for the European Union: First Comments on the 2003-Draft of the European Convention*, Baden-Baden, Nomos, 95-106

– 'Entrata in vigore e revisione del trattato costituzionale', in L. S. Rossi (ed.), *Il progetto di Trattato-Costituzione. Verso una nuova architettura dell'Unione europea*, Milano, Giuffrè, 101-122

– 'Guest Editorial – The Revival of the Pioneer Group Idea', *EU Constitution Project Newsletter* (The Federal Trust), March, 1-3

– (with G.N. Toggenburg), 'Human Rights and Membership of the European Union' in S. Peers and A. Ward (eds.), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, Oxford, Hart, 59-82

– 'The Institutional Balance in the European Union: Is there a Need for a New Horizontal



Edoardo Chiti  
Rotary Prize

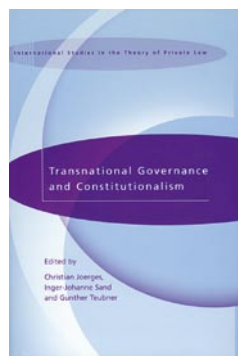


Susana de la Sierra Moron  
Prize of the European Group  
of Public Law



Harm Schepel  
EUI Alumni Prize





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– 'Future Paths of Flexibility: Enhanced Cooperation, Partial Agreements and Pioneer Groups', in J.W. de Zwaan, J.H. Jans, F.A. Nelissen and S. Blockmans (eds.), *The European Union an Ongoing Process of Integration. Liber Amicorum Alfred E. Kellermann*, The Hague, T.M.C. Asser Press, 141-152

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– General Editor, *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 13, The Hague, Brill

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– 'What is Left of the European Economic Constitution? EUI Working Paper Law 2004/13

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Petersmann, Ernst-Ulrich (ed.), *Preparing the Doha Development Round: Challenges to the Legitimacy and Efficiency of the World Trading System*, EUI 302 p.

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– 'Proliferation and Fragmentation of Dispute Settlement in International Trade: WTO Dispute Settlement Procedures and Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms', in: J. Lacarte and J. Granados (eds.), *Inter-Governmental Trade Dispute Settlement*, Cameron & May, 417-484

– 'Challenges to the Legitimacy and Efficiency

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– 'Morality, Human Rights and International Economic Law: Towards Cosmopolitan Market Integration Law?' in: H. D. Assmann and R. Sethe (eds.), *Recht und Ethos im Zeitalter der Globalisierung*, Baden-Baden, Nomos, 53-86

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– (with Spennemann), 'Commentary on EC Treaty Articles 305-307' in: von der Groeben/Schwarze (eds.), *Vertrag über die Europäische Union und Vertrag über die Europäische Gemeinschaft – Kommentar*, 6th ed. Vol. 4, 1633-1665

– 'WTO Core Principles and Trade and Competition', in: B. Hawk (ed.), *International Antitrust Law and Policy*, Annual Proceedings of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute, 669-684

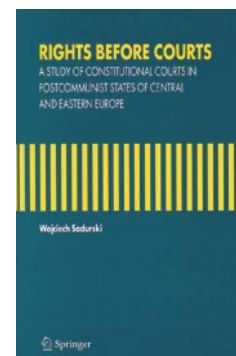
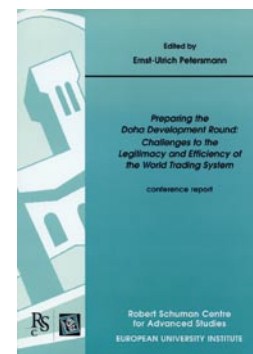
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– 'The Role of the EU Charter of Rights in the Process of Enlargement', in G. A. Bermann and K. Pistor, (eds.), *Law and Governance in an Enlarged European Union*, Oxford, Hart, 61-95

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– 'Accession's Democracy Dividend: The Impact of the EU Enlargement upon Democracy in the New Member States of





Central and Eastern Europe', *European Law Journal* 10, 371-401

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– 'Die gemeinschaftsrechtliche Entwicklung des Rechts des geistigen Eigentums', in: P. Behrens (ed.), *Stand und Perspektiven des Schutzes Geistigen Eigentums in Europa*, Baden-Baden, Nomos, 9 - 54

– 'Harmony and Unity of European Intellectual Property Protection', in: L. Bently, D. Vaver (eds.), *Intellectual Property in the New Millenium (Essays in Honour of William R. Cornish)*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 20-46

– 'Expansionist Intellectual Property Protection and Reductionist Competition Rules: A TRIPS Perspective', *Journal of International Economic Law*, 7:2, 401-430

Walker, Neil, (ed.) *Europe's Area of Freedom, Security and Justice*, Oxford

– 'In Search of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: A Constitutional Odyssey' in N. Walker (ed.) *op. cit.*, 3-40

– 'After the Constitutional Moment' in I. Pernice and M. Maduro (eds.) *A Constitution for the European Union: First Comments on the 2003-Draft of the European Convention*, Baden-Baden, Nomos, (also published in Federal Trust Online Papers 32/03).

– 'A State of Denial? Rethinking the Governance of Security', *Punishment and Society*, 6, 221-8

– 'The End of the Constitutional Beginning', *EU Constitutional Project Newsletter –Special Issue*, July (Federal Trust) 4-6

– 'The EU as a Constitutional Project', *Federal Trust Online Constitutional Papers* 19/04

– 'The Legacy of Europe's Constitutional Moment', *Constellations*, 11: 3, 368-392

– 'Europe's Constitutional Momentum and the Search for Polity Legitimacy', NYU Jean Monnet Working Paper Series, 5/04

Ziller, Jacques, *La Nuova Costituzione Europea*, tradotto del francese da Laura Segni. (Seconda edizione, integralmente aggiornata al testo definitivo del Trattato che adotta una Costituzione per l'Europa), Bologna, Il Mulino 202 p

– L'autorité administrative dans l'Union européenne, EUI Working Paper Law 2004/14

– La place du droit matériel dans le projet de constitution: pourquoi une troisième partie ?, EUI Working Paper Law 2004/15

– 'Ce qui change pour les autorités régionales et locales dans le projet de Constitution pour l'Europe', in *Comité des Régions, La dimension régionale et locale dans le processus constitutionnel européen*, Bruxelles, 15-39

– 'Le débat sur le statut d'institution du Comité des régions: aspects juridiques', *ibid.* 55-67

– 'La confirmation des acquis du projet de Constitution européenne par la Conférence intergouvernementale', *ibid.* 97-101

– 'L'inter-régulation dans le contexte de l'intégration européenne et de la mondialisation', *Revue Française d'Administration Publique*, 109, 17-22

– 'Les collectivités des outre-mers de l'Union européenne', in J.-Y. Faberon (ed.), *L'outre-mer français, la nouvelle donne institutionnelle*, Paris, La Documentation Française, 105-114

– 'Public Administrations, Networks and Law', in A. Benz, H. Siedentopf, and K.P. Sommermann, *Institutionenwandel in Regierung und Verwaltung – Festschrift für Klaus König zum 70. Geburtstag*, Berlin, Duncker & Humblot, 279-285

#### Publications by Jean Monnet and Marie Curie Fellows

Cebada Romero, Alicia, 'La UE como promotora de la integración regional, en especial su relación con el MERCOSUR', in: O. Stahnger de Caramuti, (et al) (eds), *Integración y cooperación Atlántico-Pacífico*. Rosario: UNR

– 'Análisis de la reciente práctica convencional de la UE. Cambios introducidos en el procedimiento convencional por el Tratado constitucional de la UE', *Gaceta Jurídica de la Unión Europea*, 233, 3-17

Loader, Ian, 'Policing Unlimited? Security,



Civic Governance and the Public Good', in K. van der Vijver and J. Terpstra (eds.) *Urban Safety: Problems, Governance and Strategies*, Enschede, IPIT, 55-64

- 'Policing, Securitisation and Democratisation in Europe', in T. Newburn and R. Sparks (eds.) *Criminal Justice and Political Cultures: National and International Dimensions of Crime Control*, Cullompton, Willan, 49-79
- (with R. Sparks) 'For an Historical Sociology of Crime Policy in England and Wales since 1968', *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy (special issue on 'Managing Modernity: Politics and the Culture of Control')*, 7/2, 5-32
- (with N. Walker) 'State of Denial?: Rethinking the Governance of Security', *Punishment and Society*, 6/2, 221-28

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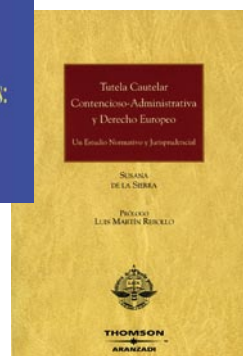
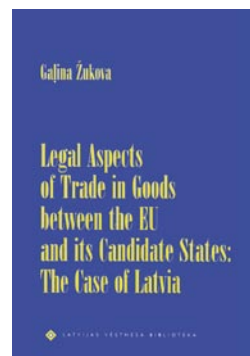
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- 'Die Harmonisierung des Internationalen Deliktsrechts und die Einheit der Rechtsordnung', *Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft (RIW)*, 662-667



## The Academy of European Law

### *Academic Directors:*

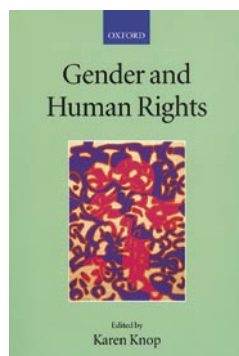
Professors GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA, BRUNO DE WITTE and FRANCESCO FRANCIONI

### *Administration:*

ANNY BREMNER, BARBARA CIOMEI and GILLIAN WALKER

### *Research Assistants 2004:*

FRANÇOIS LAFARGE, LARISSA OGERTSCHNIG, EVANGELIA PSYCHOGIOPOULOU



Another highly successful year for the Academy of European Law, marked not only by the 15th round of its much sought-after summer courses in Human Rights Law and EU Law, but also by some new and exciting projects which got off to a lively start during the year. But first the summer courses.

The Academy received more than 450 applications from candidates worldwide for the 90 places in each of the two courses. EUI researchers and fellows are of course entitled to attend the courses, and are increasingly making use of this facility. The summer courses have never been intended to provide training or general orientation, but rather are designed as advanced courses to provide sophisticated and original intellectual perspectives on important and topical legal issues of EU and human rights law.

The Specialized Courses in each of the two fields focus each year on a particular theme, enabling the lecturers to collaborate with each other and to explore the theme from differing perspectives. In 2004, the Specialized Courses were on Political Rights under Stress in 21st-century Europe and The Europeanization of Private Law. The General Courses, which are intended to provide a thematic overview of the two fields, were presented by Professor ANDREW CLAPHAM and Professor PIET EECKHOUT, and covered, respectively, Human Rights Obligations of Non-state Actors: Time for a Radical Rethink and Constitutionalism and External Relations of the EU.

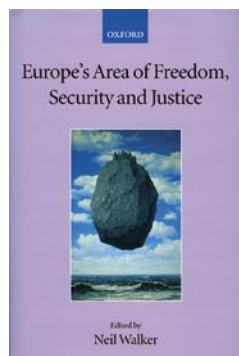
An important by-product of the summer courses is the publication of the Collected

Courses of the Academy of European Law. Published by Oxford University Press, this series continues to grow in number and international stature. This past year saw the publication of Neil Walker (ed.), *Europe's Area of Freedom, Security and Justice* and Karen Knop (ed.), *Gender and Human Rights*. Several more volumes, including monographs written by General Course lecturers, are in the pipelines.

Also produced as part of the Academy's publications programme is the *European Journal of International Law* ([www.ejil.org](http://www.ejil.org)), published five times a year by Oxford University Press, and the *European Foreign Policy Bulletin Online* (<http://www.iue.it/EFPB/Welcome.html>), a comprehensive source of documents issued in the framework of the common foreign, security and defence policy of the European Union.

In addition, the Academy runs occasional Special Projects and, indeed, 2004 saw the beginnings of a very special project for the Academy – the European Society of International Law. The Inaugural Conference of the ESIL was held in Florence in May, bringing together over 300 international lawyers from Europe and beyond to discuss International Law in Europe: Between Tradition and Renewal. Information on the Society and its future activities can be found at [www.esil-sedi.org](http://www.esil-sedi.org).

Finally, the Academy of European Law supported a number of important research projects during 2004, including Social Rights in Europe, headed by Professors GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA and BRUNO DE WITTE which will culminate in the publication of a volume published by Oxford University Press, and Social Norms, Self-regulation and the European Integration of Private Law, run by Professor FABRIZIO CAFAGGI, which is also intended to result in a published volume.



# Department of Political and Social Sciences

## Staff Developments and Departmental News

MICHAEL KEATING took over as head of Department on 1 September, succeeding COLIN CROUCH.

STEFANO BARTOLINI left on 31 September to take up a position at the University of Bologna. He came back as part-time professor during the autumn term. PHILIPPE SCHMITTER retired from the department on 31 September but will remain at the Institute as Professorial Fellow. COLIN CROUCH left on 31 December to take up a position at the University of Warwick, England.

JURG STEINER held the Swiss Chair from January until June. ANDRÉ BACHTIGER held the Swiss Fellow postdoctoral fellowship. Continuing funding was secured for the Swiss chair and ALEXANDER TRECHSEL was appointed, to start in 2005. LASZLO BRUSZT joined the Department in April, occupying the Chair in Social and Political Transformation. PASCAL VENNESSON took up the Chair in Security Policy from September. MARTIN KOHLI took up the Chair in Sociology in replacement of Prof. SCHMITTER from October.

CHRISTINE CHWASZCZA was appointed to the Chair in Social and Political Theory, and joined the Department in January 2005. VIRGINIE GUIRAUDON was appointed a Marie Curie Chair for two years, starting in January 2005.

Researcher DANIEL GUINEA MARTIN won the 2004 Mark Abrams Prize Competition sponsored by the Social Research Association in the UK. The prize was awarded for a paper co-authored with PETER BETTS of the Office for National Statistics, UK, entitled 'Applying cognitive models to question testing of UK Labour Force questions about economic inactivity', presented at the 2004 European Conference on Quality and Methodology in Official Statistics, Mainz, Germany.

27 researchers successfully completed their dissertations and were awarded doctorates.

## Jean Monnet Fellows 2003-2004

LUIGI BURRONI, Università di Firenze  
PETR DRULÁK, Institute of International Relations, Prague  
ROBERT HANCKÉ, LSE  
ANGELOS MOUZAKITIS, Open University  
PETER HALLBERG (STINT Fellowship)

## Jean Monnet Fellows 2004-2005

SABINA AVDAGIC, MPI für Gesellschaftsforschung, Köln  
MANLIO CINALLI, University of Leeds  
ANNA CAROLA FRESCHI, Università di Firenze  
ULF SVERDRUP, ARENA, Oslo  
LORI THORLAKSON, University of Nottingham  
SOIFA NASSTROM (STINT Fellowship)

## Visiting Fellows

FRANK BAUMGARTNER (Pennsylvania)  
MICHAEL GROSS (Haifa)  
LANE KENWORTHY (Emory, Atlanta)  
EVELYN LEONARD (Louvain la Neuve)  
URBAN STRANDBERG (Göteborg)  
JELLE VISSER (Amsterdam)

## Staff Members' Research Activities

Prof. STEFANO BARTOLINI has completed his work on the European integration process, which will result in the publication in the near future of a monograph entitled *Restructuring Europe. Centre formation, system building and political structuring between the nation state and the EU* to be published by Oxford University Press.

Prof. LASZLO BRUSZT, together with DAVID STARK (Columbia University) and BALAZS VEDRES (Central European University), completed the first papers based on their collaborative research on the 'Technologies of Civil Society in Central Europe'. In the framework of the EU FP6 New Forms of Governance project, Prof. BRUSZT started to organize fieldwork and data collection on the evolution of subnational institutional experimentation in three Central European countries. In the framework of this same project, together with BALAZS VEDRES (CEU), Prof. BRUSZT started to analyse the data on the project networks







Martin Kohli



Christine Chwaszcza

of regional NGOs in Hungary. Together with NAURO CAMPOS, ROLAND GERARD and JAN FIDRMUC, Prof. BRUSZT finished data collection on pre-regime change, political conditions and post-regime change economic reform in former communist countries.

Prof. COLIN CROUCH started work on two new projects, both concerned with local economic development. The first, funded by the Volkswagen Stiftung, is organized jointly with Prof. HELMUT VOELZKOW of the University of Osnabrück. It compares adaptation to change among local economies in Germany with comparators elsewhere in Europe: furniture making in Sweden; the motor industry in Hungary (compared with East Germany); biopharmaceuticals in the UK; and film and television (also UK). The second is part of the Framework Six Project on New Governance being co-ordinated by the Institute. This is concerned with problems of governance in textile and clothing firms trying to emerge from the black economy in Italy and Poland. Prof. CROUCH also continued work on his long-term project comparing western, central and eastern European societies. Prof. CROUCH was president of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, presiding over the Society's annual conference in Washington DC. He was also appointed to the editorial board of the *Zeitschrift für Arbeitsmarktforschung*, the official journal of the German *Bundesagentur für Arbeit*. He continued to serve as a member of the European Commission's Advisory Group for Social Sciences and Humanities in the European Research Area.

Prof. DONATELLA DELLA PORTA developed research activities in six main directions. First, the research project on social movements and global conflicts continued with a special focus on organizational network structures of the movements and their internal practices of democracy of global movements. In September, she started as coordinator of the EC-sponsored project (6 Framework Programme; Priority 7) on Democracy in Europe and the Mobilization of the Society (DEMOS): a cross-national comparison of

conceptions and practices of participatory democracy in Italy, France, Germany, Great Britain, Spain, Switzerland and the UK. The first parts of this research will address the movement's use of communication mediated via Internet as well as discourse analysis of democratic conceptions. A second comparative research project addresses the paths of political participation and institutional trust of activists, with an analysis of a large survey of participants in the peace movement. A third stream of research addressed social movement mobilization on labour issues with case studies of protest campaigns in several Italian cities. Fourth, research continued on the policing of protest, with the publication of a volume based on case studies of recent instances in Italy and the co-organization of an International Conference on 'Policing Protest After Seattle', which took place in Sweden in April. Fifth, a book-length manuscript was produced on the Europeanisation of the public sphere in Italy, on the basis of research conducted through quantitative analysis of the printed media as well as interviews with representatives of public institutions, political parties, interest groups and social movements. Research continued on political corruption with specific attention to neo-institutional approaches to the field.

Professor JAAP DRONKERS' major activity with regard to the elite studies was the publication of the various analyses on the current social position of Dutch nobility and high bourgeoisie, in both English and Dutch. Preparations were made for the comparable analysis of the German nobility. In December, Prof. DRONKERS co-organized the third conference of the European network for empirical and comparative research on the sociological aspects of divorce in Köln. The major analyses and papers within the theme 'sociology of education' were focused on various analyses, presentations and articles on the differences between public and private schools in Europe and North America. Prof. DRONKERS also participated in the public debates in the Netherlands on the role of religion in modern society and on the integration and discrimination of migrants in the labour market.

Professor ADRIENNE HÉRITIER continued the following research activities: 1) Institutional change: This research focuses on the change of political institutions in Europe and is conducted jointly with HENRY FARRELL, George Washington University, Washington D.C. and CARL FREDRIK BERGSTRÖM, University of Stockholm. It is funded by the Swedish Institute for European Policy Research in Stockholm. 2) New Modes of Governance: This research focuses on new modes of governance in Europe, (defined as policy formulation with the inclusion of private actors and an only marginal role of legislation). This research is conducted in the context of the New Gov Integrated Project of Framework 6 funded by the Commission. 3) Regulation: The research on regulation investigates the processes of liberalization of the utilities at the European and Member State level. It is conducted jointly with DAVID COEN, University College London. It was funded by the Anglo-German Foundation and the Max Planck Society. It is also linked to the Project on the Deregulation of Transport Systems in the Mediterranean Countries (Euromed-project) financed by the Commission.

Professor MICHAEL KEATING completed two related projects on devolution and public policy and the territorialisation of interest articulation in the United Kingdom financed by the ESRC and the Leverhulme Trust respectively. The results are being published in 2005 in a book and several articles. He continued to work on a collaborative project on national minorities and European integration in partnership with JOHN MCGARRY and MARGARET MOORE, financed by the Carnegie Corporation. This included a conference within the European Forum, the papers of which will be published in 2005, with a monograph following. He organized a conference on devolution and public policy in comparative perspective in Edinburgh, the papers of which will be published in 2005. In 2003-4 he was advisor to the Committee of the Regions on the Convention on the Future of Europe. He is a partner in the FP6 project on European integration and minorities. He continued as co-editor of Regional and Federal Studies and co-director of the ECPR Standing Group on Regionalism.

Since joining the EUI on 1 October, Professor MARTIN KOHLI has worked on the following projects:

- an ongoing study on Bequests and the distribution of wealth (funded by the Federal Ministry of Health and Social Security as part of the next Report on Poverty and Wealth to be delivered by the Federal Government). This project (to be completed by 31 May 2005) is located with his Berlin research group.
  - a major comparative European survey of issues relevant to the aging of European societies (SHARE – Survey of Aging, Health and Retirement in Europe, funded by the EU). In this survey Prof. KOHLI was responsible, together with Berlin collaborator HARALD KÜNEMUND and EUI assistant TANJA ZÄHLE, for data collection and analysis of family networks and exchanges and of housing.
  - a comparative study on Asset formation and living standards in France, Germany, and the US. (funded by the Ford Foundation). This project, also located in Berlin, will be completed in the coming months.
  - a new EU-funded project on Kinship and Social Security (KASS, coordinated at the Max-Planck-Institute for Social Anthropology, Halle) in which Prof. KOHLI collaborates on the survey and fieldwork instruments.
- Prof. KOHLI also continued more general work in this area, e.g., by completing a major handbook article on Aging and Justice.

Professor FRIEDRICH KRATOCHWIL continued his research on the practices of international politics (book project) and finished the manuscript for a co-edited volume on International Organization. He was a member of the study group on the Challenges on Multilateralism, which is a joint project of the US Social Science Research Council and the UN University (Tokyo). He was elected to the governing Council of the International Studies Association and served as a member of the international jury of the BMW award for intercultural learning.

Over the past year, Professor MARTIN RHODES coordinated the creation of a large (40-plus partner institutions), multi-disciplinary (political science, economics, sociology,



*Jaap Dronkers*



*Michael Keating  
Head of Department*



*Peter Wagner*

law) research consortium spanning western and central eastern Europe, dedicated to the study of 'new modes of government'. The consortium – acronym NEWGOV – has successfully attracted funding of just under 4 million Euros (US\$ 5 million) for the period 2004-2007 from the European Commission Framework 6 Research Funding Programme. This is one of the first such consortiums to be created in the EU. The consortium began work on 1 September 2004. Prof. RHODES' role as overall Scientific Director (working with a full-time scientific officer at the European University Institute and project leaders across Europe) is to manage the entire operation, in terms of general academic/intellectual direction, research production and dissemination, interaction with national and international policy makers, and budget expenditure. The activities of the consortium will also include research training and the provision of research access and information via newsletters, and reports, most of which will be disseminated electronically or available on our dedicated websites.

For the research-related activities of Professor RIKARD STANKIEWICZ, joint chair with the Robert Schuman Centre, see the Centre's entry in the following section of this report.

Professor PASCAL VENNESSON started two major research projects: Europe and the World: the Making of a Grand Strategy deals with Europe's international action, the making of its grand strategy and its implications for European security. Why, and how, does Europe expand its interests abroad? As Europe's wealth, strategic capacity, and foreign actions increase,

so does its appetite for greater international influence. How do policymakers define European interests in the world? What threats do European leaders perceive to those interests? What responses do they choose to make in the light of those interests and threats? How do they justify those responses? Putting to task IR theories and theories of foreign policy, he explores the characteristics and reasons for Europe's international efforts since the end of the Cold War, including their security implications. Victory: Military Power in International Relations is about the transformation of military power, and its adaptation to various social, political and international contexts. He argues that the real puzzle is not the decline of military power, but its surprising vitality, its dynamic role, and its flexibility. How can we account for military power's flexibility? Are there limits to this transformation? Under what conditions, and to what extent, does military power keep its capacity to produce political effects? Why and how do military effects become political outcomes in some cases but not in others?

Professor PETER WAGNER concluded the research programme The Modernity of Europe: a Comparative-historical and Politico-philosophical Re-assessment, which he co-directed with BO STRÅTH. Over a four-year period, the programme has led to seventeen book publications and to over seventy scholarly articles; it closely involved about thirty-five researchers who wrote (or are writing) their doctoral theses in the context of the programme; it inaugurated cooperative relations with leading research institutions in Europe (in particular in France, Germany, Italy, Norway, Sweden, and the UK) as well as in Israel; and it has generated external funding of over one million Euro. The year 2004 also witnessed the start of the research programme Modernity and Contingency, which PETER WAGNER co-directs with HANS JOAS (Max Weber-Kolleg Erfurt), CHRISTOPH MENKE (Universität Potsdam) and MICHAEL WERNER (Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales, Paris). The programme is funded by the Volkswagen Foundation. PETER WAGNER became a member of the Executive Committee of the Council for European Studies, New York.



*V. Guiraudon, P. Vennesson and D. della Porta*



## Theses Defended in 2004

SCHIRIN AMIR-MOAZAMI (D)

Discourses and Counter-Discourses: The Islamic Headscarf in the French and German Public Spheres

*Supervisor* CHRISTIAN JOPPKE *Co-Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

VASILIA LILIAN ANTONIOU (UK)

Does History Matter? Temporal and Spatial Projections of the Nation and Identity in Post-1974 Greek History School Books

*Supervisor* CHRISTIAN JOPPKE

FEDERIGA MARIA BINDI (I)

L'Influenza degli Stati Membri nei processi decisionali all'Unione Europea: Analisi comparata di Italia e Portogallo

*Supervisor* COLIN CROUCH

PAUL BLOKKER (NL)

Modernità and its Varieties. A Historical Sociological Analysis of the Romanian Modern Experience

*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

ANAIS BOKOBZA (F)

Translating Literature. From Romanticized Representations to the Dominance of a Commercial Logic: the Publication of Italian Novels in France (1982-2001)

*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

CHIARA BOTTICI (I)

A Philosophy of Political Myth

*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

MARIA HELENA CHAVEZ CARREIRAS (P)

Gender and the Military. A Comparative Study of the Participation of Women in the Armed Forces of Western Democracies

*Supervisor* PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER

CONOR GERARD CRADDEN (UK)

Beyond Pluralism. Reconciling the British Industrial Relations Tradition and Habermas' Theory of Communicative Action

*Supervisor* GIANFRANCO POGGI

MONIKA DE FRANTZ (D)

Capital City Cultures. Reconstructing the State and its Urban Centers. Multi-level Governance and the Discursive Mobilization of Urban Collective Action for the Cultural Regeneration of the 'Museumsquartier' in Vienna and the Palast der Republik/Schlossplatz in Berlin

*Supervisor* MICHAEL KEATING

ANDREAS DÜR (A)

Protecting Exporters: Discrimination and Liberalization in Transatlantic Trade Relations, 1932-2003

*Supervisor* DANIEL VERDIER

AGATA DZIEWULSKA (PL)

Peace-Building in Bosnia: Putting Theory into Practice

*Supervisor* MICHAEL KEATING

ROLAND ERNE (CH)

Organised Labour – an Actor of Euro-Democratisation, Euro-technocracy or Re-Nationalisation? Trade-Union Strategies Concerning the European Integration Process

*Supervisor* COLIN CROUCH

JOERG FORBRIG (D)

Civil Society: Theory and Practice in East-Central Europe

*Supervisor* JAN ZIELONKA

CATHERINE GEGOUT (F)

An Evaluation of the Making and Functioning of the European Union's Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) System

*Supervisor* THOMAS RISSE

ALINE GRANGE (F)

Au-delà des Traités Communautaires: l'Européanisation des politiques sanitaires et sociales des drogues. Diffusion et apprentissage autour de la notion de «réduction des risques» en France, Italie et aux Pays-Bas

*Supervisor* MARTIN RHODES

MARGRET MANTL (A)

Perfection as Performance. Inquiry into the Social Construction of the Idea of Perfection

*Supervisor* ARPAD SZALKOLCZAI





DORTE MARTINSEN (DK)  
European Institutionalisation of Social  
Security Rights: A two-layered Process of  
Integration  
*Supervisor* MARTIN RHODES *Co-Supervisor*  
GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA

PAI ANTERO MOISIO (SF)  
Poverty Dynamics According to Direct,  
Indirect and Subjective Measures – Modelling  
Markovian Processes in a Discrete Time and  
Space with Error  
*Supervisor* RICHARD BREEN

OSCAR MOLINA ROMO (E)  
Understanding Policy Adjustment in Southern  
Europe: Political Exchange and Wage  
Bargaining Reform in Italy and Spain  
*Supervisor* MARTIN RHODES

ULRIEKE MÜHLBERGER (A)  
From Relational Employment to Relational  
Contracting. Theory and Evidence of  
Dependent Self-Employment  
*Supervisor* COLIN CROUCH

SENADIN MUSABEGOVIC (BA)  
War – the Constitution of the Totalitarian  
Body  
*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

BABAK RAHIMI (IR)  
Between Carnival and Mourning: The  
Muharram Rituals and the Emergence of the  
Early Modern Iranian Public Sphere in the  
Safavi Period, 1590-1641 C.E.  
*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

FATMA HASSAN SAYED (EG)  
International Organizations and Domestic  
Policy Reform: the Case of Basic Education in  
Egypt in the 1990s  
*Supervisor* MARTIN RHODES

CARSTEN Q. SCHNEIDER (D)  
Patterns of Consolidated Democracies. Europe  
and Latin America Compared  
*Supervisor* PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER

TAMARA STUMPFLIN (D)  
Moïse et le Philosophie Politique Moderne.

Machiavel, Spinoza  
*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

JEAN TERRIER (CH)  
What Nations are. How they Think. Trans-  
formation and Diffusion of the Ideas of  
'National Character' and National Traditions  
of Thought in France, 1860-1920  
*Supervisor* PETER WAGNER

ELKE VIEBROCK (D)  
The Role of Trade Unions as Intermediary  
Institutions in Unemployment Insurance: A  
European Comparison  
*Supervisor* STEFANO BARTOLINI

### Publications by Professors

Bartolini, Stefano, 'The Italian Party System  
between Parties and Coalitions', *West  
European Politics* 27, 1-19  
– 'Tra formazione e trascendenza dei confini,  
*Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*' 34, 167-196  
– 'Old and New Peripheries in the Processes  
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Territoriality: Europe and the United States  
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– 'La "produzione politica" e i confini della  
politica', in G. Fedel (ed.) *Studi in memoria di  
Mario Stoppino*. Milano, Giuffrè

Bruszt, Laszlo (with B. Vedres and D. Stark),  
Organizing Technologies: Genre Forms of  
Online Civic Association in Eastern Europe',  
Center on Organizational Innovation Working  
Papers, Columbia University, February.

Crouch, Colin, (with P. Le Galés, C. Trigilia  
and H. Voelzkow), *Changing Governance of  
Local Economies: Responses of European Local  
Production Systems*, Oxford, OUP  
– (with P. Le Galés, C. Trigilia and H.  
Voelzkow), *I sistemi di produzione locale in  
Europa*, Bologna, Il Mulino  
– *Postdemocracy*, Cambridge, Polity  
– (with H. Farrell) 'Breaking the Path of  
Institutional Development? Alternatives to the  
New Determinism', *Rationality and Society*,  
16, 1: 5-43  
– 'Riflessioni sulla postdemocrazia', *La società*



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– ‘The State and Innovations in Economic Governance’, in A. Gamble and T. Wright, (eds.), *Restating the State?* Oxford, Blackwell, 100-116

– ‘Mort ou résurrection du capitalisme organisé?’, in C. Lequesne, and Y. Surel (eds.), *L'intégration Européenne*, Paris, Sciences Po: Les Presses, 57-77

– ‘Skill Formation Systems’, in S. Ackroyd, et al (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Work and Organization*, Oxford, OUP, 95-114

Della Porta, Donatella (ed.), *Comitati di cittadini e democrazia urbana*, Cosenza, Rubbettino

– (with S. Tarrow) (eds.), *Transnational Protest and Global Activism*, New York, Rowman and Littlefield

– (with H. Reiter), *La protesta e il controllo. Movimenti e forze dell'ordine nell'era della globalizzazione*, Milan, Berti/Altreconomia

– (with M. Cotta and L. Morlino), *Fondamenti di scienza politica*, Bologna, Il Mulino

– (with M. Diani), *Movimenti senza protesta? L'ambientalismo in Italia*, Bologna, Il Mulino

–, ‘Political Parties and Corruption: Ten Hypotheses on Five Vicious Circles’, *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42, 35-60

– (with M. Diani), ‘“Contro la guerra senza se né ma”: le proteste contro la guerra in Irak’, in V. Della Sala and S. Fabbrini (eds.), *La Politica in Italia*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 249-270

– (with A. Vannucci), ‘Corruption in Policing and Law Enforcement: A Theoretical Scheme for the Analysis of the Italian Case’, in S. Einstein and M. Amir (eds.), *Police Corruption: Paradigms, Models and Concepts-Challenges for Developing Countries*, Huntsville TX, OICJ, 21-52

– (with O. Fillieule), Policing Social Protest, in H. Kriesi and S. A. Soule (eds), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, Oxford, Blackwell, 217-141

– (with M. Caiani), ‘L'europeizzazione della sfera pubblica in Italia: un processo top-down?’, *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, 25:3, 459-490

Dronkers, Jaap (with A. Dijkstra and S. Karsten), ‘Private Schools as Public Provision

for Education: School Choice and market Forces in the Netherlands.’ in P. J. Wolf and S. Macedo (eds.), *Educating Citizens. International Perspectives on Civic Values and School Choice*, Washington DC: Brookings Institute Press, 67-90

– ‘Aan- en uitsluiting van migranten op de Nederlandse arbeidsmarkt. Het empirisch gelijk van zowel links als rechts.’ in J. van Hoof and W. van Noort (eds.) *Arbeid, onderwijs en sociale ongelijkheid in de 21ste eeuw*, Amsterdam, Boom, 46-67

– ‘Do Public and Religious Schools Really Differ? Assessing the European Evidence.’ pp. 287-314, *ibid.*, 287-314

– (with P. Robert), ‘De effectiviteit van openbaar en bijzonder onderwijs: een crossnationale analyse.’ *Mens en Maatschappij* 79:170-192

– (with P. Robert), ‘Has Educational Sector any Impact on School Effectiveness in Hungary? A Comparison of the Public and the Newly Established Religious Grammar Schools’, *European Societies* 6:205-236.

– (with H. Schijf), ‘The Transmission of Elite Positions among Dutch Nobility during the 20th Century’ in E. Conze and M. Wienfort (eds.), *Adel und Moderne. Deutschland im europäischen Vergleich im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert*, Köln, Weimar & Wien, Böhlau, 65-82

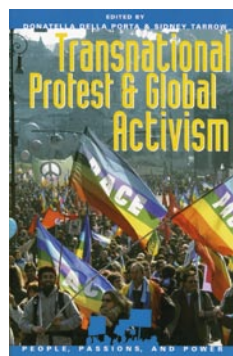
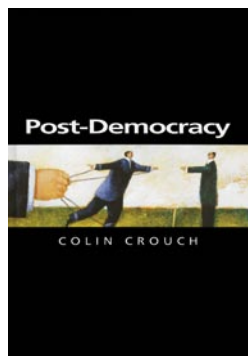
– (with A. Lont), ‘Parental Divorce and the Well-being of Adolescent Children. Changes between 1984-1999 in the Netherlands’ in W. Glatzer, S. von Below and M. Stoffregen (eds.), *Challenges for Quality of Life in the Contemporary World. Advances in Quality-of-Life Studies, Theory and Research*, Dordrecht, Boston & London, Kluwer, 249-270

– (with H. Schijf and J. R. van den Broeke-George), ‘De overdracht van eliteposities binnen adellijke en patricische families in de twintigste eeuw.’ in M. Fennema and H. Schijf (eds.) *Nederlandse elites in de twintigste eeuw. Continuïteit en verandering*, Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Press, 57-84

– (with H. Schijf and J. R. van den Broeke-George), ‘Recruitment of Members of Dutch Noble and High-bourgeois Families to Elite Positions in the 20th Century’, *Social Science Information* 43: 435-475







– (with D. Uerz, H. Dekkers and A. A. Beguin), 'Mathematics and Language Skills and the Choice of Science Subjects in Secondary Education', *Educational Research and Evaluation* 10:163-184

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– (with H. Farrell), 'Interorganizational Negotiation and Intraorganizational Power in Shared Decision Making. Early Agreements Under Codecision and Their Impact on the European Parliament and Council', *Comparative Political Studies*, 7, 1184-1212

Keating, Michael (with P. Cairney), 'Sewel Motions in the Scottish Parliament', *Scottish Affairs*, 47, Spring, 115-34

– 'Regions and the Convention on the Future of Europe', *South European Society and Politics* 9:1, 192-207

– 'European Integration and the Nationalities Question', *Politics and Society*, 31:1, 367-88

– 'La dévolution au Royaume Uni', *Annuaire des Collectivités Locales*, Paris, CNRS, 321-34

– 'Socialism, Territory and the National Question', in G. Hassan (ed.), *The Scottish Labour Party*, Edinburgh University Press, 233-45

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#### **Publications by Jean Monnet Fellows and Visiting Fellows**

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#### **Researchers’ Publications**

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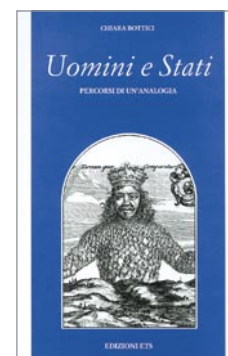
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# Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies



## Staff

The Centre is directed by HELEN WALLACE. Academic staff include: full-time joint chair professors, who are also professors in the teaching departments of the Institute; part-time professors, research fellows, and assistants, working on the projects and programmes of the Centre; postdoctoral fellows; and visiting scholars. The administrative team of 15 staff is led by Dr MEI LAN GOEI, the Centre's Executive Administrator.

### *Core Academic Faculty (Joint Chairs) in 2004:*

GIANCARLO CORSETTI (ECO), who also holds the Pierre Werner Chair on European Monetary Union

BRUNO DE WITTE (LAW)

ADRIENNE HÉRITIER (SPS)

ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN (LAW)

RICK VAN DER PLOEG (ECO)

RIKARD STANKIEWICZ (SPS)

BO STRÅTH (HEC)

PASCAL VENNESSON (SPS), who took up his post in Sept. 2004.

### *Project and Programme Academic Staff included in 2004:*

DAVID ANDREWS, Senior Research Fellow, Coordinator, Transatlantic Programme (until Sept. 2004)

MIKE ARTIS, Professorial Fellow

ISABELA ATANASIU, Research Fellow, annual EU Competition Law and Policy Workshop

MIRIAM AZIZ, Research Fellow, Scientific Coordinator, 2003-4 European Forum, (until Sept. 2004)

ANINDYA BANERJEE (ECO), Co-Director, European Forecasting Network/PAGE

JEAN BLONDEL, Professorial Fellow

PETER CAMERON (Univ. of Dundee), Director, EU Energy Law and Regulation Workshop

ENRICA CAPUSSOTTI, Research Fellow, GRINE Project (until Sept. 2004)

ANTONIO CASSESE, Co-Director, ETHICS Project

FRANCESCA DAVOLI, Scientific Coordinator, Florence School of Regulation

SANDRA ECKERT, Research Assistant to Prof. ADRIENNE HÉRITIER

RACHEL EPSTEIN, Research Fellow, Coor-

dinator, Transatlantic Programme, 2004-5

ESTHER FAIA, Senior Research Fellow, Pierre Werner Chair

PHILIPPE FARGUES, Director, CARIM Project

ALDO GEUNA, Senior Research Fellow, Coordinator, Forum 2004-5

JACKIE GORDON, Coordinator, Gender Programme

JOSEPH JUPILLE, Research Fellow (until Sept. 2004)

JAMES KAYE, Research Fellow and Coordinator, EMEDIATE Project

ANKICA KOSIC, Research Assistant, Changing City Spaces' Project

IOANNA LALIOU, Research Fellow, GRINE Project (until Sept 2004)

ABDELKADER LATRECHE, Research Assistant, CARIM Project

INGO LINSSEN, Project Manager, NEWGOV Integrated Project

GIACOMO LUCIANI, Co-director, Mediterranean Programme

DAWN LYON, Coordinator, Gender Studies Programme and GRINE Project (until Sept. 2004)

ANNA TRIANDAFYLIDOU, Research Fellow, POLITIS Project

ROLF-HAGEN SCHULZ-FORBERG, Research Fellow, EMEDIATE Project

TOBIAS SCHUMACHER, Research Fellow and Scientific Coordinator Mediterranean Programme, (from April 2004)

SALVATORE ZAPPALÀ, Research Fellow, ETHICS Project

### *Fellows-in-residence*

#### *Marie-Curie Fellows*

GÉRALDINE CHATELARD, CERMOC, Amman (until Nov. 2004)

MERCEDES MATEO DIAZ, Catholic Univ. of Louvain (until Sept. 2004)

TOBIAS SCHUMACHER, Univ. Mainz (until April 2004)

#### *Jean Monnet Fellows, 2003-2004*

GAVIN ANDERSON, Univ. of Glasgow

MARK BELL, UNIV. of Leicester

MARÍA ESTHER BLAS LÓPEZ, Alcala Univ. of Madrid

RICHARD CARNEY, Univ. of California

JEAN-PIERRE CASSARINO, International



#### Organisation for Migration

JEFFREY CHWIEROTH, Univ. of California  
 RACHAEL CRAUFURD SMITH, Univ. of Edinburgh  
 SCOTT COOPER, Brigham Young Univ.  
 FRANCK DÜVELL, Univ. of Exeter  
 EVA NIETO GARRIDO, Univ. of Castilla  
 FABIO GHIRONI, Boston College  
 BEATA KLIMKIEWICZ, Jagiellonian Univ.  
 MARA KOLESAS, New School, New York  
 COSTANZA MUSU, LSE  
 ANDREA OELSNER, LSE  
 DANIELA PIANA, University of Forlì  
 JOHANNES POLLAK, Austrian Academy of Sciences  
 ENRICA RIGO, Univ. of Naples Federico II  
 IAN ROWLANDS, Univ. of Waterloo  
 GWENDOLYN SASSE, LSE  
 ANGELOS SEPOS, Univ. of Cambridge  
 DANIEL SMILOV, Central European Univ.  
 STIJN SMISMANS, IEP, Paris  
 NATHALIE TOCCI, LSE  
 KIVANÇ ULUSOY, Bogaziçi Univ.  
 ARNULFO VALDIVIA MACHUCA, Tulane Univ.  
 MAARTEN VINK, Leiden Univ.

#### Other Fellows 2003-2004

STAFFAN KUMLIN, Göteborg Univ., Swedish  
 STINT Fellowship

#### Jean Monnet Fellows, 2004-2005

CHRIS ARMBRUSTER, Lancaster Univ.  
 CAMILLA ARZA, LSE  
 MARIA BEJAN, Univ. Carlos III Madrid  
 PAUL BERGIN, Univ. of California  
 RAFAELLA DEL SARTO, Univ. of Bologna  
 ELISA GIULIANI, Univ. of Pisa  
 BAS JACOBS, Univ. of Amsterdam  
 CATHLEEN KANTNER, Bundeswehr Institute  
 for Social Sciences  
 FUMI KITAGAWA, Univ. of Birmingham  
 HARLAN KOFF, Univ. of California  
 STÉPHANE MALO, Chalmers University of  
 Technology  
 PHILIPPE MÓGUEROU, Univ. of Bourgogne  
 CAMIL ALEXANDRU PARVU, Univ. of Bucharest  
 PIER PAOLO PATRUCCO, Univ. di Torino  
 PETRI ROUVINEN, The Research Institute of  
 the Finnish Economy  
 MICHELE RUTA, Columbia Univ.  
 MONICA SASSATELLI, Univ. of Urbino

LAUREL SMITH-DOERR, Boston Univ.  
 SABAN TANIYICI, Univ. of Pittsburg  
 SULE TOKTAS, Bilkent Univ.  
 MARIOLA URREA-CORRES, Univ. de la Roja  
 BERNHARD ZANGL, Univ. of Bremen

#### Other Fellows 2004-2005

ANGELA LIBERATORE, European Commission  
 NATALIA MARSKA, Univ. of Szczecin,  
 Foundation of Polish Science

#### Visiting Professors and

#### Visitors Fellows 2003-2004

MARIA AMPARO ALCOCEBA GALLEGU, Univ.  
 Carlos III Madrid  
 KEITH BANTING, Queen's Univ.  
 SJOERD BEUGELSDIJK, Tilburg Univ.  
 LEONARD BESSELINK, Leiden Univ.  
 JAMES CAPORASO, Univ. of Washington  
 DARIO CASTIGLIONE, Univ. of Exeter  
 CARLOS CLOSA, Univ. of Zaragoza  
 ALISTAIR COLE, Cardiff Univ.  
 RICHARD GARDNER, Columbia Univ.  
 ROEL IN'T VELD, The Netherlands School of  
 Public Administration  
 IVO MAES, National Bank of Belgium  
 LARS MAGNUSSEN, National Institute of  
 Working Life. Stockholm and Uppsala Univ.  
 KEN MASUJIMA, Kobe Univ.  
 STEFANI NINATTI, Univ. of Milan  
 TOMÁS INGI OLRICH, Former Minister of  
 Education, Science and Culture, Iceland  
 JOSÉ RODRIGUEZ LOPEZ, Univ. Pablo de  
 Olavide, Sevilla  
 ROY RUFFIN, Univ. of Houston  
 SUBIDEY TOGAN, Bilkent Univ.

#### Visiting Professors and

#### Visitor Fellows 2004-2005

ROEL BEESTMA, Univ. of Amsterdam  
 TOM EIJSBOUTS, Univ. of Amsterdam  
 CHRISTIANE GEBHARDT, St Gallen  
 Management Centre  
 FERDINAND MÜLLER-ROMMEL, Univ. of  
 Lüneburg  
 CARLOS USABIAGA, Univ. Pablo de Olavide,  
 Sevilla



*Rick van der Ploeg, Joint Chair  
 in Economics*



*Jean-Pierre Cassarino  
 Jean Monnet Fellow*



Helen Wallace, Director of the  
Robert Schuman Centre



Adrienne Héritier  
Joint Chair in Political Science

### Research Activities: New Developments and Achievements

The Centre continued to pursue the research priorities adopted in 2003, under six core themes. Key achievements in 2004 were: successful contracts for new projects under the EU Sixth Framework Programme; the launching of the CARIM Consortium on Mediterranean Migration under contract to the European Commission's MEDA Programme; and the launching of the Florence School of Regulation.

### Core Research Themes

#### 1. Institutions, Governance, Constitutionalism

Research work continued on: the debate on EU institutional and constitutional reform; evolution and experimentation in European governance; constitutional rights and values in the European Union; comparison across European countries of political, legal and policy processes; and some of the broader issues of global governance.

On EU constitutional reform, the latest study is MIRIAM AZIZ (with J. SCHÖNLAU, D. CASTIGLIONE and C. LONGMAN), *The European Conventions: Experiments in Constitution Making*, London: Palgrave, forthcoming 2005. As regards institutional change, Prof. ADRIENNE HÉRITIER worked on informal institutional rules in their everyday application, jointly with HENRY FARRELL (Univ. of Toronto) and CARL FREDRIK BERGSTRÖM (Univ. of Stockholm), with funding from the Swedish Institute for European Policy Research, Stockholm. Prof. HELEN WALLACE continued working on the functioning of the Council and European Council. Current research also focuses on new modes of governance in Europe. The Centre took forward the development of an 'integrated project' with FP 6 funding on new modes of European governance (NEWGOV) – directed by Prof. MARTIN RHODES (SPS), with a major cluster of projects directed by Prof. HÉRITIER, and involving colleagues from the EUI and many partner institutions. With Prof. CHRISTIAN JOERGES (LAW), the Centre

is partner in the FP 5 project Citizenship and Democratic Legitimacy in Europe – CIDEL, coordinated by ARENA. Constitutional rights and values were central in the work of Prof. BRUNO DE WITTE and of MIRIAM AZIZ, and SUSAN MILLNS (Marie Curie Fellows), and the subject of close cooperation with several members of the EUI Law Department. A volume edited by MIRIAM AZIZ and SUSAN MILLNS on Values in the European Constitution is in press. Prof. ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN has explored analogous issues in relation to global governance and constitutionalism. Specific comparative research included the evolution of regulatory policies (network utilities) in European states under the influence of EU-level policies (Prof. HÉRITIER. See also the 2003-4 European Forum below)

#### 2. Economic Policy

Economic policy research at the RSCAS is directed to macro, international and public policy issues relevant in global economy, with particular attention to the old and new European economies. Research initiatives and activities have been focused on the following topics. Under the auspices of the Pierre Werner Chair Programme, Prof. GIANCARLO CORSETTI has developed an analytical and graphical tool to analyse the logic of stabilization policy, with the goal of making theoretical results available to an audience of both advanced students and policy-makers and also providing a new theoretical foundation to the Optimal Currency Area literature. A new Euro Homepage (formerly at Yale University) with a richer architecture and layout has been created at the EUI and continues to provide analysis and information about current and past policy issues in the euro area. A conference on Open Macro Models and Policy in the Development of the European Economy was convened in October in honour of Prof. MICHAEL ARTIS who retired in January. As regards economic stabilisation, including fiscal and monetary policy, and the extent to which the European economies share a common business cycle, which continued through the European Forecasting Network, including contribution from the EUI Profs. MICHAEL ARTIS and ANINDYA BANERJEE. As for public

policy issues relevant for national economies and the international economy, Prof. RICK VAN DER PLOEG continued to work on the derivation of optimal monetary policy rules for prudent central banks, the macroeconomic effects of rolling back the public sector, the costs and benefits of social policies in economies with imperfect labour markets, and on the fixed book price agreement. See also 2005-6 European Forum below

### 3. Regulation and Competition Policy

The Centre continued to organise practitioner-oriented activities on issues of European regulation and competition. The ninth annual EU Competition Law and Policy Workshop, directed by Prof. CLAUS-DIETER EHLERMANN with ISABELA ATANASIU, explored the relationship between competition law and (liberal) professions. The annual EU Energy Law and Regulation Workshop, directed by Prof. PETER CAMERON, focused on new challenges for energy regulation. The Florence School of Regulation was launched in July 2004 with Prof. PIPPO RANCI (Catholic University, Milan and former President of the Italian Regulatory Authority for Energy) as its first director. This has started as a joint venture with the European energy regulators and in close cooperation with the European Commission. It has sponsors from among the energy utilities and operators. Its work programme includes policy-dialogue, research on the development of the European energy market, and professional development, including the third CEER Training Course for Energy Regulators held in October. Prof. HÉRITIER has been investigating the processes of liberalization of the utilities at the European and Member State level, jointly with DAVID COEN (Univ. College London), with funding from the Anglo-German Foundation and the Max Planck Society. It is linked to a project on the Deregulation of Transport Systems in the Mediterranean Countries – Euromed, financed by the European Commission. The Centre continued to organise the International Bar Association-IBA annual meeting on competition policy, in September.

### 4. The Knowledge Economy: Education, Research and Innovation Systems

The evolution of knowledge production via education, research and innovation systems in contemporary societies were defined as key concerns for the new work in the Centre led by Prof. RIKARD STANKIEWICZ. Projects are being developed on: technologies as knowledge systems and innovation systems of biomedicine and biotechnology. The role of research universities in the innovation systems is addressed in the European Forum 2004/5 (see below). The RSCAS is a partner in the FP 6 Network of Excellence 'Policies for Research and Innovation in the Move towards the European Research Area – PRIME', which is coordinated by the *Association pour la recherche et le développement des méthodes et processus industriels* in Paris. Prof. STANKIEWICZ is a member of its Scientific Committee and helps to direct two specific projects on The European 'Science Districts' in Nanotechnology and Re-evaluating the Role of Military Research in Innovation Dynamics.

### 5. Culture and Knowledge

Research at the Centre argues that within Europe communities shared values and beliefs are the result of processes of 'cultural construction of community' with the aim to produce both boundedness and internal coherence. Prof. BO STRÅTH is coordinating at the EUI the EMEDIATE FP 6 project on Media and Ethics of the European Public Sphere, a new initiative, and is involved in the POLITS FP 6 project on Building Europe with New Citizens, coordinated by the Carl v. Ossietzky Univ. Oldenburg. With ANNA TRIANDAFYLIDOU, he continued to coordinate the EURONAT FP 5 project on the Representation of Europe and the Nation in Current and New Member States: Media, Elites and Civil Society. Several comprehensive country reports and policy memos have been published during the year. They participated, with ANKICA KOSIC, in the FP 5 project Changing City Spaces: New Challenges to Cultural Policy in Europe, coordinated by ULRIKE MEINHOF (Univ. of Southampton). With LARS MAGNUSSON (Swedish Working-Life Institute/ the SALTSA Programme, Stockholm), Prof. STRÅTH edited *A European Social Citizenship? Preconditions for Future Policies from a*



Pascal Vennesson  
Joint Chair in Political Science



Giancarlo Corsetti  
Pierre Werner Chair





Bo Stråth  
Joint Chair in History



Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann  
Joint Chair in Law

*Historical Perspective.* He has continued, with Prof. PETER WAGNER (SPS), the project on The Modernity of Europe: A Comparative-historical and Politico-philosophical Reassessment. A further area concerns the recognition of cultural diversity as a fundamental value of the European Union, especially the degree to which this value is integrated in specific fields of EU law and policy, on which Prof. BRUNO DE WITTE is engaged.

#### 6. International and Transnational Relations

The European Union's role as an international actor and developments in Europe's neighbourhood and elsewhere in the world continued to be studied. In recent years the Centre focused on: enlargement of the EU; the Mediterranean region; and transatlantic relations, with research on the global trade regime, European foreign and security policies, the promotion of human rights and democracy, and transborder issues notably migration, citizenship, identity, or critical problems such as the geopolitics of energy and energy security. International migration is currently a priority field. The ambitious CARIM consortium was created in February to develop expertise on the migration phenomenon from the perspective of the southern Mediterranean countries (more details below). The decision was taken in 2003 to profile Security in Europe for a joint chair appointment. PASCAL VENNESSON took up this chair with the SPS Department in September 2004. The ETHICS-European Training in Higher International Criminal Sciences project continued to provide high-level and intensive training to professionals who work in the international criminal justice system, with an intensive two-week training course in Florence in February, and four shorter workshops to be held in Africa, Asia, Latin America and Eastern Europe. This project is co-directed by Profs. ANTONIO CASSESE and HELEN WALLACE; Dr SALVATORE ZAPPALÀ acts as Scientific Project Manager.

The *Transatlantic Programme* continued its work in three core areas: political and security relations, trade and regulatory relations, and monetary and financial relations. A seminar series on Transatlantic Relations After Iraq

included leading US and European scholars and policymakers. A collective volume, edited by Prof. DAVID ANDREWS, is in preparation. Prof. JOHN GERARD RUGGIE (Harvard Univ.) delivered a major address on US-EU relations. Prof. ANDREWS organized a series of lectures on Global Governance. Under the direction of the 2004-5 Transatlantic Research Fellow, Prof. RACHEL EPSTEIN, the fall seminar series covered a range of legal, political and economic issues. The fall speaker series addressed competing US and European perspectives in the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict, the role of multilateral lending institutions in facilitating and hindering economic development, and the domestic and foreign policy implications of the 2004 electoral outcomes in the US. In cooperation with the Law Department the Programme hosted a panel feature JOSEPH MARGULIES (counsel to several Guantanamo Bay detainees) on Human Rights and the Conduct of War.

In the series of annual conferences on WTO Negotiators Meet the Academics – Preparing the Doha Development Round, Prof. ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN organized a conference on Developing Countries in the Doha Round that analyzed WTO decision-making procedures, WTO negotiations on trade in agriculture and services, and developing countries interests' in the field of intellectual property. In the context of this conference, PETER SUTHERLAND, (Chairman of BP and former Director-General of the WTO), gave the public Transatlantic Programme Annual Lecture on The Future of the World Trade Organization and discussed the Doha Round negotiations with the WTO negotiators and academics present. The publication of these conference papers by Oxford University Press is in press. Proceedings of the WTO conferences are also published in the EUI-RSCAS book collection (see publications list). Finally, the Programme worked in cooperation with the University of Glasgow to submit a bid to the European Commission to conduct a study on the framework of relations between the US and EU.

The *Mediterranean Programme* has four core fields of interest: EU relations with the Mediterranean countries and the Middle East;

political regimes, State and society; international migration; energy relations between Europe and the Middle East and North Africa. The Programme was co-directed by Prof. GIACOMO LUCIANI. Developments in Iraq and efforts to define a common European strategy toward Iraq continued to be central. In April, the Programme became member of the Euro-Mediterranean Study Commission – EuroMeSCo network. Prof. LUCIANI, with Dr TOBIAS SCHUMACHER (Research Fellow), launched a new project on Navigating Future Euro-Middle East Relations after the War on Iraq. What Role for Europe in Its Southern Neighbourhood? Three meetings of the Task Force Middle East, working group, with the Bertelsmann Foundation, Aspen Institute Italia, the Centre for Applied Politics of the University of Munich, and the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London and a conference in Leiden co-organised with the International Institute for the Study of Islam in the Modern World - ISIM, the Dutch Foreign Ministry, and the University of Lancaster, led to a final conference on The Future of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership in Light of 'Wider Europe': The Human Dimension, held in Siena. Prof. LUCIANI edited, with C.-P. HANELT and F. NEUGART, *Regime Change in Iraq: The Transatlantic and Regional Dimensions*. The fourth Annual EU-Turkey Conference, in collaboration with the European Institute of the Mediterranean – IEMed and the Istanbul Policy Center at Sabanci University took place in Barcelona in June, and NATHALIE TOCCI, with AHMET EVIN, edited an EUI-RSCAS book from the third Annual EU-Turkey Conference. Dr SCHUMACHER coordinates the regular Mediterranean Seminar. He developed the EUROMEDCULTUR research project with colleagues at the universities of Liverpool and Birmingham.

On *Migration Studies*, Prof. PHILIPPE FARGUES developed the Euro-Mediterranean Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration – CARIM, financed by the European Commission MEDA Programme. It focuses on the observation, analysis and forecasting of migration, its causes and its consequences in Europe and in the Middle

East and North Africa, so as to provide a permanent monitoring system open to a variety of users, such as international, and regional and national institutions in Europe, the Middle East and North Africa, as well as academics and media. In October, Prof. FARGUES set-up a Migration Working Group. The Working Group Migration-Mobility-Minorities-Membership (WG4M) was coordinated by FRANCK DÜVELL (JMF) until Summer 2004.

*Energy relations* were a key area of research with current work on: regulation of energy markets; issues in the efficiency and stability of global energy markets; and development of gas exports and regional transportation networks. The EUROGULF – An EU-GCC Dialogue for Energy Stability and Sustainability project, supported by the European Commission, and led in co-operation with the Oxford Institute of Energy Studies, the National Technical University of Athens and ECONERGY Sal of Beirut, held two workshops in April and November. A third conference on The Geopolitics of Energy was co-organised with Aspen Institute Italia in July.

The *Annual Mediterranean Social and Political Science Research Meeting* held its fifth session and included 14 research workshops. The Mediterranean Programme helped to develop plans for a 'Master in Euro-Mediterranean Affairs – MEMA', with funding from the EU Interreg III B Programme and almost 40 partners across the Mediterranean region. The project is led by the Regione Toscana, managed by the Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei (FEEM) and directed by IMCO BROUWER.

The Centre, with OMAR LICANDRO (ECO), is part of the Euro-Latin Study Network on Integration and Trade, an initiative of the Inter-American Development Bank.

## 7. Gender Studies Programme

The Programme organised a seminar series and a workshop looking at Transformations of Work: Gendered labour and the shifting boundaries between paid and unpaid work. Prof. LAURA BALBO (Univ. of Padova) delivered The Fourth Ursula Hirschmann Annual



*First meeting of the Task Force Middle East*



*Philippe Fargues  
Director of the Migrations Project*



*Rikard Stankiewicz*  
Joint Chair in Political Science



*Bruno de Witte*  
Joint Chair in Law

Lecture on Gender and Europe on Making a European Quilt. Doing Gender in the European Social Sciences. The FP 5-funded research project Gender Relationships in Europe at the Turn of the Millennium: Women as Subjects in Migration and Marriage – GRINE drew to a close with a conference on Women from East to West: Gender, Subjectivity and Migration in Europe. The programme was coordinated by Dr DAWN LYON until Summer 2004 and thereafter by JACKIE GORDON.

### **The European Forum**

The 2003-4 Forum on Constitutionalism in Europe was directed by Prof. BRUNO DE WITTE with MICHAEL KEATING, MARTIN RHODES (both SPS), NEIL WALKER and WOJCIECH SADURSKI (both LAW), and MIRIAM AZIZ as Scientific Coordinator. Under the aegis of the theme, The Idea and the Dynamics of the European Constitution: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives, the first term seminars and the workshops organised by Prof. SADURSKI on Implications of Enlargement for the Rule of Law and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders in November, and by SUSAN MILLNS (Marie Curie Fellow) and MIRIAM AZIZ (Research Fellow) on Values in the Constitution of Europe have highlighted the degree to which the notions of Constitutionalism and constitution-making, are used in a variety of ways in the EU and how the *sui generis* nature of Constitutionalism in Europe arise, both at the level of policy-making, and in the various spheres of law and modes of governance across the Union. Talks by participants of the Convention on the Future of Europe, notably Sir JOHN KERR, Sir NEIL MACCORMICK and HERVÉ BRIBOSIA have offered unique insights from a number of spheres within the Convention.

The 2004-5 European Forum on The Role of Universities in the Innovation Systems, directed by Prof. RIKARD STANKIEWICZ with the assistance of ALDO GEUNA seeks to clarify the significance and the underlying causes of that development, particularly the changes in the knowledge production processes brought about by the growing convergence of science

and technology; examine the consequences of these changes for the division of labour in the larger research and innovation system; analyse the tensions and conflicts which these changes create in the internal organisation of the universities; and discuss their implications for science and technology policy in Europe. Special emphasis will be placed on four main sub-themes: universities and the changing dynamics of knowledge production; patterns of the division of labour in the research and innovation systems; the internal organisation of academic systems: tensions and adaptations; and diversity, innovativeness, and the governance of academic systems.

For the 2005-6 European Forum, a joint proposal on Growth Agenda for Europe was chosen as the research theme. Under PROF. RICK VAN DER PLOEG's overall direction, this joint undertaking involves faculty from the RSCAS, the Department of Economics and the Department of History and Civilization.

### **Conferences**

The Centre continued to organise numerous activities for the EUI and external academic community. 2004 saw 205 events, including 48 international conferences, workshops, lectures or special events, and the 33 European Forum weekly seminars and conferences. A detailed list of these activities is available on the Events section of the RSCAS website. The Centre also produces browsable CD-ROMs to distribute conference or training course papers and info material.

### **Other Activities**

Joint chairs' external activities are listed under the relevant departmental section.

HELEN WALLACE is a member of the Advisory Group Social Sciences and Humanities in the European Research Area. She has taken part in scientific evaluation panels for the Land Baden-Württemberg and the Swedish Research Council. She edits two book series for Palgrave and co-edits another for Oxford University Press.



PHILIPPE FARGUES is a member of the scientific board of the World Congress of Human Movements and Immigration and organiser of a session at the Congress, Barcelona, September. He chairs the migration working group of the Researchers Alliance for Development – RAD, a network created at the initiative of the European Vice Presidency of the World Bank, and organises of session on Migration and Security at the Annual ABCDE conference of the World Bank, Amsterdam 2005.

### Publications

Joint chairs' publications are listed under the relevant departmental entries.

*Publications by the Centre's research staff and arising from the Centre's activities:*

David Andrews (with H. Wallace), 'Mending the Transatlantic Partnership', in N. Kotzias and P. Liacouras (eds.), *EU-US Relations: Repairing the Transatlantic Rift*, London, Palgrave-MacMillan

– 'Capital Mobility and State Autonomy: Towards a Structural Theory of International Monetary Relations,' in B. J. Cohen, *International Monetary Relations in the New Global Economy*, vol. 1, (reprint of 1994 International Studies Quarterly article).

– 'The United States and Its European Partners: The Evolution of American Grand Strategy,' *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 17:3, 421-436

Michael Artis, 'Is There a European Business Cycle?', in H. Siebert (ed.), *Macroeconomic Policies in the World Economy*, Heidelberg, Springer

– (with M. Sensier, D. Osborn and C. Birchenhall), 'Domestic and International Influences on Business Cycle Regimes in Europe' *International Journal of Forecasting*, 20/2

– (with H.-M. Krolzig and J. Toro) 'The European Business Cycle,' *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56, January

– (with M. Marcellino and T. Proietti), 'Dating Business Cycles: a Methodological Contribution with an Application to the Euro Area,' *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 66

– (with A. Beyer), 'Issues in Money Demand' Special issue, EMU: Current State and Future Prospect, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 42, November

– (with D. Osborn and P. Perez), 'The International Business Cycle in a Changing World: Volatility and the Propagation of Shocks in the G-7,' CEPR Discussion Papers, 4652, CEPR/EABCN No 10

– (with M. Marcellino and T. Proietti), 'Characterising the Business Cycle for Accession Countries' CEPR Discussion Papers, No 4457, July

– (with M. Hoffmann), 'Financial Globalization, International Business Cycles and Consumption Risk-Sharing,' CEPR Discussion Papers, No 4697, October

Isabela Atanasiu (with G. Oprescu), 'State Aid to the Romanian Steel and Coal Sectors: Issues Related to Accession,' *Romanian Journal of European Affairs*, 4:4

– (with G. Oprescu, M. Papatulica and P. Prisacaru), 'The Control of State Aid to the Sensitive Sectors – Coal, Steel, Shipbuilding, Motor Vehicles' IER Pre-Accession Impact Studies 2:10 (also available at: [www.ier.ro](http://www.ier.ro))

Miriam Aziz, *The Impact of European Rights on National Legal Cultures*, Oxford/Portland, Oregon, Hart

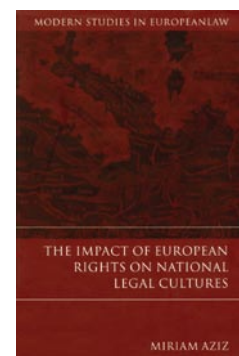
Antonio Cassese, *Diritto internazionale, Problemi della comunità internazionale*, Bologna, Il Mulino

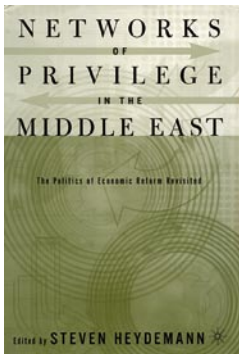
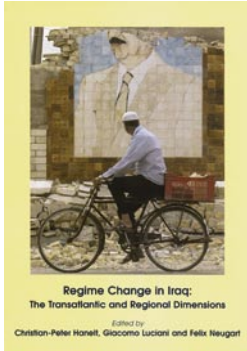
– 'Black Letter Lawyering v. Constructive Interpretation: the Vasiljevic Case,' *Journal of International Criminal Justice*

– 'Terrorism as an International Crime' (with the ed. assistance of Y. Naqvi), in A. Bianchi (ed.) *Enforcing International Law Norms against Terrorism*, Oxford, Hart

– 'The Role of Internationalized Courts and Tribunals in the Fight Against International Criminality,' in C. P. R. Romano, A. Nollkaemper, and J. K. Kleffner (eds.) *Internationalized Criminal Courts and Tribunals*, Oxford, OUP

– 'The Special Court and International Law: the Decision Concerning the Lomé Agreement Amnesty,' *Journal of International Criminal Justice*





Claus-Dieter Ehlermann (with L. Ehling), 'Can the WTO Dispute Settlement System Deal with Competition Disputes?', in E.-U. Petersmann (ed.), *Preparing the Doha Development Round: Challenges to the Legitimacy and Efficiency of the World Trading System*, San Domenico, EUI-RSCAS (also available as e-book)

– 'Reflections on the Appellate Body of the WTO', reprint of 2003 *Journal of International Economic Law* 3 article, 2003 ASIL Proceedings of the 97th Annual Meeting

– (with N. Lockhart), 'Standard of Review' in M. Hoskins and W. Robinson, (eds.), *A True European: Essays for Judge David Edward*, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, Hart; also *Journal of Economic Law* 7:3 (September)

Philippe Fargues, 'Arab Migration to Europe: Trends and Policies', *International Migration Review*, 38:4

– 'Reappraising Migration on the EU-Turkey Agenda', in N. Tocci and A. Evin (eds.), *Towards Accession Negotiations: Turkey's Domestic and Foreign Policy Challenges Ahead*, San Domenico, EUI-RSCAS

Joseph Jupille, *Procedural Politics: Issues, Influence and Institutional Choice in the European Union*, New York, Cambridge University Press

– (with J. A. Caporaso), 'Sovereignty and Territoriality in the European Union: Transforming the UK Institutional Order', in C. Ansell and G. Di Palma (eds.), *Restructuring Territoriality: Europe and the US Compared*, New York, Cambridge University Press

– (with S. E. Hanson, D. J. Olson and B. Weingast), 'Margaret Levi: Institutions, Individuals, Organizations, and Trust in Democratic Regimes', *Political Science and Politics*, 37:4, 895-8

Giacomo Luciani (with C.-P. Hanelt and F. Neugart) (eds), *Regime Change in Iraq: The Transatlantic and Regional Dimensions*, San Domenico, Bertelsmann Foundation/Center for Applied Policy Research, Univ. Munich/SAIS Bologna Center, Johns Hopkins Univ./EUI – RSCAS, (hard and online editions)

– (with F. Neugart), 'Introduction', *ibid*

– 'After Iraq: Prospects for Democratization in the Middle East and North Africa', *ibid*

– (with T. Schumacher), *Relations Between*

*the European Union and the Gulf Cooperation Council, Past Record and Promises for the Future*, GRC Research Papers, Dubai: Gulf Research Center Press

– 'The EU and the GCC in 2003', in *Gulf Yearbook 2003*, Dubai, Gulf Research Center

– 'L'Iraq e le prospettive del mercato petrolifero internazionale', *Italiamondoarabo*, 14:1

– 'Energy Policies in the European Union', in The Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research (ed.), *Risk and Uncertainty in the Changing Global Energy Market: Implications for the Gulf*

– 'Weathering the Storm: Saudi Arabia and the United States', *The International Spectator*, 4

– 'NOC to IOC? National Oil Companies and International Oil Companies', *Oxford Energy Forum*, 57, May

– (with T. Dodge and F. Neugart), *The European Union and Iraq: Present Dilemmas and Recommendations for Future Action*, CAP/Bertelsmann Policy Paper

– *Security of Supply for Natural Gas Markets: what is it and what is it not?*, CEPS, Indes Working Paper, no. 2

– 'The Economic Dimensions of Change', in V. Perthes (ed.), *Looking Ahead: Challenges for Middle East Politics and Research*, EuroMeSCopaper, no. 29, April

Steven Heydemann, *Networks of Privilege in the Middle East: The Politics of Economic Reform Revisited*, Palgrave Macmillan

Luisa Passerini, *Women in Europe, Women in Love: In Search of New Forms of Subjectivity*, 2003 Ursula Hirschmann Annual Lecture, RSCAS Distinguished Lectures Series

Alina Mungiu-Pippidi and I. Krastev (eds.), *Nationalism after Communism. Lessons Learned*, Budapest/New York, Central European University Press

Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann (with F. Ortino, eds.), *The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2003*, The Hague, Kluwer Law International

– (ed.), *Preparing the Doha Development Round: Challenges to the Legitimacy and Efficiency of the World Trading System*, San Domenico, EUI – RSCAS (also available as e-book)

- ‘Introduction and Summary’, *ibid*
- ‘The ‘Human Rights Approach to International Trade’ Advocated by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights and by International Labour Organization: Is It Relevant for WTO Law and Policy?’, *ibid*

Tobias Schumacher (with F. Neugart), ‘Thinking about the EU’s Future Neighbourhood Policy in the Middle East: From the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership to ‘Barcelona Plus’ in C.-P. Hanelt, G. Luciani and F. Neugart (eds.), *op. cit*

- ‘DanceIn-WalkOut: Turkey, EU Membership and the Future of the Barcelona Process’, in N. Tocci and A. Evin (eds.), *op. cit*

– (with G. Luciani), *Relations Between the European Union and the Gulf Cooperation Council, Past Record and Promises for the Future*, GRC Research Papers, Dubai: Gulf Research Center Press, January

– ‘Die Außenwirtschaftspolitik der Maghreb-Staaten’, in J. Bellers and M. Neu (eds.), *Handbuch der Außenwirtschaftspolitik*, Münster, LIT-Verlag

– ‘The Barcelona Process between “Wider Europe” and the ‘Strategic Partnership Initiative with the Mediterranean and the Middle East’, *Jordanian Center for Strategic Studies’ Bulletin*, I:1 (in Arabic)

– ‘Riding on the Winds of Change: Reflecting on the Future of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership’, *The International Spectator*, 39:2

– (with M. Pace), ‘Culture and Community in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership: A Roundtable on the Third Basket, Alexandria 5-7 October 2003’, *Mediterranean Politics*, 9:11

– ‘Survival of the Fittest: The First Five Years of Euro-Mediterranean Economic Relations, EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2004/13

Peter Sutherland, *The Future of the World Trade Organisation, Transatlantic Programme Annual Lecture (2 July 2004)*, RSCAS Distinguished Lectures Series

Nathalie Tocci and Ahmet Evin (eds.), *Towards Accession Negotiations: Turkey’s Domestic and Foreign Policy Challenges Ahead*, San Domenico, EUI – RSCAS

Anna Triandafyllidou (with A. Kasic), ‘The Micro-Processes of Migration: Immigration Policy, Practices of Implementation and Immigrant Survival Strategies in Italy’, *International Migration Review*, 38:4

– (with A. Kasic), ‘Representations of the European Union and the Nation (-state) in Italian Party Discourse. A Critical Analysis of Electoral Platforms and Parliamentary Debates’, *Language & Politics*, 3:1

Norman J. Vig and Michael G. Faure (eds.), *Green Giants? Environmental Policies of the United States and the European Union*, Cambridge, Mass./London, The MIT Press

Helen Wallace (et al.), *An Agenda for a Growing Europe: The Sapir Report*, Oxford, OUP

– ‘Looking Ahead: Did the European Convention Really Prepare for the Future of Europe?’, in A. Michalski (ed.), *The Political Dynamics of Constitutional Reform: Reflections on the Convention on the Future of Europe*, The Hague, Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael

– ‘Political and Economics Challenges Facing the ‘New Europe’, in M. A. Landesmann and D. K. Rosati (eds.), *Shaping the New Europe. Economic Policy Challenges of European Union Enlargement*, Basingstoke/New York, Palgrave MacMillan

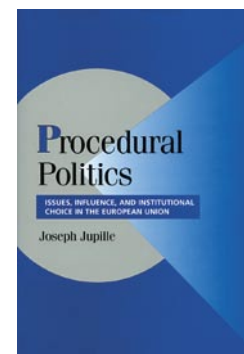
– (with S. Bulmer), ‘Großbritannien’ in W. Weidenfeld (ed.), *Die Staatenwelt Europas*, Bonn, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung

Salvatore Zappalà, ‘L’Universalità della giurisdizione sui crimini internazionali: “dittatura dei virtuosi” o tutela diffusa di valori universali?’, in N. Boschiero (ed.) *Ordine internazionale e valori etici*, Napoli, Editoriale Scientifica,

– ‘The Prosecutor’s Duty to Disclose Exculpatory Materials and the Recent Amendment to Rule 68 ICTY RPE’, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*

– ‘The Iraqi Special Tribunal’s Draft Rules of Procedure and Evidence: Neither Fish nor Fowl?’, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*

*The Centre also published 45 Working Papers in 2004.*





## The Library

2004 has seen the completion of several major infrastructure projects in the library that were launched in previous years. The second floor of the library, previously occupied by offices, was restructured and made available for the collection. The entire law collection is now assembled there, in open access. The European Documentation Centre (EDC) is housed in a separate 'island' on the same floor. 52 new consultation and working places were created in this space. On the ground floor of the library an entire room was refurbished with new shelving and 33 new working places were created. On the first and ground floors, new desks and chairs were installed. Infrequently consulted titles will shortly be moved to a room in the Badia Fiesolana which has been freed for that purpose. This will contain more than 40,000 volumes. The effective use of the library space thus accommodates an ever growing and relevant collection and increases the quality of the learning environment for researchers and professorial staff.

As far as collections and services are concerned, the library has sought to keep up with the highest international standards. The EUI library can be categorized as a hybrid library, in the sense that it actively promotes access to e-resources from many different consultation points, on and off campus; but also continues to develop its collections on paper. New con-

sultation points have been added throughout the library to offer more and easier access to the library catalogue. The catalogue was enhanced several times during 2004. Old PCs have been replaced with new xtreme PCs allowing for easier maintenance and greater security. A new CD-Rom server was acquired to provide streamlined and faster access to more CD Rom information sources.

A number of structural and design changes have been introduced on the website of the EUI so as to make the research and other activities of the EUI more visible. The structure and presentation of the web pages of the various parts of the EUI was harmonised. Important progress has been made on the creation of an institutional e-repository, that is to say, a database containing bibliographical references to all publications by EUI members and, where possible, their full text.

The library web pages were continuously enhanced to provide ease of access to the growing collections.

Finally, the library rules have been reviewed and adapted so as to facilitate the effective use of library services by the EUI community.



# Historical Archives of the European Communities

In 2004 the Historical Archives of the European Union added some 150 linear metres of archival material from the Commission, the Council of Ministers, from the Parliament and the Economic and Social Committee of the European Union were added to its collections.

Following bequests of personal papers belonging to Alcide de Gasperi (2001), and of Paul-Henri Spaak's personal archive (on CD-Rom) in 2003, the archives of the integral Federalist ALEXANDRE MARC and those of LORENZO NATALI, the European Commissioner, were accessioned in 2004.

On 27 September, the Institute celebrated the 20th anniversary of the signing of the contract of deposit of the archives of the Community Institutions. On this occasion, ROMANO PRODI and YVES MÉNY further consolidated the institutional basis of the Historical Archives of the European Union by signing a Common Declaration underlining the importance of the Institute in its capacity 'as a centre for high level research, meetings and scientific exchange' for the conservation and diffusion of the Community 'Heritage'. The Declaration recognised the importance of the policy of acquiring private archives and enhanced the need to tackle the issue of electronic archives.

In the context of this celebration, in the presence of Tuscan and Italian authorities President PRODI was presented with the plans for the restoration of Villa Salviati, a prestigious building donated to the EUI by the Italian State, which is destined to become the new premises for the Historical Archives of the European Union.

The Historical Archives constitutes one of the major reference sources for information on the history of the construction of Europe. In 2004, approximately 400 researchers used the reading room and consulted 4650 files, leading to the publication of about fifty papers or theses. The HAEU further developed its role as a purveyor of information on other archival repositories within Europe. In 2004, following the mandate given to the Directors of Archives by the Foreign Ministries of the 25 Member States of the European Union, the Archives

designed a preliminary version of a Database of the Sources of the Diplomatic Archives on European Cooperation and Integration destined for diffusion on the EUI website.



*Yves Mény and Romano Prodi signing the Common Declaration on the Historical Archives of the European Union*

Already integrated with professional networks such as the Section of Archivists of the international organisations (International Council on Archives), through the Group of Archivists of Member States' Foreign Ministries and European Union Institutions, the Historical Archives also increased its partnerships within the scientific field.

During 2004, it either took an active part in or actively collaborated with the meetings and colloquia organised by the Liaison Group of Professors of Contemporary History at the European Commission (Paris Symposium on The Concept of Eurafrica in June). It was involved with the research project Internal History of the European Commission from 1958 to 1972 developed by the Commission and the University of Louvain-La-Neuve. In October-December, the Archives took part in the workshop on Visions, Votes and Vetoes: Reassessing the Luxembourg Compromise 40 Years On, organised jointly by the Spaak Foundation and the Robert Schuman Centre and, along with CEDEFOP, in the publication: Towards a History of Vocational Education and Training (VET) in Europe in a Comparative Perspective.

## The High Council

The High Council held its two annual meetings on 10 June and 9 December, with Mr FRIEDRICH FAULHAMMER of the Austrian Delegation, in the Chair

### Members

Belgique/België	Ms Gisèle Roulleaux Mr Rob Renier	Service financier, Politique scientifique fédérale Pos-Wetenschapsbeleid
Danmark	Ms Ellen Hansen Prof. Palle Svensson	Danish Rector's Conference University of Aarhus
Deutschland	Mr Matthias Bunge Mr Herbert Diehl Mr Klaus-Dieter Matthes	Hessisches Ministerium f. Wissenschaft u. Kunst BMBF (June) BMBF (Dec.)
Ellas	Prof. Argyris A. Fatouros	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (June)
España	Mrs L. Carracedo Matorra Ms Cristina Gallego	Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia (Dec.)
France	Mr Josy-Joseph Reiffers Mr Dominique Freslon Mr Denis Seigneur	Ministère de l'Éducation nationale Ministère des Affaires étrangères (June) Ministère des Affaires étrangères (Dec.)
Ireland	Mr Maurice Bric Mr Patrick McDonagh	University College Dublin (June and Dec.) Department of Education and Science
Italia	S.E. Sergio Balanzino Prof. Carlo Curti Gialdino Amb. S. Balanzino Mr Salvatore Ettore	Ambasciatore, Ministero degli Affari Esteri Centro Nazionale Informazione e Documentazione Europea Ministero degli Affari Esteri Ministero degli Affari Esteri (June)
Luxembourg	S.E. Jean Faltz	Ambassadeur du Grand-Duché près le Quirinal
Nederland	Mr Frans Y. Dijkstra Prof. Roeland Jaap In't Veld Mr Uri Rosenthal	Ministry of Education, Culture and Science Ned. School Openbaar Bestuur (June) Institute for Safety and Crisis Management (Dec.)
Österreich	Mr Friedrich Faulhammer) Prof. Ulrike Leopold	Bundesministerium f. Bildung, Wissenschaft u. Kultur Universität Graz
Portugal	Mr. Jorge de Miranda Prof. A. Marques-Guedes	MCIES (Dec.) Ministério dos Negócios Estrangeiros (June)
Suomi/Finland	Mr Arvo Jäppinen Mr Raimo Väyrynen Mr Sakari Karjalainen	Ministry of Education and Science (June) Academy of Finland (June) Director, Ministry of Education (Dec.)
Sverige	Mr Bengt Hansson Ms Maria Ljungkvist	Swedish Research Council Ministry of Education and Research
United Kingdom	Prof. Ivor Crewe Mr Nick Sanders	University of Essex Department for Education and Skills (Dec.)
European Union	Mr Jean-Claude Eeckhout	Commission Européenne (observer)



## The Budget and Finance Committee

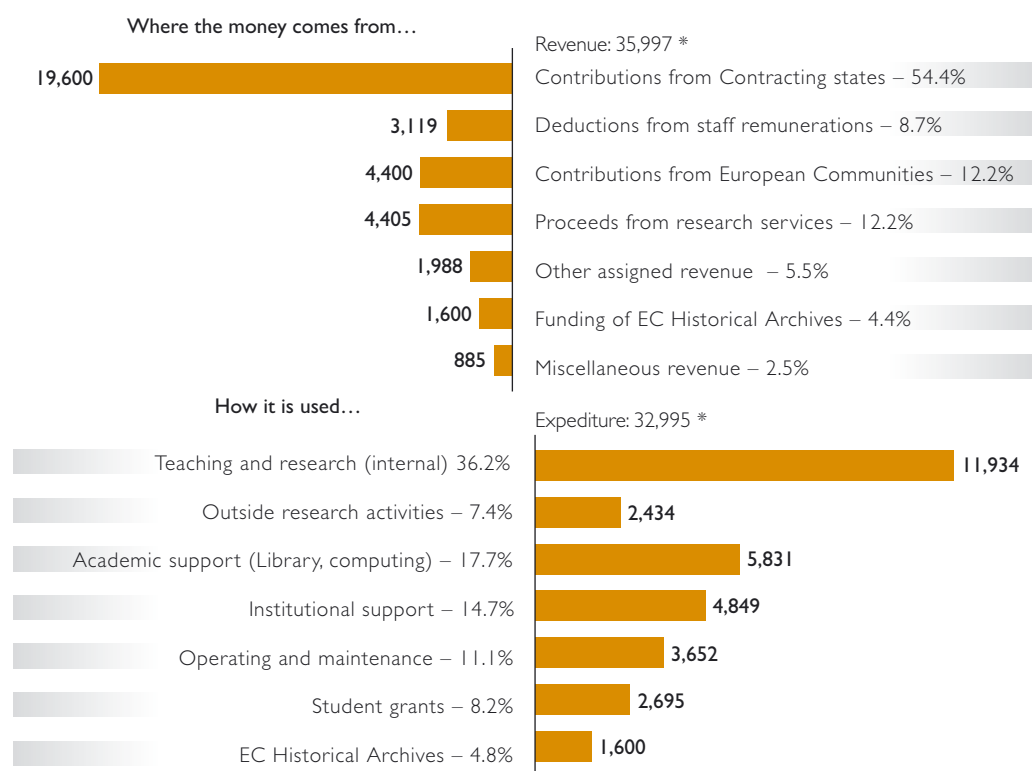
The Budget and Finance Committee held its two annual meetings on 13 May and 11 November, with Mr FRIEDRICH FAULHAMMER of the Austrian delegation, in the Chair.

### Members

Belgique/België	Mr Marc Bossaert	Federal Science Policy Office
Danmark	Mr Anders Bjorneboe	Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation
	Mr Steffen Kaastrup Nielsen	Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation
Deutschland	Mr Klaus-Dieter Matthes	BMBF (May)
	Mr Bernhard Weber	BMBF (Nov.)
	Mr Joachim Vollmuth	Bundesministerium des Innern (Nov.)
Ellas	Ms Cryssanthi Vaghenas	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (May)
	Ms Kouzinia Katramadou	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Nov.)
	Ms Aneza Tzirou	State Scholarship Foundation of Greece (Nov.)
	Ms Aristeia Sideri-Tolia	State Scholarship Foundation of Greece (Nov.)
España	Ms L. Carracedo Matorra	Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia
	Ms Cristina Gallego	Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia (May)
	Mr Santos Ruesga	Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia (Nov.)
France	Ms Simone de Gelibert	Ministère des Affaires étrangères (May)
	Mr Jean-Louis Girodet	Ministère des Affaires étrangères (Nov.)
Ireland	Mr Patrick Dowling	Department of Education and Science
	Ms Thérèse Conlon	Department of Education and Science (Nov.)
Italia	Mr Salvatore Ettore	Ministero degli Affari Esteri
	Mr Antonio Bartolini	Ministero dell'Economia e delle Finanze
Luxembourg	Mr Paul Seiwerath	Ministère de l'Education nationale
	Mr Guy Cognioul	Inspection Générale des finances
	Mr Raymond Straus	Ministère de l'Education nationale
Nederland	Mr Ron Van der Meer	Ministry of Education, Culture and Science
	Ms Annette Sonnenberg	Ministry of Education, Culture and Science
Österreich	Mr Friedrich Faulhammer	Bundesministerium f. Bildung, Wissenschaft u. Kultur
	Ms Christa Röhrer	Bundesministerium f. Bildung, Wissenschaft u. Kultur
Portugal	Ms Paula Mendonça	Ministerio dos Negócios Estrangeiros
	Ms Maria João Botelho	Ministerio dos Negócios Estrangeiros (May)
Suomi/Finland	Ms Liisa Savunen	Academy of Finland
Sverige	Mr Björn Thomasson	Swedish Research Council
United Kingdom	Mr Andy Walls	Department for Education and Skills
European Union	Mr Jean-Claude Eeckhout	European Commission (observer)

## The Funding of the Institute

Revenue and expenditure for the 2004 financial year (in milion Euro)



\* The amount does not include the recapitalization of the Pensions Reserve Fund